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(54) **HUMAN DESATURASE GENE AND USES THEREOF**

filed on Apr. 10, 1998, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/833,610, filed on Apr. 11, 1997, now Pat. No. 5,972,664.

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

The subject invention relates to the identification of a gene involved in the desaturation of polyunsaturated fatty acids at carbon 5 (i.e., "human Δ5-desaturase") and to uses thereof. In particular, human Δ5-desaturase may be utilized, for example, in the conversion of dihomo-γ-linolenic acid (DGLA) to arachidonic acid (AA) and in the conversion of 20:4n-3 to eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA). AA or polyunsaturated fatty acids produced therefrom may be added to pharmaceutical compositions, nutritional compositions, animal feeds, as well as other products such as cosmetics.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/191,513**

(22) Filed: **Jul. 9, 2002**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Division of application No. 09/227,613, filed on Jan. 8, 1999, now Pat. No. 6,432,684, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. PCT/US98/07422,

ATGGCCCCGACCCGGTGGCCGCCGAGACCGCGGCTCAGGGACCTACCCCGCGCTACTTCACCTGG  
GACGAGTGGCCAGCGCTCAGGGTCCGAGGAGCGGTGGCTAGTGATCGACCGTAAGGTGTACAAC  
ATCAGCGAGTTCACCCGCCGGCATCCAGGGGGCTCCCGGTCATCAGCCACTACGCCGGCAGGAT  
GCCACGGATCCCTTTGTGGCCTCCACATCAACAAGGGCCTGTGAAGAAGTATATGAACTCTCTC  
CTGATTGGAGAAGTGTCTCCAGAGCAGCCAGCTTTGAGCCCACCAAGAATAAAGAGCTGACAGAT  
GAGTTCCGGGAGCTGCGGGCCACAGTGGAGCGGATGGGGCTCATGAAGGCCAACCATGTCTTCTTC  
CTGCTGTACCTGCTGCACATCTTGCTGCTGGATGGTGCAGCCTGGCTCACCTTTGGGTCTTTGGG  
ACGTCTTTTTGGCCCTTCTCTCTGTGCGGTGCTGCTCAGTGCAGTTCAGGCCAGGCTGGCTGG  
CTGCAGCATGACTTTGGGCACCTGTGGTCTTCAGCACCTCAAAGTGAACCATCTGCTACATCAT  
TTGTGATTGGCCACCTGAAGGGGGCCCCCGCCAGTTGGTGAACCACATGCACTTCCAGCACCAT  
GCCAAGCCCAACTGCTTCCGCAAGACCCAGACATCAACATGCATCCCTTCTTCTTTGCCCTTGGGG  
AAGATCCTCTCTGTGGAGCTGGGAACAGAAGAAAAAATATATGCCGTACAACCACCAGCACAAA  
TACTTCTTCTAATTGGGGCCCCAGCCTTGCTGCCTCTCTACTTCCAGTGGTATATTTTCTATTTT  
GTTATCCAGCGAAGAAGTGGGTGGACTTGGCCTGGATGATTACCTTCTACGTCCGCTTCTTCTC  
ACTTATGTGCCACTATTGGGGCTGAAAGCCTTCTGGGCCTTTTCTTCATAGTCAGGTTCTGGAA  
AGCAACTGGTTTGTGTGGGTGACACAGATGAACCATATCCCATGCACATTGATCATGACCGGAAC  
ATGGACTGGGTTTCCACCCAGCTCCTGGCCACATGCAATGTCCACAAGTCTGCCTTCAATGACTGG  
TTCAGTGGACACCTCAACTCCAGATTGAGCACCATCTTTTCCCACGATGCCTCGACACAATTAC  
CACAAAGTGGCTCCCTTGGTGCAGTCTTGTGTGCCAAGCGTGGCATAGAGTACCAGTCCAAGCCC  
CTGCTGTACGCTTCGCCGACATCATCCACTCACTAAAGGAGTCAAGGCGAGCTCTGGCTAGATGCC  
TATCTTACCAATAA

SECTIONS OF THE DESATURASES	CLONE ID FROM INCYTE LIFESEQ DATABASE	KEYWORD
151-300 DELTA 5	3808675	FATTY ACID DESATURASE
301-446 DELTA 5	354535	DELTA 6
151-300 DELTA 6	3448789	DELTA 6
151-300 DELTA 6	1362863	DELTA 6
151-300 DELTA 6	2394760	DELTA 6
301-457 DELTA 6	3350263	DELTA 6

FIG.1

GCACGGACCGCGCGGAGATCCGGCAAGTATCCAGAGATAAGTCCTTGATGAACCCTGATCCCAATTTGATATGGATTATAATTA  
 TGATGGTTCACCCAGTTGGTGCATTTTACATAGTAAAGACTTGGACTGGAAAATGGGTCAATTTGGGGCTATAGCGTTGGCAGTTGC  
 ATTAACCAC<sup>T</sup>CAATGACTCTGGCTATTCATGAGATTCGCCACAAATGGCTTTGGCAACTGCAAGCAAATGGGAAATGGCTGGTTTGGAAAT  
 GTTTGCTAACTTTCCATTTGGGATCCATATTCAAATTCCTTTAAGAGGTATCACAATGGATCATACCGTACCTTGGAGCTCATGGCGTGG  
 ATGTAGATATCC<sup>T</sup>TACCGATTTGAGGGCTGGTCTCTGTACCGCTTTCAGAAAGTTTATAATGGSTTATCTTCAGCCCTCTCTTTTATGGC  
 TTTCCGACCTCTGTTCA<sup>T</sup>CAACCCCAACC<sup>AA</sup>TACGTATCTGGAAATATCAATACCGTGGCACAGGTCAC<sup>TT</sup>TGACATTTAAATTTATTA  
 CTTTTGGGAATTA<sup>AA</sup>TCTTAGCTACATGTGGCAGCATCTTTACTTGGCTGGGTTTGCACCAATTTCTGGACATTTTATAGCTGAGC  
 ATTACATGTTCTTAAAGGGTCATGAAC<sup>TT</sup>ACTCATATTAAGGGCTCTGAAATTTACTTACCTTCAATGTGGSTTATCAATAATGAACATCAT  
 GATTTCCCAACATTCCTGCAAAAGCTTTCCACTGGTGAGGAAAAATGGAGCTGAATACTATGACAACCTCCCTCACTAGAAATCCCTGGAT  
 AAAAGTACTGTATGATTTTGTGATGGATGATACAATAAGTCCCTACTCAAGAAATGAAGAGCCACCAAAAAGGAGAGAATGGTCTGGAGTAAA  
 TATCATTAGTCCCAAGGGATCTCTCCAAAAC<sup>TT</sup>TAGATGATAAAAATGGAAATTTTGGCATTTTAAACTTTGAGACCCAGTATGCTCAGAA  
 GCTCCCC<sup>T</sup>GGCCACAATTCAGAGTAAGAGCTCGGTGATACCAAGAGTGAATCTGGCTTTTAAACAGTCAGCCCTGACTCTGACTGCTCAGT  
 TTTCACTCACAGGAAAC<sup>TT</sup>GCTGATTTATCGTCAATGAGGATGTTTCACTCATGCTGTCATTTTATAGCAATATCATTTAAAAAGC  
 TTTAAAAAGCTATTTCCCCAGG

FIG. 2

TTACCTTCTAGCTCCGCTCTCTGCTCACITATGTCCACTATGGGGCTGAAGCTTCCCTGGGCCITTTCTTCATAGTCAGGTTCCCTGGAAA  
 GCAACTGGTTGTGGGTGACAGAGATGAACCAATTTCCCATGCCATTTGATCATGACCGGAACATGGACTGGTTTCCACCCAGCTCCAG  
 GCCACATGCCAATGTCCACAAGTCTGCC<sup>TT</sup>CAATGACTGGTTCAGTGGACACCTCAACTTCCAGATTTGAGCACCAATCTTTTCCCCACCGATGCC  
 TCGACACAATACCACAAGTGGCTCCCC<sup>T</sup>GGTCCAGTCCCTGTGTCCCAAGCATGGCATAGAGTACCAGTCCAAAGCCCC<sup>T</sup>GGCTGCTACGCC  
 TCGCCGACATCATCCACTCACTAAAGGAGTCAGGGCAGCTCTGGCTAGATGCCATCTTICACCAATAACACAGCCACCC<sup>T</sup>GGCCAGCTGG  
 AAGAAGAGGAGGAGACTCTGGAGCCAAAGGAGGGAGCTTGAAGGACAAATGCCACTATAGTTTAAATACACAGGGGGTGGGTTTGGG  
 GACATAAAGCCCTGACTCAAACTCC<sup>TT</sup>CTCTTAGCCACAGTCTTAGACCCCAAGTGGGGGGTGGACACAGAAAGTCCCTTAGGA  
 GGGAAGGAGCT

FIG. 3

GTCTTTACTTTGGCAA TGGCTGGATTCTACCTTCATCAGGGCTTTGTCTTGGTACCTCTCAGGCCCAAGCTGGA TGGCTGCAACATGA  
 TTATGGCCACCCTGCTGCTACAGAAAACCCCAAGTGAACCCACCCTGTCCACAAA TCGTCATTTGCCCACTTAAGGGTGGCTCTGGCCAACT  
 GGTTGAA TCATGGCCACTTCCAGCACAGCCCAAGCCTAACATCTTCCACAAGGATCCCGATGTGAACATGCTGCACGGTGTGGTTCTGGCC  
 GAATGGCAGCCCA TCGAGTACGGCAAGA

FIG.4

CAGGGACCTACCCCGGCTACTTCACCTGGGACGAGGTGGCCCAAGCCCTCAGGGTGGAGGACGGTGGCTAGTGTGACCGTAAGGTGTA  
 CAACATCAGCGAGTTCACCCCGCCGCA TCCAGGGGGCTCCCGGCTCATCAGCCACTACGCCGGCCAGGATGCCACGGATCCCTTTGTGGCCCT  
 TCCACATCAACAAGGGCTTGTGAAGAAGTATA TGAAC TCTCTCTGAT TGGAGAAC TGTCTCCAGAGCAGCCCAAGCTTTGAGCCCAACAAG  
 AATAAGAGCTGACAGATGAGT TCCGGGAGCTCCGGGCCACAG TGGAGCGGATGGGGCTCATGAAGCCCAACCA TGTCTTCTTCC TGGCTGTA  
 CCTGCTGCACATCTTGGCTGGATGG TGCAGCC TGGCTCACCCTTTGGGCTTTGGGAGCTCCCTTTTGGCCCTTCCCTCTGTGGGGTGC  
 TGGTCAGTGCAGTTCAGGGCCAGGCTGGCTGGCTGCAGGATGACTTTGGCCACC TGTGGTCTT CAGCACCTCAAAGTGGAAACCA TCGCTA  
 CATCATTTGTGAT TGGCCACC TGAAGGGGGCCCGCCAG TGGTGAACCCACA TGCAC TCCAGCACCA TGCCAAGCCCAACTGCTTCCG  
 CAAGACCCAGACATCAACATGCCATCCCTCTCTTTGGCTTGGGGAAGA TCCCTCTGTGGAGCTTGGGAACAGAAAGAAAAATA TGC  
 CCTACAACCAGCACARATACTTCTTCC TAA TGGGCCCCAGCC TGGTGGCTCTACTTCCAGTGGTATA TTTTCTATTTTGTATC  
 CAGCGAAGAAG TGGGTGGACTTGGCC TGGATCAGCAACAGAGGAA TACGA TGAAGCCGGGCTTCCAT TGTCCACCCGCAAA TGGCTCTAAA

FIG.5

GCCACTTAAGGGTCCCTCGCCAAC TGGTGAATCA TCGCCACTTCCAGCACCAAGCCCTAACATCTTCCACAAGGATCCCCGATGTG  
AACATGCTGCACGGTGTGGTTC TGGCCAA TGGCAGCCCA TCGAGTACGGCAAGAGAAGCTGAAATACCTGCCCCACAA TCACCAGCACGA  
ATACTTCTTCCGTAT TGGCCCGCCGCTGCTCATCCCCATGTATTTCCAGTACCAGATCATGACCATGATGTCCTCCATAGAATAGGTTGG  
ACCTGGCC TGGCCGTCAGCTACTACATCCGGTTCATCACCTACATCCCTTTCTACGGCATCC TGGAGCCCTCCCTTTCCCTCAACTTC  
ATCAGGTTCC TGGAGACCAC TGGTTTGTGGTACACAGATGAATCACA TCGTCA TGGAGATGACCAGGAGCC TACCCTGACTGGTT  
CAGTAGCCAGCTGACAGCCACC TCCAAGTGGAGCTCCTTCTCAACGACTGGTTCAAGTGGACACCTTAACTTCCAGATGAGCACCCACC  
TCTTCCCCACCA TGGCCCGGCACAAC TTACACAAGATCCCCCGCTGGTGAAGTCTCTA TGTGCCAAGCATGGCATGAA TACCAGGAGAAG  
CCGCTACTGAGGGCCCTGCTGGACATCATCAGG TCCC TGAAGAAGTCTGGGAAGCTG TGGCTGGAGCCCTACCTTCACAAA TGAAGCCACAG  
CCCCCGGACACCG TGGGAAGGG TGCAGG TGGGTGATGCCCAGAGGAA TGA TGGCTTTGTCTGAGGGGTG TCCGAGAGGCTGGTGT  
ATGCAC TGC TACGGACCCCA TGTGGATCTTCTCCCTTCTCCCTTCACATCTCCCCA TAGCACCC TGGCC TCA TGG  
GACCTGCCCTCCC TACGGCTCAGCCATCAGCCATGGCCCTCCCAG TGGCTCC TAGCCCTTCTTCCAAGGAGCAGAGAGG TGGCCACCCGGG  
GGTGGCTGTCC TACC TCCACTCTCTGCCCTTAAAGA TGGGAGGAGACCAGCCG TCCA TGGCTG TGGCTG TGGCTG TGGCTG TGGCTG  
GGTAC TAGGCA TCACTCCCTGACGGCTGCCAT TGGTCTTCAGATGCTTGGGTTCATAGGGCACC TCC TAG TCGGGCACCCCTGACCC TCCCCG  
TCCGTTAAGTACCCGAGCCCTCTTAAGA TGTCCAGGGCCCAAGCCCGGACAGCCAGCCCAACCTTGGGCCCTGGAAGAGTCCCTC  
CACCCCA TCACTAGAGTCTGACCC TGGCTTTCACGGGCCCA TCCACCCCTCCCCA ACTTGAAGCTTGTGACTTGGACTGGGACCAAGGG  
GGAGTCCC TCGTCTCTGTGACTCAGCAGAGCCAGTGGCCACGTT CAGGGAGGGCCGGCTGGCTGGAGGCTCAGCCACCC TCCAGCTTT  
TCC TCAAGG TGTCC TGAAGTCCAAGATCTGGAGCAATCTGACCTTCTCCAAGGCTCTGTTATCAGCTGGGCAG TGGCAGCCAA TCCCCTG  
GCCATT TGGCCCAAGGGACG TGGCCCTG

FIG. 6

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