

US009086883B2

## (12) United States Patent

## Thomson et al.

#### (54) SYSTEM AND APPARATUS FOR CONSOLIDATED DYNAMIC FREQUENCY/VOLTAGE CONTROL

- (75) Inventors: Steven S. Thomson, San Diego, CA (US); Mriganka Mondal, San Diego, CA (US); Nishant Hariharan, San Diego, CA (US)
- Assignee: QUALCOMM Incorporated, San (73)Diego, CA (US)
- (\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 660 days.
- Appl. No.: 13/344,146 (21)
- Filed: Jan. 5, 2012 (22)

#### (65)**Prior Publication Data**

US 2013/0007413 A1 Jan. 3, 2013

#### **Related U.S. Application Data**

- (60)Provisional application No. 61/495,861, filed on Jun. 10, 2011.
- (51) Int. Cl.

G06F 1/32	(2006.01)
G06F 1/00	(2006.01)
G06F 1/26	(2006.01)
G06F 15/16	(2006.01)
H04L 29/08	(2006.01)
G06F 9/38	(2006.01)

(52) U.S. Cl. CPC ...... G06F 1/3296 (2013.01); G06F 1/324 (2013.01); G06F 1/3228 (2013.01); G06F 1/3206 (2013.01); G06F 9/3885 (2013.01); H04L 67/10 (2013.01); Y02B 60/1217 (2013.01); Y02B 60/1285 (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search** None

See application file for complete search history.

#### US 9,086,883 B2 (10) **Patent No.:**

#### (45) Date of Patent: Jul. 21, 2015

#### (56)**References** Cited

## U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,901,522	B2	5/2005	Buch	
7,698,575	B2 *	4/2010	Samson	713/300
8,010,822	B2	8/2011	Marshall et al.	
8,024,590	B2	9/2011	Song et al.	

(Continued)

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP 1557743 A2 7/2005

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

International Search Report and Written Opinion-PCT/US2012/ 039456-ISA/EPO-Mar. 4, 2013.

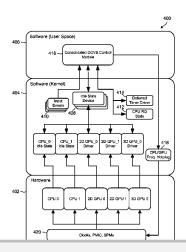
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Ji H Bae (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm - Nicholas A. Cole

#### ABSTRACT (57)

Methods and apparatus for accomplishing dynamic frequency/voltage control between at least two processor cores in a multi-processor device or system include receiving busy, idle and wait, time and/or frequency information from a first processor core and receiving busy, idle, wait, time and/or frequency information from a second processor core. The received busy, idle, wait, time and/or frequency information may be correlated to identify patterns of interdependence. The correlated information may be used to determine dynamic frequency/voltage control settings for the first and second processor cores to provide a performance level that accommodates interdependent processes, threads and processor cores. The correlation of received busy, idle, wait, time and/or frequency information may involve generating a consolidated busy/idle pulse train that can then be used to set the frequency or voltage of each processor core independently.

#### 40 Claims, 11 Drawing Sheets



#### (56) **References Cited**

## U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,069,446	B2	11/2011	Zhao et al.
8,631,411	B1	1/2014	Ghose
2005/0022038	A1*	1/2005	Kaushik et al 713/300
2006/0026447	A1*	2/2006	Naveh et al 713/322
2007/0300227	A1	12/2007	Mall et al.
2008/0005592	A1	1/2008	Allarey et al.
2008/0109814	A1	5/2008	Park
2009/0249094	A1*	10/2009	Marshall et al 713/320
2009/0309885	A1	12/2009	Samson et al.
2009/0328055	A1	12/2009	Bose et al.
2010/0153761	A1	6/2010	Nishioka
2010/0241884	A1	9/2010	Barsness et al.
2010/0299541	A1	11/2010	Ishikawa et al.
2011/0022871	A1	1/2011	Bouvier et al.
2011/0078469	A1	3/2011	Therien
2011/0087909	A1*	4/2011	Kanakogi 713/322
2011/0088041	A1	4/2011	Alameldeen et al.
2011/0113270	A1	5/2011	Carter et al.
2011/0145605	A1	6/2011	Sur et al.
2011/0145615	A1	6/2011	Rychlik et al.
2011/0145624	A1	6/2011	Rychlik et al.
2011/0145824	A1	6/2011	Thomson et al.
2011/0173617	A1	7/2011	Gargash et al.
			2

2011/0191607 A1*	8/2011	Gunther et al 713/300
2011/0191783 A1	8/2011	Le Moal
2011/0225590 A1	9/2011	Thomson et al.
2011/0296212 A1	12/2011	Elnozahy et al.
2012/0131309 A1	5/2012	Johnson et al.
2013/0060555 A1*	3/2013	Thomson et al 703/21
2013/0238912 A1*	9/2013	Priel et al 713/300

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Langen, P., et al., "Leakage-Aware Multiprocessor Scheduling", Journal of Signal Processing Systems; for Signal, Image, and Video Technology (Formerly The Journal of VLSI Signal Processing Systems for Signal, Image, and Video Technology), Springer US, Boston, vol. 57, No. 1, May 20, 2008, pp. 73-88, XP019734466, ISSN:1939-8115 abstract paragraph [0004].

Liu, H., et al., "Combining Coarse-Grained Software Pipelining with DVS for Scheduling Real-Time Periodic Dependent Tasks on Multi-Core Embedded Systems", Journal of Signal Processing Systems; for Signal, Image, and Video Technology (Formerly The Journal of VLSI Signal Processing Systems for Signal, Image, and Video Technology), Springer US, Boston, vol. 57, No. 2, Nov. 26, 2008, pp. 249-262, XP019734482, ISSN:1939-8115 abstract paragraph [0001] paragraph [0004].

\* cited by examiner



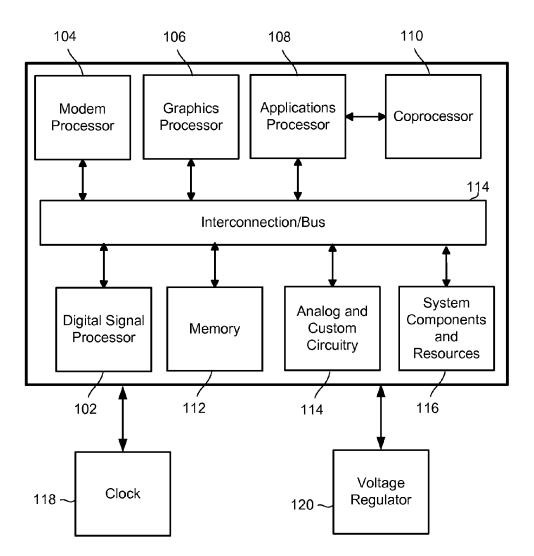


FIG. 1

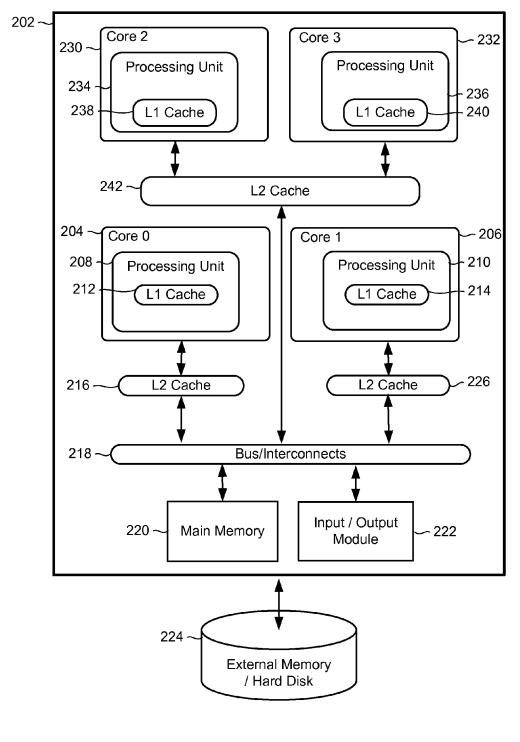


FIG. 2



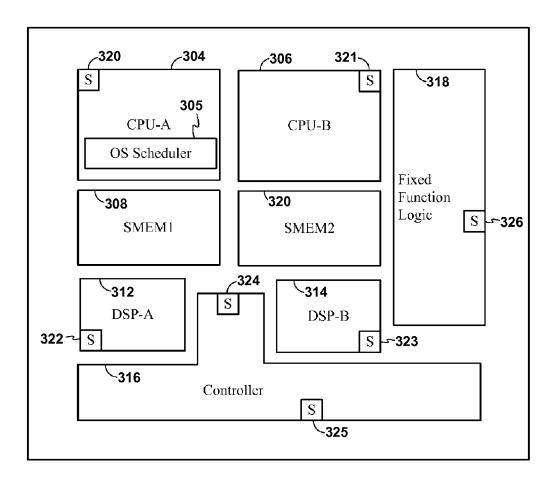


FIG. 3

**DOCKET A L A R M** Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

# DOCKET A L A R M



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.