

United States Patent [19]
Habener

US005118666A

[11] **Patent Number:** 5,118,666
[45] **Date of Patent:** Jun. 2, 1992

[54] **INSULINOTROPIC HORMONE**

- [75] Inventor: Joel F. Habener, Newton, Mass.
[73] Assignee: The General Hospital Corporation, Charlestown, Mass.
[21] Appl. No.: 532,111
[22] Filed: Jun. 1, 1990

Related U.S. Application Data

- [63] Continuation of Ser. No. 148,517, Jan. 26, 1988, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 859,928, May 5, 1986, abandoned.
[51] Int. Cl.⁵ A61K 37/02; A61K 37/28; C07K 7/10; C07K 7/34
[52] U.S. Cl. 514/12; 514/866; 530/308; 530/324
[58] Field of Search 530/324, 303, 308; 514/12, 866

[56] **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0044168 1/1982 European Pat. Off.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Uttenthal et al., J. Clin. End. Metab. 61=472-479 (1985).
Ghiglione et al., Diabetologia, 27=599-600 (1984).
Rudinger, Peptide Hormones, Parsons (Ed.) U. Park Press, Baltimore, pp. 1-7 (1976).
Schmidt et al., Diabetologia 28=704-707 (1985).

Bell et al., Nature, 302=716-718 (1983).

Andrews et al., J. Biol. Chem. 260=3910-3914.

Houghten, R. A. et al., Biotechniques 4:522-524, 526, 528 (Jul. 1986).

Meienhofer, J., In: *Peptides 1984*, Ragnarsson, U. (ed.) Almqvist & Wiksell International, Stockholm (1984).

Sarson, D. L. et al., Diabetologia 22:33 (1982).

Hauner, H. et al., Ann. Nutr. Metab. 32:282-288 (1989).

Ganong, W., Review of Medical Physiology, 9th Ed., Lange Medical Publications, Los Altos, CA (1979) pp. 257-276.

Drucker, D. J. et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 84:3434-3438 (1987).

Mojsov, S. et al., J. Clin. Invest. 79:616-619 (1987).

Holst, J. J. et al., FEBS Lett. 211:169-174 (1987).

Kreymann, B. et al., The Lancet, Dec. 5, 1987, pp. 1300-1304.

Weir, G. et al., Diabetes 38(3):338-342 (Mar. 1989).

Gefel, D. et al., Endocrinology 126 (4):2164-2168 (1990).

Primary Examiner—John Doll

Assistant Examiner—Christina Chan

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Sterne, Kessler, Goldstein & Fox

[57] **ABSTRACT**

Derivatives of glucagon-like peptide I (GLP-1) have been found to have insulinotropic activity. The invention pertains to such derivatives, and to the use of such derivatives as a potential therapy for *Diabetes Mellitus*.

21 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets

aaaggagctccacaccttacacccgttcagtcgtccacaaggcagaataaaaaaaATG AAG ACC GTC GAC

E-1 SIGNAL PEPTIDE

Ile Val Ala Gly Leu Val Met Leu Val Gln Gly Ser Trp Gln His Ala Pro Gln ASP
ATC GTG GCT GGA TTT GTA ATG CTG GAA CCA GGC AGC TGG CAG CAT GCC CCT CAG GAC 135

NH₂-PEPTIDE

Thr Glu Asn Ala Arg Ser Phe Pro Ala Ser Gln Thr Glu Pro Leu Glu ASP Pro ASP
ACG GAG GAG AAC GGC AGA TCA TTC CCA GCT TCC CAG ACA GAA CCA CTT GAA GAC CCT GAT 195

Gln Ile Asn Glu ASP Lys Arg His Ser Gln Gly Thr Ser Asp Tyr Ser Lys Tyr
CAG ATA AAC GAA GAC AAA CGC CAT TCA CAG GGC ACA TTC ACC AGT GAC TAC AGC AAA TAC 255

GLUCAGON

Ile Asp Ser Arg Arg Ala Gln Asp Phe Val Gln Trp Leu Met Asn Thr Lys Asn Arg
CTA GAC TCC CGC CGT GCT GCA GAT TTT GTG CAG TGG TTG ATG AAC ACC AAC AAC CGG 315

E-1

Asn Asn Ile Ala Lys Arg His Asp Glu Phe Glu Arg His Ala Glu Gly Thr Phe Thr Ser
AAC AAC ATT GCC ATT GAT GAA TTT GAG AGG CAT GCT GAA GGG ACC TTT ACC AGT 375

E-2

Leu Asp Ser Tyr Leu Glu Gly Gln Ala Ala Lys Glu Phe Ile Ala Trp Leu Val Lys
GAT GTG AGT TCT TAC TGT GAG GGC CAG GCA GCA AAG GAA TTC ATT GCT TGG CTG GTG AAA 435

E-3

Asp Val Ser Ser Tyr Leu Glu Gly Gln Ala Ala Lys Glu Phe Ile Ala Trp Leu Val Lys
GAT GTG AGT TCT TAC TGT GAG GGC CAG GCA GCA AAG GAA TTC ATT GCT TGG CTG GTG AAA 495

E-4

(NH₂) Arg G1Y Arg Arg
GAC CGA GGA CCG GAA GTC GGC ATA GCT GAG GAA CTT GGG CGC CGC AGA 495

FIG. 1

FIG. 1 CONT.

STIMULATION OF cAMP IN RIN 1046-38

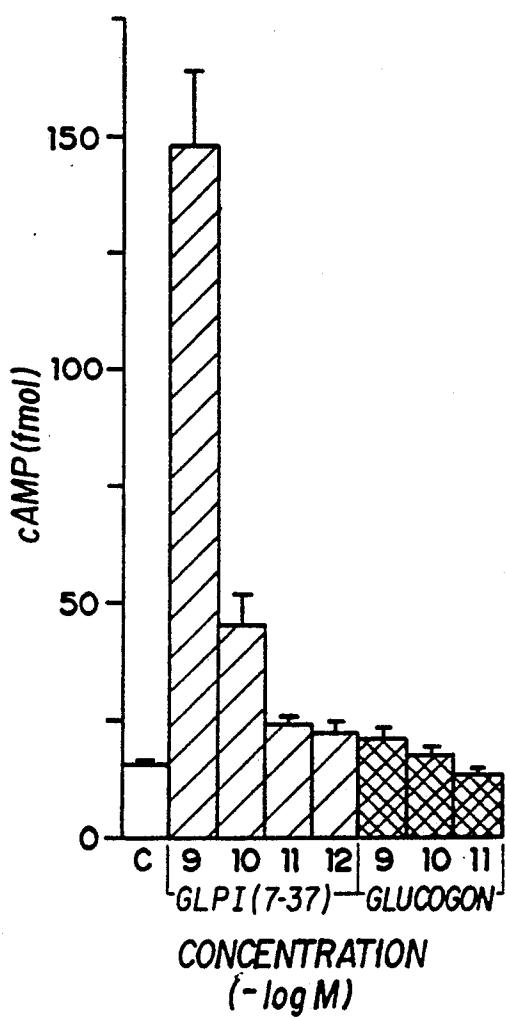


FIG. 2

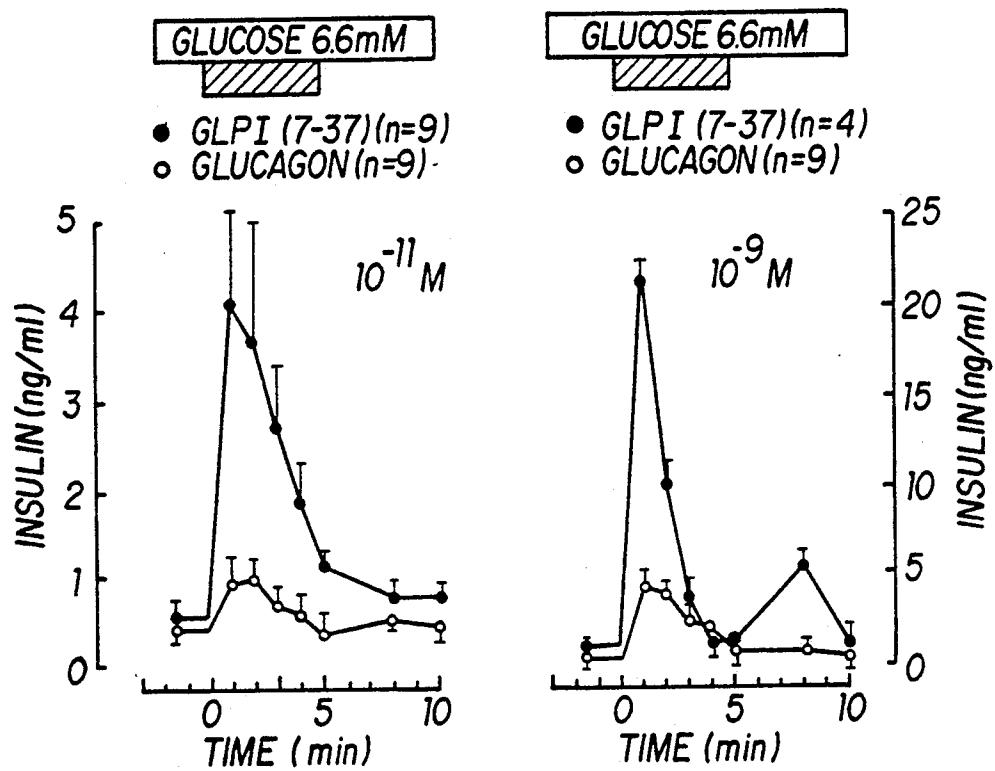


FIG. 3

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.