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Exhibit 9

DOCKET A L A R M Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>. Case 1:20-cv-00393-LMB-WEF Document 1462-9 Filed 04/05/23 Page 2 of 5 PageID# 39624

CONTAINS CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA ALEXANDRIA DIVISION

RAI STRATEGIC HOLDINGS, INC. and R.J. REYNOLDS VAPOR COMPANY

Plaintiffs and Counterclaim Defendants,

Case No. 1:20-cv-00393-LO-TCB

v.

ALTRIA CLIENT SERVICES LLC; PHILIP MORRIS USA INC.; and PHILIP MORRIS PRODUCTS S.A.

Defendants and Counterclaim Plaintiffs.

PHILIP MORRIS PRODUCTS S.A.'S SUPPLEMENTAL RESPONSE TO REYNOLDS' SIXTH SET OF INTERROGATORIES (NO. 23)

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DEF PUB EDVA000057941; DEF PUB EDVA000057944; DEF PUB EDVA000057947; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057956; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057960; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057964; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057968; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057971 DEF_PUB_EDVA000058177; DEF PUB EDVA000058180; DEF PUB EDVA000058183; DEF PUB EDVA000058186; **DEF PUB EDVA000058190;** DEF PUB EDVA000058193; DEF PUB EDVA000058196; **DEF PUB EDVA000058199;** DEF PUB EDVA000058202; DEF_PUB_EDVA000058205; DEF_PUB_EDVA000058208; DEF_PUB_EDVA000058211; DEF_PUB_EDVA000058214; DEF_PUB_EDVA000058217; DEF_PUB_EDVA000058220, DEF_PUB_EDVA000057709; DEF PUB EDVA000057706; DEF PUB EDVA000057703; DEF PUB EDVA000057700; DEF PUB EDVA000057694; DEF PUB EDVA000057691; DEF PUB EDVA000057697; DEF PUB EDVA000057688; DEF PUB EDVA000057685; DEF PUB EDVA000057682; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057679; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057589. It also has issued import alerts, which blocked entry of over 33,000 illegal e-cigarettes in December 2020 alone. ITC Hr'g Tr. 1419:9-1420:4, 1451:4-22. 1452:14-1453:2, 1480:3-1481:16 (Ehrlich); DEF_PUB_EDVA000057656; DEF_PUB_EDVA000057649. State and local authorities have independently acted against illegal e-cigarettes as well. ITC Hr'g Tr. 1451:4-22 (Ehrlich); DEF_PUB_EDVA000057974.

D. FDA Authorizations For E-Cigarettes, Like VUSE, Cannot Be Assumed

The illegal status of the VUSE e-cigarettes may never be cured, as there is no guarantee FDA will grant PMTA authorizations for these products. Earning PMTA authorization is a difficult and time-consuming endeavor. To do so, a product must show it is appropriate for the protection of public health – a level of harm assessment requiring voluminous data that takes years to collect and that must undergo technical review by FDA specialists from a variety of scientific disciplines. 1199_RESP00010615; 1199_RESP00011697 at 1199_RESP00011707-708;

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1199_RESP00010958. And just last month, in March 2021, more than forty Members of Congress sent a letter to FDA demanding that it "deny issuing a marketing order for any e-cigarette that poses an increased risk of youth initiation or addiction." DEF_PUB_EDVA000056125.

Given the concerns over youth use of e-cigarettes, leaders in tobacco control and the tobacco industry have expressed doubts about the viability of *any* e-cigarette PMTA being authorized. For example, David Kessler, former FDA Commissioner and Co-Chair of President Biden's Coronavirus Taskforce, "wouldn't want to bet" on any e-cigarettes surviving the FDA review due to "the explosion in youth use" of those products and the uncertainty in the industry it has caused. 1199_RESP00014222 at 1199_RESP00014224-25; ITC Hr'g. Tr. 1449:18-1450:10 (Ehrlich); *see* ITC Hr'g Tr. 572:21-573:25, 574:4-575:1 (Clissold). Reynolds' Dr. Figlar and Mr. Clissold both concede there is no guarantee that any e-cigarette will receive PMTA authorization. ITC Hr'g Tr. 99:20-25 (Figlar); ITC Hr'g Tr. 564:10-16 (Clissold).

PMTAs for flavored e-cigarettes, like many submitted by Reynolds, face even greater scrutiny. ITC Hr'g Tr. 1450:17-24, 1487:1-19 (Ehrlich); Figlar ITC Dep. 51:8-17, 87:4-14; 1199_RESP00012998; 1199_RESP00016076. In its Guidance on Enforcement Priorities for ENDS, FDA stated that it is "concerned about the extraordinary popularity of flavored ENDS products with youth," particularly flavored cartridge-based e-cigarettes. 1199_RESP00014118 at 1199_RESP00014131; *see* DEF_PUB_EDVA000057623 at DEF_PUB_EDVA000057625 (describing flavors as the "core" of the epidemic rise in youth use of ENDS). Accordingly, FDA has instructed that "[b]ecause of the potential impact of flavors on product toxicity and appeal to youth and young adults, scientific reviews of flavors (*e.g.*, toxicological analyses of flavor additives, chemistry analyses, clinical studies, literature reviews) should be included in a PMTA for an e-liquid." 1199_RESP5000280 at 1199_RESP5000323.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 8th day of June, 2021, I caused the foregoing to be served on the following Plaintiffs/Counterclaim Defendants using the designated email address: RJREDVA@jonesday.com.

/s/ Maximilian A. Grant

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