RM

CASE NO. 23-5233

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS

STEPHEN THALER,

Plaintiff and Appellant,

v.

SHIRA PERLMUTTER, Register of Copyrights and

Director of the United States Copyright Office, et al.,

Defendant and Appellee.

APPELLANT'S OPENING BRIEF

On Appeal From Order of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia

(Oral argument not yet scheduled)

Honorable Beryl A. Howell Case No. 1:22-cv-01564-BAH

BROWN NERI SMITH & KHAN LLP

Ryan Abbott (SBN 281641) ryan@bnsklaw.com Timothy G. Lamoureux (SBN 294048) tim@bnsklaw.com 11601 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 2080 Los Angeles, California 90025 Telephone: (310) 593-9890 Facsimile: (310) 593-9980 Attorneys for Appellant Stephan Thaler

CERTIFICATE AS TO PARTIES, RULINGS, AND RELATED CASES

Pursuant to Circuit Rule 28(a)(1) Counsel for the Plaintiff-Appellant STEPHEN THALER certifies the following:

(a) Parties and Amici

Stephen Thaler is the plaintiff in the district court and the appellant in this Court. Dr. Stephen Thaler is an individual, not a nongovernmental corporation or other entity. Therefore, no parent corporations or any publicly held companies own 10 percent or more of the stock of the party we represent. No law firms, partners, or associates who are expected to appear have not already entered an appearance in this court. No appeal from the same trial court action was previously before this or any other appellate court or agency. STEPHEN THALER has no information identifying organizational victims in criminal cases and debtors and trustees in bankruptcy cases as required under Fed. R. App. P. 26.1(b) and 26.1(c).

Dr. Stephen Thaler is a computer scientist who invents and develops articifial intelligence systems.

The United States Copyright Office is the defendant in the district court and the appellee in this Court.

The Register of Copyrights and Director of the United States Copyright Office is included in her professional capacity as a defendant in the district court and appelle in this Court.

(b) Rulings Under Review.

Plaintiff-appellant Stephen Thaler appeals the August 18, 2023 memorandum opinion (ECF No. 24) and order (ECF No. 23) of the United States District Court for the Columbia (Beryl A. Howell, J.) granting Defendant-Appellee's Copyright Office's motion for summary judgment and denying Stephen Thaler's motion for summary judgment. The opinion is not yet published in the federal reporter but is available at *Thaler v. Perlmutter*, CV 22-1564 (BAH), 2023 WL 5333236 (D.D.C. Aug. 18, 2023) and reproduced in the Appendix at APPX 185 - 199.

(c) Related Cases.

There are no cases pending in any court or agency that will directly affect or be directly affected by the Federal Circuit's decision in this appeal. Pursuant to Federal Circuit Rule 47.5, appellant states that to the best of his knowledge:

No appeal from the same trial court action was previously before this or any other appellate court or agency and there are no cases pending in any court or agency that will directly affect or be directly affected by the Federal Circuit's decision in this appeal.

ORAL ARGUMENT REQUESTED

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure section 34(a), the Appellant Stephen Thaler requests an oral argument on this matter. Appellant requests the oral argument because of the novel, complex, and important issues relating to copyright raised in this matter, and Appellant believes given these issues the Court will benefit from the opportunity to have the oral argument.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CER'	TIFIC	CATE AS TO PARTIES, RULINGS, AND
REL	ATED	OCASESii
TAB	LE OI	F CONTENTSv
TAB	LE OI	F AUTHORITIESviii
I.	INTE	RODUCTION1
II.	STAT	FEMENT OF JURISDICTION2
III.	STAT	FEMENT OF ISSUES2
IV.	STAT	FUTES AND REGULATIONS2
V.	STAT	FEMENT OF THE CASE
VI.	SUMMARY OF THE ARGUMENT10	
VII.	STANDING11	
VIII.	I. STANDARD OF REVIEW12	
	A.	The Court of Appeals Reviews the District Court's Decision
		De Novo12
	В.	The Court of Appeals Does Not Give Any Deference to the
		Copyright Office's Decision14
	C.	Appropriate Legal Standard19
IX.	ARGUMENT	

DOCKET A L A R M



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.