UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

META PLATFORMS, INC., Petitioner,

v.

ANGEL TECHNOLOGIES LLC, Patent Owner.

Case IPR2023-00059 U.S. Patent 10,417,275

PATENT OWNER'S PRELIMINARY RESPONSE UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 42.107

Mail Stop "PATENT BOARD"

Patent Trial and Appeal Board
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
Submitted Electronically via the Patent Review Processing System



TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	INT	RODUCTION	1	
II.	BACKGROUND			
	A.	The '275 Patent	3	
		1. Existing Technology	4	
		2. Advantages Provided by the '275 Patent	4	
		3. The '275 Patent Components	6	
		4. The Operation of the '275 Patent Inventions	9	
	B.	ALLEGED PRIOR ART	10	
		1. Sharpe	10	
		2. Eintracht	13	
		3. FotoFile	14	
		4. Carey	15	
III.	LEV	EL OF ORDINARY SKILL	15	
IV.	CLA	IM CONSTRUCTION	16	
V.	Argument			
	A.	Sharpe Does Not Qualify as Prior Art	17	
	As S	Shown Below, Patent Owner Had Conceived and Reasonably Continued Activity to Reduce to Practice the Claim Invention Prior to Sharpe's Priority Date	22	
	В.	Claim 24 is a Apparatus Corollary for Method Claim 1 and Was Likewise Conceived and Reduced to Practice Prior to Sharpe's Priority Date		
	C.	Claim 25 is a Non-Transitory Computer Readable Medium Corollary for Method Claim 1 and Was Likewise Conceived and Reduced to Practice Prior to Sharpe's Priority Date	28	
	D.	Dependent Claims 2-24 are Patentable for the Same Reasons as the Independent Claims from Which They Depend	29	
	E.	The Petition Failed To Present Proper Claim Construction As Statutorily Required.	29	



IPR2023-00059 U.S. Patent 10,417,275

	F. The Petition Fails to Establish a Proper Motivation to Combine			
		References	31	
VI.	CON	NCLUSION	33	



TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

CASES	Page(s)
Biosig Instruments, Inc. v. Nautilus, Inc., 783 F.3d 1374 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	20
Dynamic Drinkware, LLC v. Nat'l Graphics, Inc., 800 F.3d 1375 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	17
Freebit AS v. Bose Corp., No. IPR2017-01308, 2017 WL 5202106 (PTAB Nov. 8, 2017)	17, 21
Heart Failure Techs., LLC v. Cardiokinetix Inc., No. IPR201300183	33
<i>In re Ochiai</i> , 71 F.3d 1565 (Fed. Cir. 1995)	32
In re Scheiber, 587 F.2d 59 (C.C.P.A. 1978)	19, 20
<i>In re Steed</i> , 802 F.3d 1311 (Fed. Cir. 2015)	18, 27
In re Stempel, 241 F.2d 755 (C.C.P.A. 1957)	18
KSR Int'l Co. v. Teleflex Inc., 550 U.S. 398 (2007)	32, 33
<i>Mazzari v. Rogan</i> , 323 F.3d 1000 (Fed. Cir. 2003)	18
Monsanto Co. v. Mycogen Plant Science, Inc., 261 F.3d 1356 (Fed. Cir. 2001)	19
NFC Tech., LLC v. Matal, 871 F.3d 1367 (Fed. Cir. 2017)	
Perfect Surgical Techniques, Inc. v. Olympus Am., Inc., 841 F.3d 1004 (Fed. Cir. 2016)	19



Phillips v. AWH Corp., 415 F.3d 1303, Fed. Cir. 2005	16
Tyco Healthcare Grp. v. Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc., 774 F.3d 968 (Fed. Cir. 2014)	19
STATUTES	
35 U.S.C. § 120	20
35 U.S.C. § 313	1
35 U.S.C. § 316(e)	17
35 U.S.C. § 322	30
35 U.S.C. §§ 324(a), 326(a)(2)	29
35 U.S.C. § 326(b)	31
U.S. Patent Act	27
OTHER AUTHORITIES	
37 C.F.R. §§ 42.65(a), 42.304(b)(5)	30
37 C.F.R. § 42.100(b)	31
37 C.F.R. § 42.104(b)(5)	33
37 C.F.R. § 42.107	1
37 C.F.R. § 42.108(c)	3, 16
37 C.F.R. § 42.208(c)	2
37 C.F.R. § 42.304(b)(3)	29
37 C.F.R. § 1.131	2, 21
77 Fed. Reg. at 48763	30
83 Fed. Reg. 51340 (October 11, 2018)	16



DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

