EXHIBIT 16

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the particular host adapter used. *Acronym:* ASPI (A`S-P-I´, a´spē). *See also* adapter, SCSI.

.ae \dot`A-E´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address is located in United Arab Emirates.

.af \dot`A-F´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address is located in Afghanistan.

AFDW \A`F-D-W´\ *n. See* Active Framework for Data Warehousing.

AFIPS \ā´fips\ *n.* Acronym for **A**merican **F**ederation of **I**nformation **P**rocessing **S**ocieties. An organization formed in 1961 for the advancement of computing and information-related concerns. The U.S. representative of the International Federation of Information Processing, AFIPS was replaced by the Federation on Computing in the United States (FOCUS) in 1990.

AFK \A`F-K´\ *adv.* Acronym for **a**way **f**rom **k**eyboard. A phrase occasionally seen in live chat services on the Internet and online information services as an indication that one is momentarily unable to answer. *See also* chat[1] (definition 1).

.af.mil \dot-A-F`dot-mil´, dot-A-F`dot-M-I-L´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address belongs to the United States Air Force.

AFS \A`F-S´\ *n.* Acronym for **A**ndrew **F**ile **S**ystem. Carnegie-Mellon's distributed file system for facilitating accessibility to remote files in large networks.

.ag \dot`A-G´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address is located in Antigua and Barbuda.

agent \ā´jənt\ *n.* **1.** A program that performs a background task for a user and reports to the user when the task is done or some expected event has taken place. **2.** A program that searches through archives or other repositories of information on a topic specified by the user. Agents of this sort are used most often on the Internet and are generally dedicated to searching a single type of information repository, such as postings on Usenet groups. Spiders are a type of agent used on the Internet. *Also called* intelligent agent. *See also* spider. **3.** In client/server applications, a process that mediates between the client and the server. **4.** In Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP), a

program that monitors network traffic. *See also* SNMP.

.ai \dot`A-I´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address is located in Anguilla.

AI \A-I´\ *n. See* artificial intelligence.

.aiff \dot`A-I-F-F´\ *n.* The file extension that identifies audio files in the sound format originally used on Apple and Silicon Graphics (SGI) computers.

AIFF \A`I-F-F´\ *n.* The sound format originally used on Apple and Silicon Graphics (SGI) computers. AIFF stores waveform files in an 8-bit monaural format. *See also* waveform.

AIX \A`I-X´\ *n.* Acronym for **A**dvanced **I**nteractive **E**xecutive. A version of the UNIX system provided by IBM for its UNIX workstations and its PCs.

.ak.us \dot-A-K`dot-U-S´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address is located in Alaska, United States.

.al \dot`A-L´\ *n.* On the Internet, the major geographic domain specifying that an address is located in Albania.

alarm \ə-lärm´\ *n.* A visual or auditory signal from a computer alerting the user to an error or hazardous situation.

alert \ə-lərt´\ *n.* **1.** On the Macintosh and in many graphical user interfaces, an audible or visual alarm that signals an error or represents a warning of some sort. *See also* alert box. **2.** In programming, an asynchronous notification sent by one thread to another. The alert interrupts the recipient thread at defined points in its execution and causes it to execute an asynchronous procedure call. *See also* asynchronous procedure call, thread (definition 1).

alert box \ə-lərt´ boks`\ *n.* An on-screen box, in a graphical user interface, that is used to deliver a message or warning. An alert box from Windows. See the illustration. *Compare* dialog box.

Alert box.

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