

US007106348B2

## (12) United States Patent

#### Matsumoto et al.

#### (54) TEXTURE INFORMATION ASSIGNMENT METHOD, OBJECT EXTRACTION METHOD, THREE-DIMENSIONAL MODEL GENERATING METHOD, AND APPARATUS THEREOF

- (75) Inventors: Yukinori Matsumoto, Tsukuba (JP);
  Hajime Terasaki, Tsukuba (JP);
  Kazuhide Sugimoto, Tsukuba (JP);
  Tsutomu Arakawa, Ryugasaki (JP)
- (73) Assignee: Sanyo Electric Co., Ltd., Moriguchi (JP)
- (\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 473 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: 09/994,829
- (22) Filed: Nov. 28, 2001

#### (65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2002/0060686 A1 May 23, 2002

#### **Related U.S. Application Data**

(62) Division of application No. 09/254,127, filed as application No. PCT/JP97/02997 on Aug. 28, 1997.

#### (30) Foreign Application Priority Data

Aug. 29, 1996	(JP)	
Aug. 30, 1996	(JP)	
Aug. 30, 1996	(JP)	
Jul. 23, 1997	(JP)	
Aug. 12, 1997	(JP)	
Aug. 12, 1997	(JP)	
(51) Int. Cl.		
G09G 5/00		(2006.01)
G06K 9/00		(2006.01)
G06K 9/20		(2006.01)
(52) U.S. Cl		<b>345/640</b> ; 345/643; 382/173;
		382/282



JP

### (10) Patent No.: US 7,106,348 B2

### (45) **Date of Patent:** Sep. 12, 2006

See application file for complete search history.

#### (56) **References Cited**

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,982,438	Α	1/1991	Usami et al.
5,475,507	A *	12/1995	Suzuki et al 358/500
5,483,066	A *	1/1996	Sadjadi et al 250/338.1
5,687,249	A *	11/1997	Kato 382/104
5,724,493	Α	3/1998	Hosoya et al.
5,832,134	A *	11/1998	Avinash et al 382/257
5,862,508	A *	1/1999	Nagaya et al 701/207
5,864,640	Α	1/1999	Miramonti et al.
5,892,853	A *	4/1999	Hirani et al 382/280
6,118,552	A *	9/2000	Suzuki et al 382/166
6,151,424	A *	11/2000	Hsu 382/294
6,215,914	B1 *	4/2001	Nakamura et al 382/284
6,229,578	B1 *	5/2001	Acharya et al 348/607
6,246,804	B1 *	6/2001	Sato et al 382/284
6,356,272	B1 *	3/2002	Matsumoto et al 345/582
6,445,833	B1 *	9/2002	Murata et al 382/285
6,556,210	B1 *	4/2003	Yamamoto et al 345/418
2001/0005204	A1 *	6/2001	Matsumoto et al 345/418
2002/0048399	A1*	4/2002	Lee et al 382/165

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

735 512 A2	10/1996
61-138377	6/1986
5-135155	6/1993
6-258048	9/1994
06-309023	11/1994
06-311405	11/1994
06-337998	12/1994
07-287756	10/1995
7-109626	11/1995
07-320035	12/1995
07-336694	12/1995
8-14858	1/1996
08-014858 A	1/1996
8-147494	6/1996
08147494 A	6/1996

Align Ex. 1007

Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com.

JP	8-331607	12/1996
JP	09-231369	9/1997

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"Shape Measurement and Description of Curved Objects" by Yukio Sato and Hiroichi Fujita, Denshi Tsushin Gakkai, '79/1 vol. J62-D No. 1.

"Recovering 3D Models from Silhouette Sequence and Detecting Unexposed Regions" by Jiang Yu Zheng and Fumio Kishino, Denshi Joho Tsushin Gakkai, '93/6 vol. J76-D-11 No. 6.

"Fundamental Study of Input Method of 3D digital Image" by Yoshiaki Usami and Misato NIO, Computer Vision 37-2, Jul. 18, 1985.

"Recent Tendency in Image Processing Algorithm" by Naokazu Yokoya, pp. 227-233, Shin Gijutsu Communications, O Plus E, Nov. 1986, edited by Takagi et al.

"3.4 Range Information From Geometry" pp. 88-93, Computer Vision edited by Dana H. Ballard and Christopher M. Brown.

"An Iterative Procedure for the Polygonal Approximation of Plane Curves" by Urs Ramer, pp. 244-256, Computer Graphics and Image Processing (1972) I.

"Estimation of Shape and Color from Bi-directional Voting Using a Sequence of Color Frames" by Hisayoshi Zaima and Tsuyoshi Yamamoti, Joho Shori Gakkai (1996).

Photorealistic Scene Reconstruction by Voxel Coloring by Steven M. Seitz and Charles R. Dyer, pp. 1067-1073, 1997 IEEE.

English translation of the Notice of Ground of Rejection received from the Japanese Patent Office dated Apr. 27, 2004 for the corresponding Japanese Patent Application No. 9-217550.

English translation of the Notice of Ground of Rejection received from the Japanese Patent Office dated Jun. 22, 2004 for the corresponding Japanese Patent Application No. 09-232617.

Takahiro Muraki et al. "Study on Virtual Viewpoint Image Generation Using Multi ViewPoint Image Selection Method" (in Japanese with English language translation), 1996 Proceedings of the Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers of Japan, Information—System 2, Aggregate Corporation Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers of Japan, Mar. 28, 1996, p. 228.

English translation of the Notice of Ground of Rejection received from the Japanese Patent Office dated Aug. 3, 2004 for the corresponding Japanese Patent Application No. 09-234829 (cited previously).

English translation of the Notice of Ground of Rejection received from the Japanese Patent Office dated Aug. 3, 2004 for the corresponding Japanese Patent Application No. 09-234829.

DOCKE

English translation of the Notice of Ground of Rejection received from the Japanese Patent Office dated Aug. 3, 2004 for the corresponding Japanese Application No. 09-217550.

\* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner-Matthew C. Bella

Assistant Examiner—Wesner Sajous

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Westerman, Hattori, Daniels & Adrian, LLP

#### (57) ABSTRACT

The present method represents a three-dimensional shape model by polygons according to a plurality of object images information picked up by rotating a real object for every arbitrary angle to assign texture information on each polygon from object image information having the largest projection area of the relevant polygon. In order to improve the color continuity between adjacent polygons, the object image information having correspondence between a polygon of interest and an adjacent polygon thereof is selected so as to be the object image information approximating the shooting position and the shooting direction. An alternative method divides an object image into a plurality of regions, obtains difference between an object image and a background image in region level, outputs a mean value of the absolute value of difference in the region level, and detects the region having the mean value of absolute values of difference equal to or greater than a threshold value as the object portion. Another further method obtains a plurality of object images by shooting only a background of an object of interest and by shooting the object of interest during each rotation. A silhouette image is generated by carrying out a difference process between the object image and the background image. A voting process is carried out on the voxel space on the basis of the silhouette image. A polygon is generated according to the three-dimensional shape obtained by the voting process. The texture obtained from the object image is mapped to the polygon.

#### 27 Claims, 43 Drawing Sheets

Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com.



FIG.2

OCKE.

R

Α



M Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com. FIG. 3





FIG. 4





DOCKET ALARM Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

# FIG. 5



# DOCKET



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

