



US007675926B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Olsen et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,675,926 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Mar. 9, 2010**

(54) **HIERARCHICAL QOS BEHAVIORAL MODEL**

(75) Inventors: **Robert Olsen**, Dublin, CA (US);
Michael Laor, Zichron-Yakov, IL (US);
Clarence Filsfils, Brussels (BE)

(73) Assignee: **Cisco Technology, Inc.**, San Jose, CA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 1017 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/840,126**

(22) Filed: **May 5, 2004**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2005/0249220 A1 Nov. 10, 2005

(51) **Int. Cl.**
H04L 12/56 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **370/412; 370/428**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** **370/412, 370/395.4, 395.43, 468, 428, 392, 395.21; 709/232**

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,864,540	A	1/1999	Bonomi et al.	
6,130,878	A	10/2000	Charny	
6,147,996	A *	11/2000	Laor et al.	370/394
6,408,005	B1	6/2002	Fan et al.	
6,424,649	B1 *	7/2002	Laor et al.	370/359
6,721,796	B1 *	4/2004	Wong	709/232
6,778,546	B1 *	8/2004	Epps et al.	370/413
6,813,243	B1 *	11/2004	Epps et al.	370/235
6,831,923	B1 *	12/2004	Laor et al.	370/412
6,888,830	B1 *	5/2005	Snyder, II et al.	370/392
6,940,864	B2 *	9/2005	Abdelilah et al.	370/412

6,977,930	B1 *	12/2005	Epps et al.	370/392
6,980,552	B1 *	12/2005	Belz et al.	370/392
7,020,143	B2 *	3/2006	Zdan	370/395.21
7,231,425	B1 *	6/2007	Charny et al.	709/205
7,280,542	B2 *	10/2007	Hassan-Ali et al.	370/395.1
7,286,525	B1 *	10/2007	Laor et al.	370/359
7,304,999	B2 *	12/2007	Sukonik et al.	370/396
7,321,940	B1 *	1/2008	Smith et al.	709/240
7,385,987	B1 *	6/2008	Charny et al.	370/395.4
7,417,999	B1 *	8/2008	Charny et al.	370/408

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO 99/17575 4/1999

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Hierarchical packet fair queueing algorithms; Bennett, J.C.R.; Hui Zhang; Networking, IEEE/ACM Transactions on vol. 5, Issue 5, Oct. 1997 pp. 675-689.*

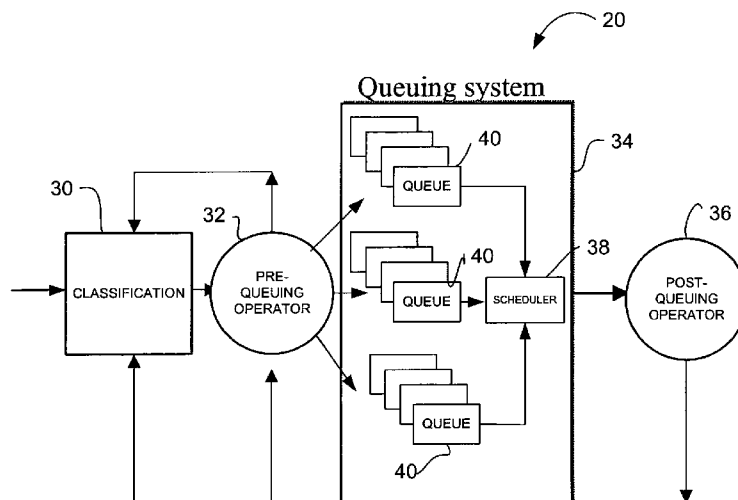
(Continued)

Primary Examiner—Salman Ahmed
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Cindy Kaplan

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A hierarchical traffic management system and method (i.e., a QoS behavioral model) are disclosed herein. The system includes a classifier operable to identify and classify incoming traffic streams and a queuing system. The queuing system includes a plurality of queues and is operable to apply scheduling policies to the traffic streams. The queues of the queuing system each include enqueue attributes configured to control a depth of the queue and dequeue attributes configured to control scheduling of the queue. The dequeue attributes include minimum bandwidth, maximum bandwidth, excess bandwidth, and priority, wherein each of the queues has one or more of the dequeue attributes defined.

27 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets



U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,522,609	B2 *	4/2009	Cohen et al.	370/395.42
7,554,907	B1 *	6/2009	Epps et al.	370/230
7,567,572	B1 *	7/2009	Charny et al.	370/395.4
2002/0023168	A1	2/2002	Mitchell	
2002/0073226	A1	6/2002	Sridhar et al.	
2002/0191622	A1	12/2002	Zdan	
2004/0156367	A1 *	8/2004	Albuquerque et al.	370/395.4
2005/0036495	A1 *	2/2005	Wishneusky et al.	370/395.4
2005/0047415	A1 *	3/2005	Channegowda et al. ..	370/395.4
2005/0091642	A1 *	4/2005	Miller	717/124
2005/0094643	A1 *	5/2005	Wang et al.	370/395.4
2005/0220115	A1 *	10/2005	Romano et al.	370/395.4
2007/0050495	A1 *	3/2007	Sridhar et al.	709/223

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO2005/112347 A2 * 11/2005

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Performance analysis of hierarchical task queue organization for parallel systems; Cheng, S.P.; Dandamudi, S.; Distributed Computing Systems, 1992., Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Jun. 9-12, 1992 pp. 286-293.*

Hierarchical fair queuing: single-step approximation of hierarchical-GPS; Jun, A.D.-S.; Jinwoo Choe; Leon-Garcia, A.; Global Telecommunications Conference, 2002. Globecom '02. IEEE vol. 3, Nov. 17-21, 2002, pp. 2405-2409 vol. 3.*

Fair queuing with service envelopes (FQSE): a cousin-fair hierarchical scheduler for Ethernet PONs; Kramer, G.; Banerjee, A.; Singhal, N.K.; Mukherjee, B.; Dixit, S.; Ye, Y.; Optical Fiber Communication Conference, 2004. OFC 2004; vol. 1, Feb. 23-27, 2004.*

Floyd S. et al: "Link-Sharing and Resource Management Models for Packet Networks" IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking, IEEE/ACM, New York, NY, US, vol. 3, No. 4, Aug. 1, 1995.

* cited by examiner

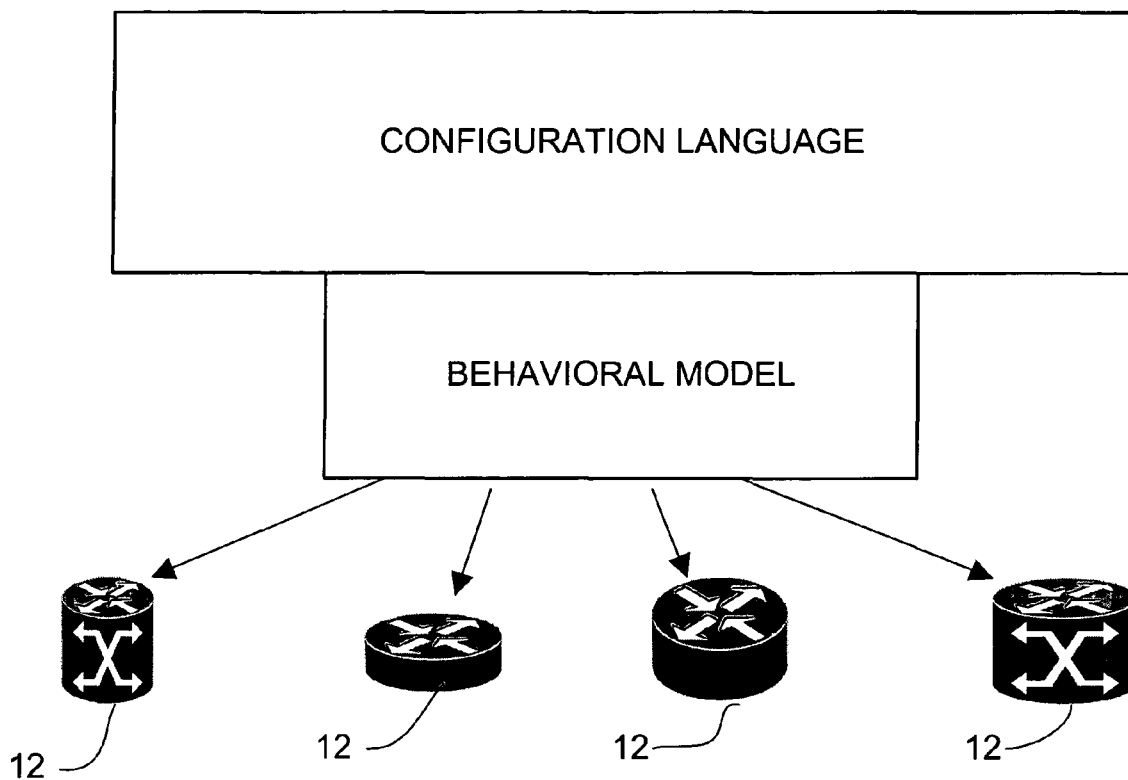


FIGURE 1

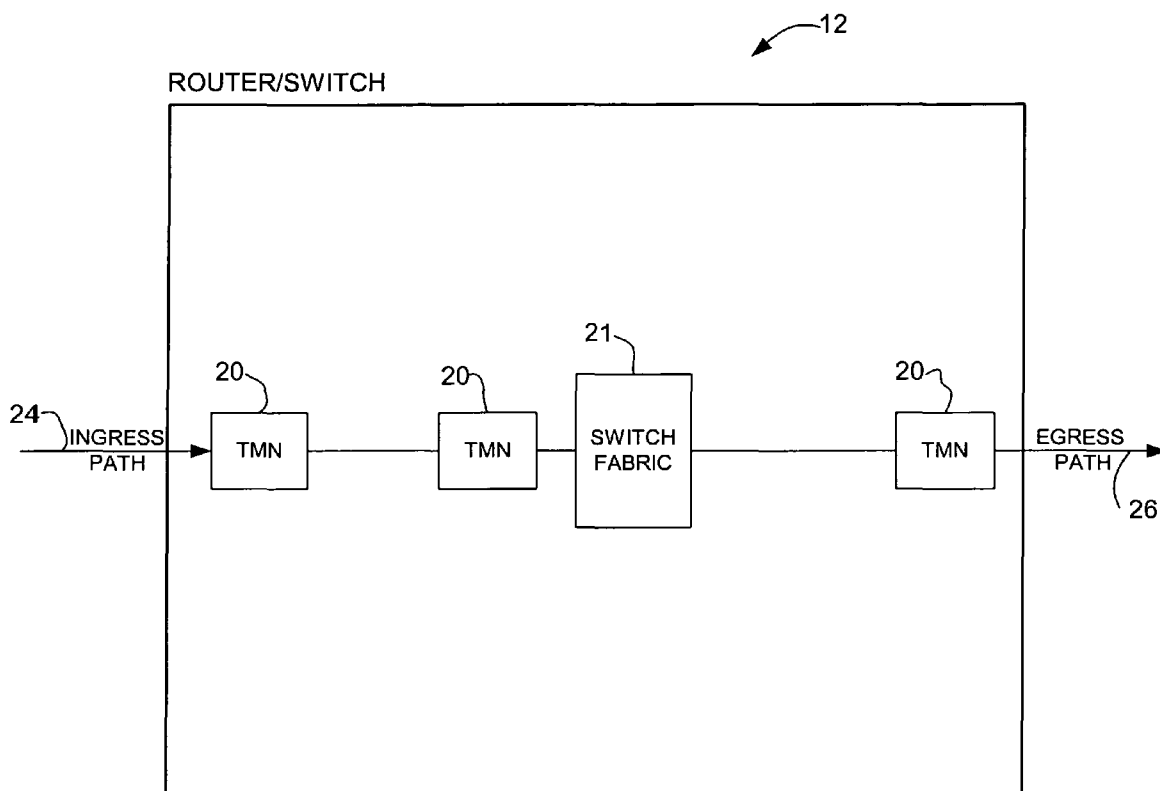


FIGURE 2

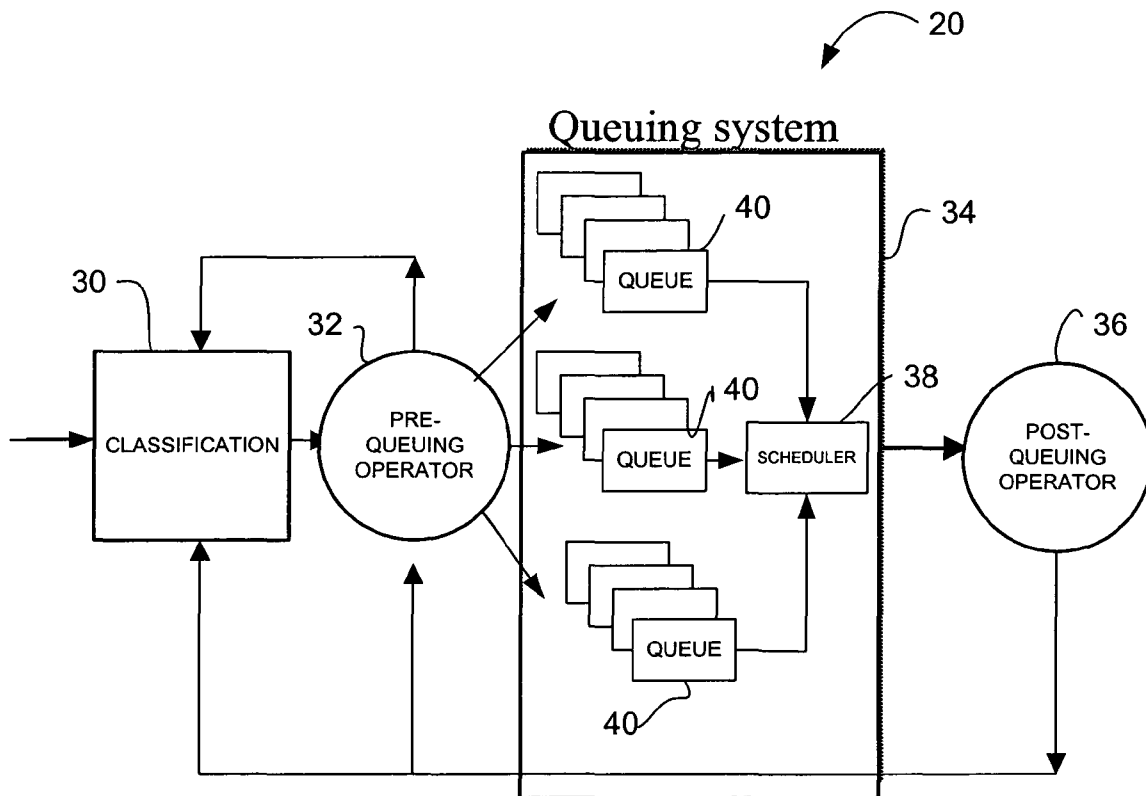


FIGURE 3

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.