

# EXHIBIT 19-3

# EXHIBIT 2



(12) **United States Patent**  
**Sorrells et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,266,518 B1**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **\*Jul. 24, 2001**

(54) **METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR  
DOWN-CONVERTING ELECTROMAGNETIC  
SIGNALS BY SAMPLING AND  
INTEGRATING OVER APERTURES**

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(51) **Int. Cl.**<sup>7</sup> ..... **H01Q 11/12**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **455/118; 455/113**

(58) **Field of Search** ..... 455/131, 139, 455/142, 182.1, 202, 205, 713, 317, 318, 323, 118, 113, 324; 329/345, 347; 327/9, 91; 702/66, 70

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Methods, systems, and apparatuses for down-converting an electromagnetic (EM) signal by aliasing the EM signal are described herein. Briefly stated, such methods, systems, and apparatuses operate by receiving an EM signal and an aliasing signal having an aliasing rate. The EM signal is aliased according to the aliasing signal to down-convert the EM signal. The term aliasing, as used herein, refers to both down-converting an EM signal by under-sampling the EM signal at an aliasing rate, and down-converting an EM signal by transferring energy from the EM signal at the aliasing rate. In an embodiment, the EM signal is down-converted to an intermediate frequency (IF) signal. In another embodiment, the EM signal is down-converted to a demodulated baseband information signal. In another embodiment, the EM signal is a frequency modulated (FM) signal, which is down-converted to a non-FM signal, such as a phase modulated (PM) signal or an amplitude modulated (AM) signal.

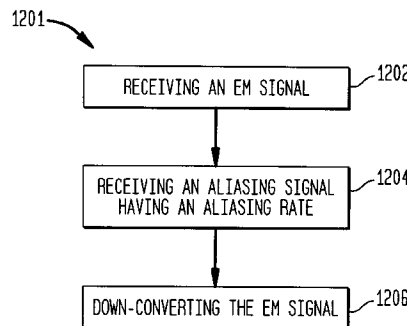
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**99 Claims, 126 Drawing Sheets**



GENERIC DOWN-CONVERTING FLOWCHART

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