

US005978951A

United States Patent [19]

Lawler et al.

5,978,951 [11] **Patent Number:**

Date of Patent: Nov. 2, 1999 [45]

[54] HIGH SPEED CACHE MANAGEMENT UNIT FOR USE IN A BRIDGE/ROUTER

[75] Inventors: Christopher P. Lawler, Wellesley; Shannon O. Hill, Westford: David

Lipschutz, Lexington; Thomas A. Radogna, Westborough; John A. Flanders, Ashland; Robert M. France, Littleton; Stephen L. Van Seters, Stow,

all of Mass.

[73] Assignee: **3Com Corporation**, Santa Clara, Calif.

[21] Appl. No.: 08/927,336

[22] Filed: Sep. 11, 1997

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ H03M 13/00

[52] **U.S. Cl.** 714/758; 370/392; 370/401

[58] 370/232, 253, 392, 401, 402, 466; 395/286,

185.02

References Cited [56]

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,469,555	11/1995	Ghosh et al	711/133
5,598,541	1/1997	Malladi	395/286
5,640,399	6/1997	Rostoker et al	370/232
5,708,659	1/1998	Rostoker et al	370/392
5,742,792	4/1998	Yanai et al	711/162

5,802,278

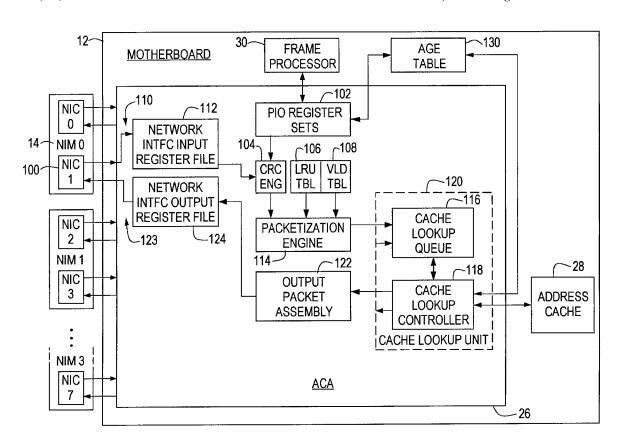
Primary Examiner—Emmanuel L. Moise Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Weingarten, Schurgin, Gagnebin

ABSTRACT [57]

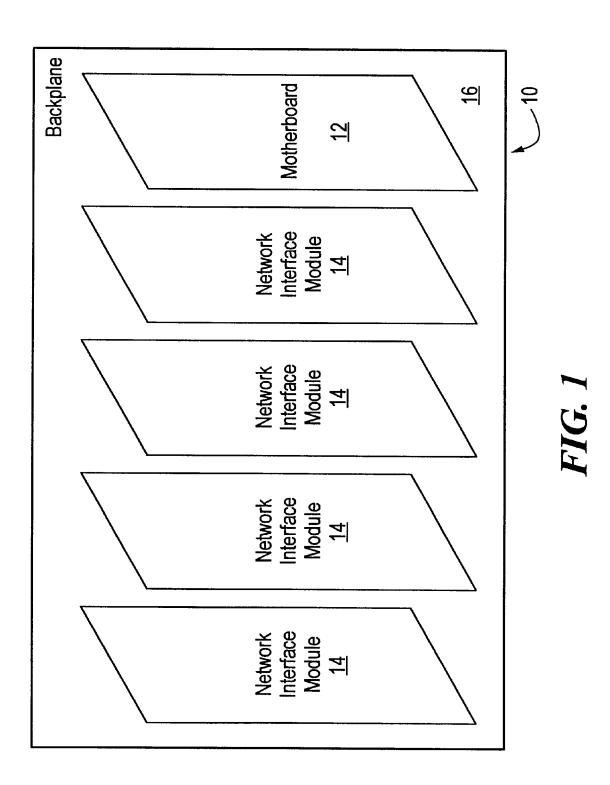
& Hayes LLP

A method and cache management for a bridge or bridge/ router providing high-speed, flexible address cache management. The unit maintains a network address cache and an age table, searches the cache for layer 2 and layer 3 addresses from received frame headers, and returns address search results. The unit includes an interface permitting processor manipulation of the cache and age table, and supports a 4-way set associative cache to store the network addresses. A plurality of functions implemented in hardware enables software manipulation of the associated cache. Four cache operating modes are selectable. The unit can identify and select destination ports within a Load Balanced Port Group for frame forwarding. The unit utilizes Virtual LAN identification in conjunction with a MAC address for lookup in the cache. A cyclic redundancy code for each address to be looked up in the cache is used as an index into the cache. If a cache thrash rate exceeds a predetermined threshold, CRC table values can be rewritten. Four time-sliced cache lookup units are provided, each consisting of a cache lookup controller for comparing a received network address to an address retrieved from an identified cache set.

26 Claims, 14 Drawing Sheets

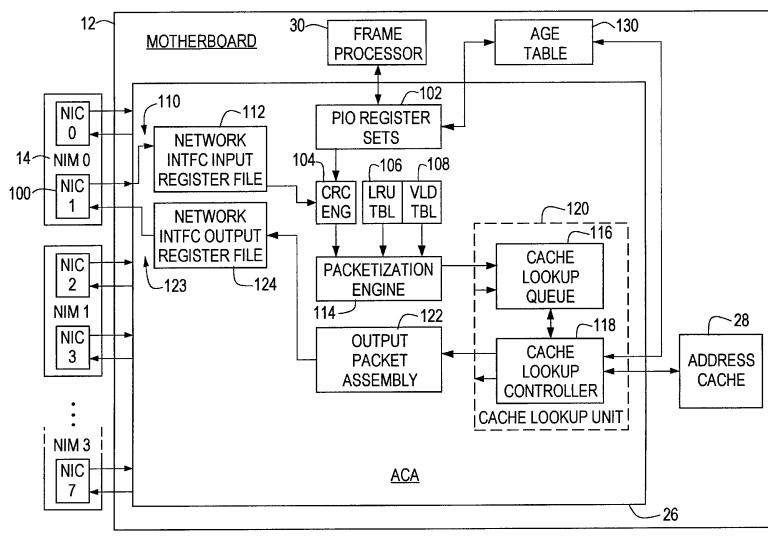








U.S. Patent

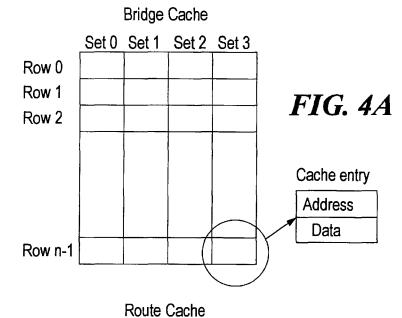


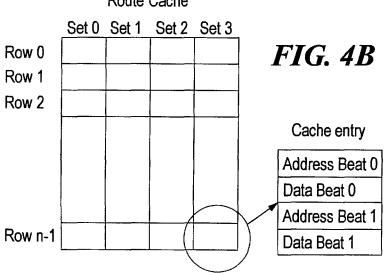
Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com

FIG. 3

Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com.

U.S. Patent





	ACA bridge only cache add	dres	s format						
16		3	2	1	0				
	Hash(13-0)		Set(1-0)	Cli0				
	ACA bridge/route bridge cache	ade	dress forma	t					
16 1	15	3	2	1	0				
0	Hash(12-0)		Set(1-0)	Cli0				
	ACA route cache address format								
16 ′	15 4	3	2	1	0				
1	Hash(12-1)		Set(1-0)	CI	i(1-0)				

FIG. 5

DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

