

# EXHIBIT 4

# WEBSTER'S NEW WORLD

## DICTIONARY *of* COMPUTER TERMS

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Bryan Pfaffenberger

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# WEBSTER'S NEW WORLD™

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*By Bryan Pfaffenberger, Ph.D.*

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# Dedication

*For Suzanne, always*

Webster's New World™ Dictionary of Computer Terms,  
8th Edition

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**device-dependent** 157

and graphics with a personal computer, enabling an organization to reduce publication costs by as much as 75 percent.

**desktop publishing software** Programs designed to transform a computer into a desktop publishing workstation. Leading packages include Adobe FrameMaker, Adobe PageMaker, and QuarkXpress.

**desktop video** A multimedia application that displays a full-motion video on the computer's display. Without special processing circuitry (a video adapter with special support for decompressing and playing videos at high speed), the result may be a postage-stamp-sized video playing with jerky motion.

**destination** The record, file, document, or disk to which information is copied or moved, as opposed to the source.

**destination document** In object linking and embedding (OLE), the document in which you insert or embed an object. When you embed a Microsoft Excel object (such as a chart) into a Microsoft Word file, for example, the Word document is the destination document. Compare to *source document*.

**destination file** In many DOS commands, the file into which data or program instructions are copied. Compare to *source file*.

**development suite** A package of utilities that enable programmers to create programs as quickly and effortlessly as possible. Typically included are a compiler, a debugger, a text editor, libraries of useful routines, and tools for such tasks as connecting to databases.

**device** Any hardware component or peripheral, such as a printer, modem, monitor, or mouse, that can receive and/or send data. Some devices require special software, called a device driver.

**device contention** The technique that Microsoft Windows uses to handle simultaneous requests from multitasked programs to access devices.

**device-dependent** Incapable of operating successfully on a certain type of computer system or on a computer that is not equipped with a certain type or brand of peripheral, such as a sound card or modem. For example, some voice-recognition programs require a SoundBlaster-compatible sound card and won't work with other types of sound cards.

