

Exhibit 8

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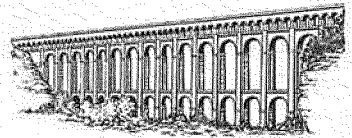
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approbation • arbor

vances to esp. for the purpose of creating a desired result
 4 : to take preliminary steps toward (<~> the subject carefully) — **approach** *n* — **ap-proach-able** *adj*
ap-pro-ba-tion \ə-ˈprə-ˈbā-shən\ *n* : APPROVAL
ap-pro-pri-ate \ə-ˈprō-prē-ˈāt\ *vb* -at-ed; -at-ing 1 : to take possession of 2 : to set apart for a particular use
ap-pro-pri-ate \ə-ˈprō-prē-ˈət\ *adj* : fitted to a purpose or use : SUITABLE * **Synonyms** PROPER, FIT, APT, BEFITTING — **ap-pro-pri-ate-ly** *adv* — **ap-pro-pri-ate-ness** *n*
ap-pro-pri-a-tion \ə-ˈprō-prē-ˈā-shən\ *n* : something (as money) set aside by formal action for a specific use
ap-prov-al \ə-ˈprū-vəl\ *n* : an act of approving — **on approval** : subject to a prospective buyer's acceptance or refusal
ap-prove \ə-ˈprūv\ *vb* -proved; ap-prov-ing 1 : to have or express a favorable opinion of 2 : to accept as satisfactory : RATIFY (<~ the treaty)
approx *abbr* approximate; approximately
ap-prox-i-mate \ə-ˈprāk-sə-mət\ *adj* : nearly correct or exact (<an ~ count) — **ap-prox-i-mate-ly** *adv*
ap-prox-i-mate \ə-ˈmāt\ *vb* -mat-ed; -mat-ing : to come or bring near or close — **ap-prox-i-ma-tion** \ə-ˈprāk-sə-ˈmā-shən\ *n*
appt *abbr* appoint; appointed; appointment
ap-pur-te-nance \ə-ˈpɜrt-nəns, -ˈpɜr-tə-nəns\ *n* : something that belongs to or goes with another thing * **Synonyms** ACCESSORY, ADJUNCT, APPENDAGE, APPENDIX — **ap-pur-te-nant** \ə-ˈpɜrt-nənt, -ˈpɜr-tə-nənt\ *adj*
Apr *abbr* April
APR *abbr* annual percentage rate
apri-cot \ə-ˈprə-ˈkʊt, -ˈā-\ *n* [alter. of earlier *abreckok*, ultim. fr. Ar *al-birāq*, ultim. fr. L (*persicum*) *praecox*, lit., early-ripening (peach)] : an oval orange-colored fruit resembling the related peach and plum in flavor; also : a tree bearing apricots
April \ˈā-prəl\ *n* [ME, fr. AF & L; AF *avril*, fr. L *Aprilis*] : the 4th month of the year
a-pri-o-ri \ə-ˈprē-ˈōr-ē-\ *adj* [L, from the former] 1 : characterized by or derived by reasoning from self-evident propositions 2 : independent of experience — **a priori** *adv*
apron \ə-ˈprən\ *n* [ME, alter. (fr. misdivision of a *napron*) of *napron*, fr. MF *naperon*, dim. of *nape* cloth, modif. of L *mappa* napkin] 1 : a garment tied over the front of the body to protect the clothes 2 : a paved area for parking or handling airplanes — **aproned** *adj*
ap-ro-pos \ə-ˈprə-ˈpō, -ˈā-prə-ˈpō\ *adv* [F à propos, lit., to the purpose] 1 : OPPORTUNELY 2 : in passing : INCIDENTALLY
apropos *adj* : being to the point
apropos of prep : with regard to
apse \ˈaps\ *n* : a projecting usu. semicircular and vaulted part of a building (as a church)
apt \ˈapt\ *adj* 1 : well adapted : SUITABLE 2 : having an habitual tendency : LIKELY 3 : quick to learn — **apt-ly** *adv* — **apt-ness** \ˈapt-nəs\ *n*
apt *abbr* 1 apartment 2 aptitude
ap-ti-tude \ˈap-tə-ˈtʊd, -ˈtʊd\ *n* 1 : natural ability : TALENT 2 : capacity for learning 3 : APPROPRIATENESS
aqua \ə-ˈkwə, -ˈā-\ *n* : a light greenish blue color
aqua-cul-ture \ə-ˈkwə-kəl-ˈtʃər, -ˈā-\ *n* : the cultivation of aquatic organisms (as fish or shellfish) for human use esp. as food — **aqua-cul-tur-ist** \-ˈtʃə-rɪst\ *n*
aqua-ma-rine \ə-ˈkwə-mə-ˈrēn, -ˈā-\ *n* 1 : a bluish green gem 2 : a pale blue to light greenish blue
aqua-naut \ə-ˈkwə-nōt, -ˈā-\ *n* : a person who lives in an underwater shelter for an extended period
aqua-plane \-ˈplān\ *n* : a board towed behind a motorboat and ridden by a person standing on it — **aquaplane** *vb*
aqua-re-gia \ə-ˈkwə-ˈrē-j(ē)-ə\ *n* [NL, lit., royal water] : a mixture of nitric and hydrochloric acids that dissolves gold or platinum
aquar-i-um \ə-ˈkwɛr-ē-əm\ *n*, *pl* -i-ums or -ia \-ē-ə\ 1 : a container (as a glass tank) in which living aquatic animals or plants are kept 2 : a place where aquatic animals and plants are kept and shown
Aquarius \ə-ˈkwɛr-ē-əs\ *n* [L, lit., water carrier] 1 : a zodiac

1aqua-tic \ə-ˈkwā-tik, -ˈkwa-\ *adj* 1 : growing or living in or frequenting water 2 : performed in or on water
2aquatic *n* : an aquatic animal or plant
aqua-vit \ə-ˈkwə-ˈvɛt\ *n* : a clear liquor flavored with caraway seeds
aqua-vi-tae \ə-ˈkwə-ˈvi-tē, -ˈā-\ *n* [ME, fr. ML, lit., water of life] : a strong alcoholic liquor (as brandy)
aq-ue-duct \ə-ˈkwə-ˈdɒkt\ *n* 1 : a conduit for carrying running water 2 : a structure carrying a canal over a river or hollow 3 : a passage in a bodily part



aqueduct 2

aque-ous \ə-ˈkwē-əs, -ˈā-\ *adj* 1 : WATERY 2 : made of, by, or with water
aqueous humor *n* : a clear fluid occupying the space between the lens and the cornea of the eye
aqui-fer \ə-ˈkwə-fər, -ˈā-\ *n* : a water-bearing stratum of permeable rock, sand, or gravel
aq-ui-line \ə-ˈkwə-ˈlɪn, -ˈlɒn\ *adj* 1 : of or resembling an eagle 2 : hooked like an eagle's beak (<an ~ nose)
ar *abbr* arrival; arrive
Ar *symbol* argon
AR *abbr* Arkansas
-ar *adj* *suffix* : (of or relating to <molecular>) : being <spectacular> : resembling <ocular>
Ar-ab \ə-ˈrəb\ *n* 1 : a member of a Semitic people of the Arabian peninsula in southwestern Asia 2 : a member of an Arabic-speaking people — **Arab** *adj* — **Ara-bi-an** \ə-ˈrā-bē-ən\ *adj* or *n*
ara-besque \ə-ˈrə-ˈbɛsk\ *n* : a design of interlacing lines forming figures of flowers, foliage, and sometimes animals — **arabesque** *adj*
1Ar-a-bic \ə-ˈrə-bɪk\ *n* : a Semitic language of southwestern Asia and northern Africa
2Arabic *adj* 1 : of or relating to the Arabs, Arabic, or the Arabian peninsula in southwestern Asia 2 : expressed in or making use of Arabic numerals
Arabic numeral *n* : any of the number symbols 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
ara-ble \ə-ˈrə-bəl\ *adj* : fit for or used for the growing of crops (<~ land)
arach-nid \ə-ˈræk-nəd\ *n* : any of a class of usu. 8-legged arthropods comprising the spiders, scorpions, mites, and ticks — **arachnid** *adj*
Ar-a-ma-ic \ə-ˈrə-ˈmā-ɪk\ *n* : an ancient Semitic language
ar-a-mid \ə-ˈrə-məd, -ˈmɪd\ *n* : any of several light but very strong heat-resistant synthetic materials used esp. in textiles and plastics
Arap-a-ho or **Arap-a-hoe** \ə-ˈrə-pə-ˈhō\ *n*, *pl* -ho or -hos or -hoe or -hoes : a member of an American Indian people of the western U.S.
ar-bi-ter \ˈär-bə-ˈtər\ *n* : one having power to decide : JUDGE
ar-bi-trage \ˈär-bə-ˈtræʒ\ *n* [F, fr. MF, arbitration] : the purchase and sale of the same or equivalent securities in different markets in order to profit from price discrepancies
ar-bi-tra-geur \ˈär-bə-(j)ˈtrā-ˈʒhər\ or **ar-bi-trag-er** \ˈär-bə-ˈtrā-ˈʒhər\ *n* : one who practices arbitrage
ar-bit-ra-ment \ˈär-ˈbi-trə-mənt\ *n* 1 : the act of deciding a dispute 2 : the judgment given by an arbitrator
ar-bi-trary \ˈär-bə-ˈtrɛr-ē-\ *adj* 1 : AUTOCRATIC, DESPOTIC 2 : determined by will or caprice : selected at random — **ar-bi-trari-ly** \ˈär-bə-ˈtrɛr-ē-nəs\ *adv* — **ar-bi-trari-ness** \ˈär-bə-ˈtrɛr-ē-nəs\ *n*
ar-bi-trate \ˈär-bə-ˈtrāt\ *vb* -trat-ed; -trat-ing 1 : to act as arbitrator 2 : to act on as arbitrator 3 : to submit for decision to an arbitrator — **ar-bi-tra-tion** \ˈär-bə-ˈtrā-shən\ *n*

dispensable • dissolve

dis-pens-able \di-'spen-sə-bəl\ *adj* : capable of being dispensed with
dis-pen-sa-ry \di-'spen-sə-rē\ *n, pl -ries* : a place where medicine or medical or dental aid is dispensed
dis-pen-sa-tion \di-'spen-'sā-shən\ *n* : 1 : a system of rules for ordering affairs 2 : a particular arrangement or provision esp. of nature 3 : an exemption from a rule or from a vow or oath 4 : the act of dispensing 5 : something dispensed or distributed
dis-pense \di-'spens\ *vb* **dis-pensed**; **dis-pens-ing** 1 : to portion out 2 : ADMINISTER (<~ justice>) 3 : EXEMPT 4 : to make up and give out (remedies) — **dis-pens-er** *n* — **dis-pense with** 1 : SUSPEND 2 : to do without
dis-pers-e \di-'spərs\ *vb* **dis-persed**; **dis-pers-ing** : to break up and scatter about : SPREAD — **dis-per-sal** \-'spər-səl\ *n* — **dis-per-sion** \-'spər-zhən\ *n*
dis-pir-it \di-'pɪr-ət\ *vb* : DEPRESS, DISCOURAGE, DIS-HEARTEN
dis-place \dis-'plās\ *vb* 1 : to remove from the usual or proper place; *esp* : to expel or force to flee from home or native land (<displaced persons>) 2 : to move out of position (<water displaced by a floating object>) 3 : to take the place of : REPLACE
dis-place-ment \-'mɒnt\ *n* 1 : the act of displacing : the state of being displaced 2 : the volume or weight of a fluid (as water) displaced by a floating body (as a ship) 3 : the difference between the initial position of an object and a later position
dis-play \di-'splā\ *vb* [ME, fr. AF *desplaiier, desploier*, lit., to unfold, fr. *des-* un- + *plaiier, plier* to fold, fr. L *phicare*] : to present to view : make evident
display *n* 1 : a displaying of something 2 : an electronic device (as a cathode-ray tube) that gives information in visual form; *also* : the visual information
dis-please \di-'plēz\ *vb* 1 : to arouse the disapproval and dislike of 2 : to be offensive to : give displeasure
dis-plea-sure \-'ple-zhər\ *n* : a feeling of dislike and irritation
dis-port \di-'spɔrt\ *vb* 1 : DIVERT, AMUSE 2 : FROLIC 3 : DISPLAY
dis-pos-able \di-'spō-zə-bəl\ *adj* 1 : remaining after deduction of taxes (<~ income>) 2 : designed to be used once and then thrown away (<~ diapers>) — **dis-posable** *n*
dis-pos-al \di-'spō-zəl\ *n* 1 : CONTROL, COMMAND 2 : an orderly arrangement 3 : a getting rid of 4 : MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATION 5 : presenting or bestowing something (<~ of favors>) 6 : a device used to reduce waste matter (as by grinding)
dis-pose \di-'spōz\ *vb* **dis-posed**; **dis-posing** 1 : to give a tendency to : INCLINE (<disposed to accept>) 2 : to put in place : ARRANGE (<troops disposed for withdrawal>) 3 : SETTLE — **dis-pos-er** *n* — **dis-pose of** 1 : to transfer to the control of another 2 : to get rid of 3 : to deal with conclusively
dis-po-si-tion \di-'spō-'zi-shən\ *n* 1 : the act or power of disposing : DISPOSAL 2 : RELINQUISHMENT 3 : ARRANGEMENT 4 : TENDENCY, INCLINATION 5 : natural attitude toward things (<a cheerful ~>)
dis-pos-sess \di-'spōz-'zēs\ *vb* : to put out of possession or occupancy — **dis-pos-ses-sion** \-'ze-shən\ *n*
dis-praise \di-'praɪz\ *vb* : DISPARAGE — **dis-praise** *n* — **dis-prais-er** *n*
dis-pro-portion \di-'prō-'pōr-shən\ *n* : lack of proportion, symmetry, or proper relation — **dis-pro-portion-ate** \-'shə-nət\ *adj*
dis-prove \di-'spruv\ *vb* : to prove to be false — **dis-proof** \-'pru:f\ *n*
dis-pu-tant \di-'spyu-tənt, 'di-'spyu-tənt\ *n* : one that is engaged in a dispute
dis-pu-ta-tion \di-'pyu-'tā-shən\ *n* 1 : DEBATE 2 : an oral defense of an academic thesis
dis-pu-ta-tious \-'shəs\ *adj* : inclined to dispute : ARGUMENTATIVE
dis-pute \di-'spyu:t\ *vb* **dis-put-ed**; **dis-put-ing** 1 : ARGUE, DEBATE 2 : WRANGLE 3 : to deny the truth or

unfit or not qualified — **dis-qual-i-fi-ca-tion** \-'kwā-lə-'fə-'kā-shən\ *n*
dis-quiet \di-'kwi-ət\ *vb* : to make uneasy or restless : DISTURB — **dis-quiet-ing** *adj*
disquiet *n* : lack of peace or tranquility : ANXIETY
dis-quiet-ude \di-'kwi-ə-'tūd, -'tyüd\ *n* : AGITATION, ANXIETY
dis-qui-si-tion \di-'kwi-'zi-shən\ *n* : a formal inquiry or discussion
dis-re-gard \di-'ri-'gärd\ *vb* : to pay no attention to : treat as unworthy of notice or regard
dis-regard *n* : the act of disregarding : the state of being disregarded : NEGLECT — **dis-re-gard-ful** *adj*
dis-re-pair \di-'ri-'per\ *n* : the state of being in need of repair
dis-rep-u-ta-ble \di-'re-pyu-tə-bəl\ *adj* : having a bad reputation
dis-re-pute \di-'ri-'pyüt\ *n* : lack or decline of reputation : low esteem
dis-re-spect \di-'ri-'spekt\ *n* : DISCOURTESY — **dis-re-spect-ful** *adj*
dis-robe \di-'rɒb\ *vb* : UNDESS
dis-rupt \di-'rəpt\ *vb* 1 : to break apart 2 : to throw into disorder 3 : INTERRUPT — **dis-rupt-ion** \-'rəp-shən\ *n* — **dis-rupt-ive** \-'rəp-tiv\ *adj*
dis-sat-is-fac-tion \di-'sə-'təs-'fak-shən\ *n* : DISCONTENT
dis-sat-is-fy \di-'sə-'təs-'fi\ *vb* : to fail to satisfy : DIS-PLEASE
dis-sect \di-'sekt, di-\ *vb* 1 : to divide into parts esp. for examination and study 2 : ANALYZE — **dis-sec-tion** \-'sek-shən\ *n* — **dis-sec-tor** \-'sek-tər\ *n*
dis-sect-ed *adj* : cut deeply into narrow lobes (<a ~ leaf>)
dis-sem-ble \di-'sem-bəl\ *vb* **-bled**; **-bling** 1 : to hide under or put on a false appearance : conceal facts, intentions, or feelings under some pretense 2 : SIMULATE — **dis-sem-bler** *n*
dis-sem-i-nate \di-'se-mə-'nāt\ *vb* **-nat-ed**; **-nat-ing** : to spread abroad as if sowing seed (<~ ideas>) — **dis-sem-i-na-tion** \-'se-mə-'nā-shən\ *n*
dis-sen-sion \di-'sen-shən\ *n* : disagreement in opinion : DISCORD
dis-sent \di-'sent\ *vb* 1 : to withhold assent 2 : to differ in opinion
dissent *n* 1 : difference of opinion; *esp* : religious non-conformity 2 : a written statement in which a justice disagrees with the opinion of the majority
dis-sent-er \di-'sen-tər\ *n* 1 : one that dissents 2 *cap* : an English Nonconformist
dis-ser-ta-tion \di-'sər-'tā-shən\ *n* : an extended usu. written treatment of a subject; *esp* : one submitted for a doctorate
dis-ser-vice \di-'sər-'vəs\ *n* : INJURY, HARM, MISCHIEF
dis-sev-er \di-'se-vər\ *vb* : SEPARATE, DISUNITE
dis-si-dent \di-'sɪ-dənt\ *adj* [L *dissidens*, prp. of *dissidere* to sit apart, disagree, fr. *dis-* apart + *sedere* to sit] : disagreeing esp. with an established religious or political system, organization, or belief — **dis-si-dence** \-'dɛns\ *n* — **dissident** *n*
dis-sim-i-lar \di-'si-mə-'lər\ *adj* : UNLIKE — **dis-sim-i-lar-ity** \di-'si-mə-'lēr-ə-'tē\ *n*
dis-sim-u-late \di-'si-myə-'lāt\ *vb* : to hide under a false appearance : DISSEMBLE — **dis-sim-u-la-tion** \di-'si-myə-'lā-shən\ *n*
dis-si-pate \di-'sɪ-pāt\ *vb* **-pat-ed**; **-pat-ing** 1 : to break up and drive off : DISPERSE, SCATTER (<the breeze dissipated the fog>) 2 : SQUANDER 3 : to break up and vanish 4 : to be dissolute; *esp* : to drink alcoholic beverages to excess — **dis-si-pat-ed** *adj* — **dis-si-pa-tion** \di-'sɪ-'pā-shən\ *n*
dis-so-ci-ate \di-'sō-'shē-'āt\ *vb* **-at-ed**; **-at-ing** : DISCONNECT, DISUNITE — **dis-so-ci-a-tion** \di-'sō-'shē-'ā-shən\ *n* — **dis-so-ci-a-tive** \di-'sō-'shē-'ā-tiv\ *adj*
dis-so-lute \di-'sɒ-'lüt\ *adj* : loose in morals or conduct — **dis-so-lute-ly** *adv* — **dis-so-lute-ness** *n*
dis-so-lu-tion \di-'sɒ-'lū-shən\ *n* 1 : the action or process of dissolving 2 : separation of a thing into its parts 3

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