

(12) **United States Patent**
Jiang

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(54) **SYSTEM FOR USING SILENCE IN SPEECH RECOGNITION**

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- (22) Filed: **Feb. 20, 1998**

Related U.S. Application Data

- (63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 08/934,622, filed on Sep. 19, 1997, now Pat. No. 6,076,056.
- (51) **Int. Cl.⁷** **G10L 15/04**
- (52) **U.S. Cl.** **704/255; 704/251; 704/252; 704/254**
- (58) **Field of Search** **704/251, 252, 704/253, 255, 256, 257, 242**

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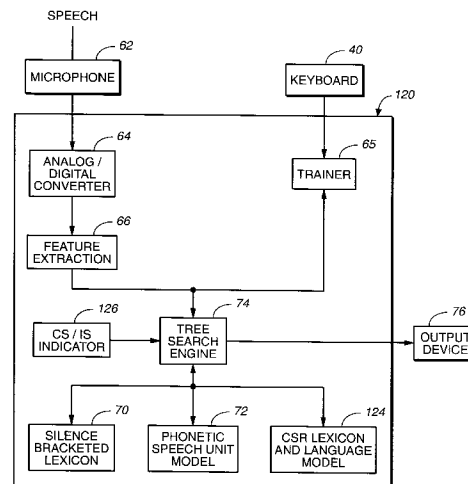
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A system for recognizing speech based on an input data stream indicative of the speech provides possible words represented by the input data stream as a prefix tree including a plurality of phoneme branches connected at nodes. The plurality of phoneme branches is bracketed by at least one input silence branch corresponding to a silence phone on an input side of the prefix tree and at least one output silence branch corresponding to a silence phone on an output side of the prefix tree. The prefix tree is traversed to obtain a word that is likely represented by the input data stream. The silence phones provided in the prefix tree can vary based on context.

23 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets



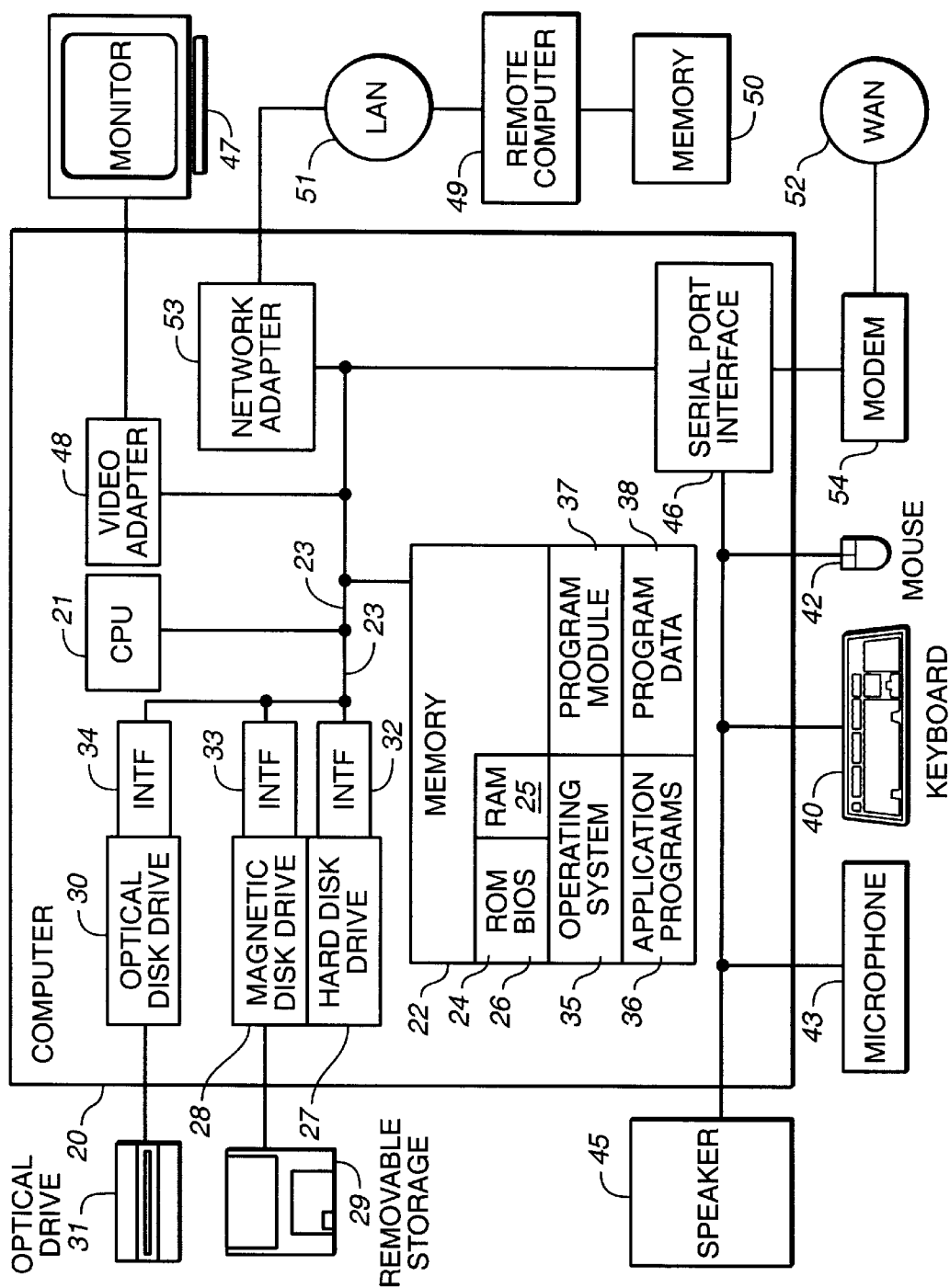


FIG. 1

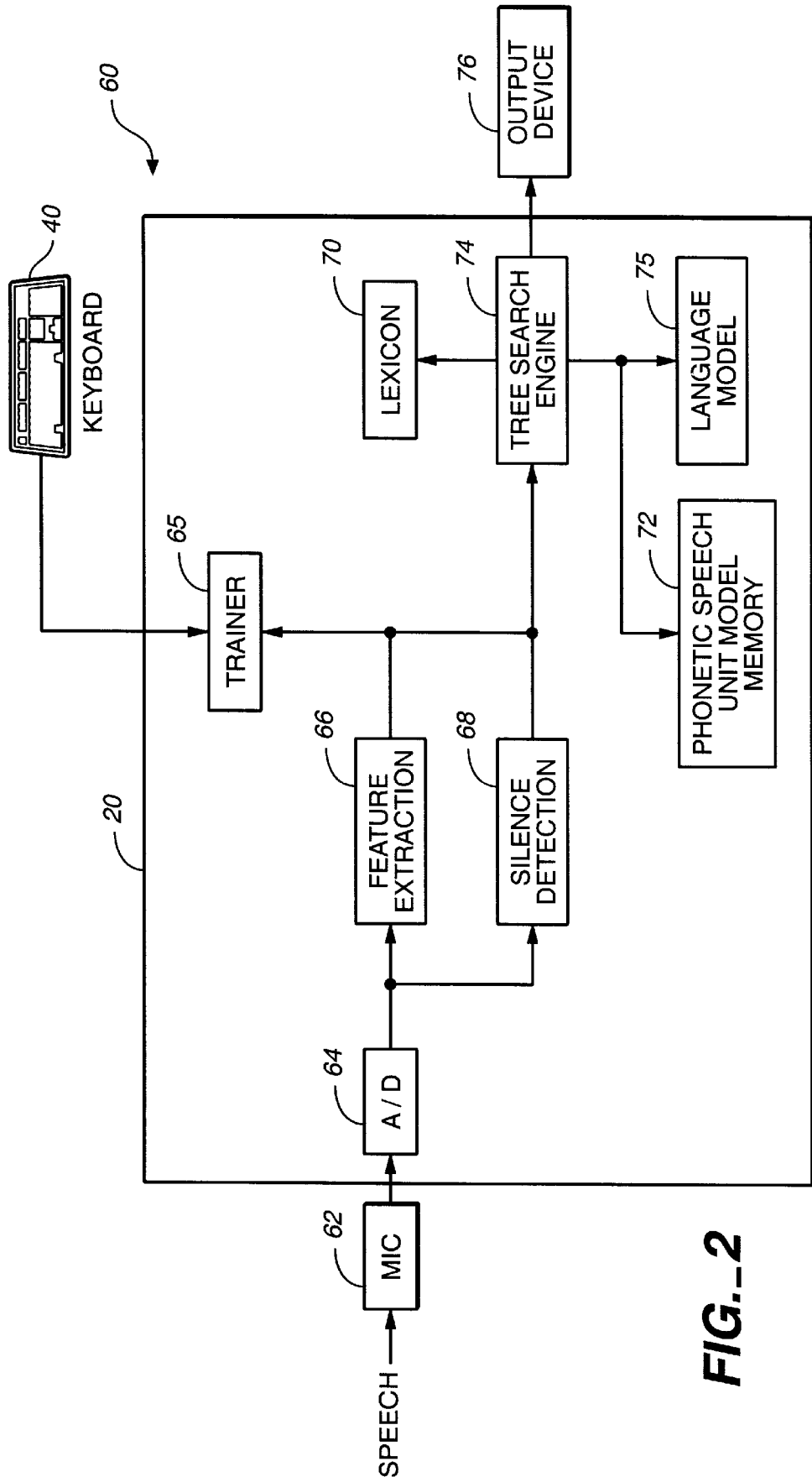


FIG.--2

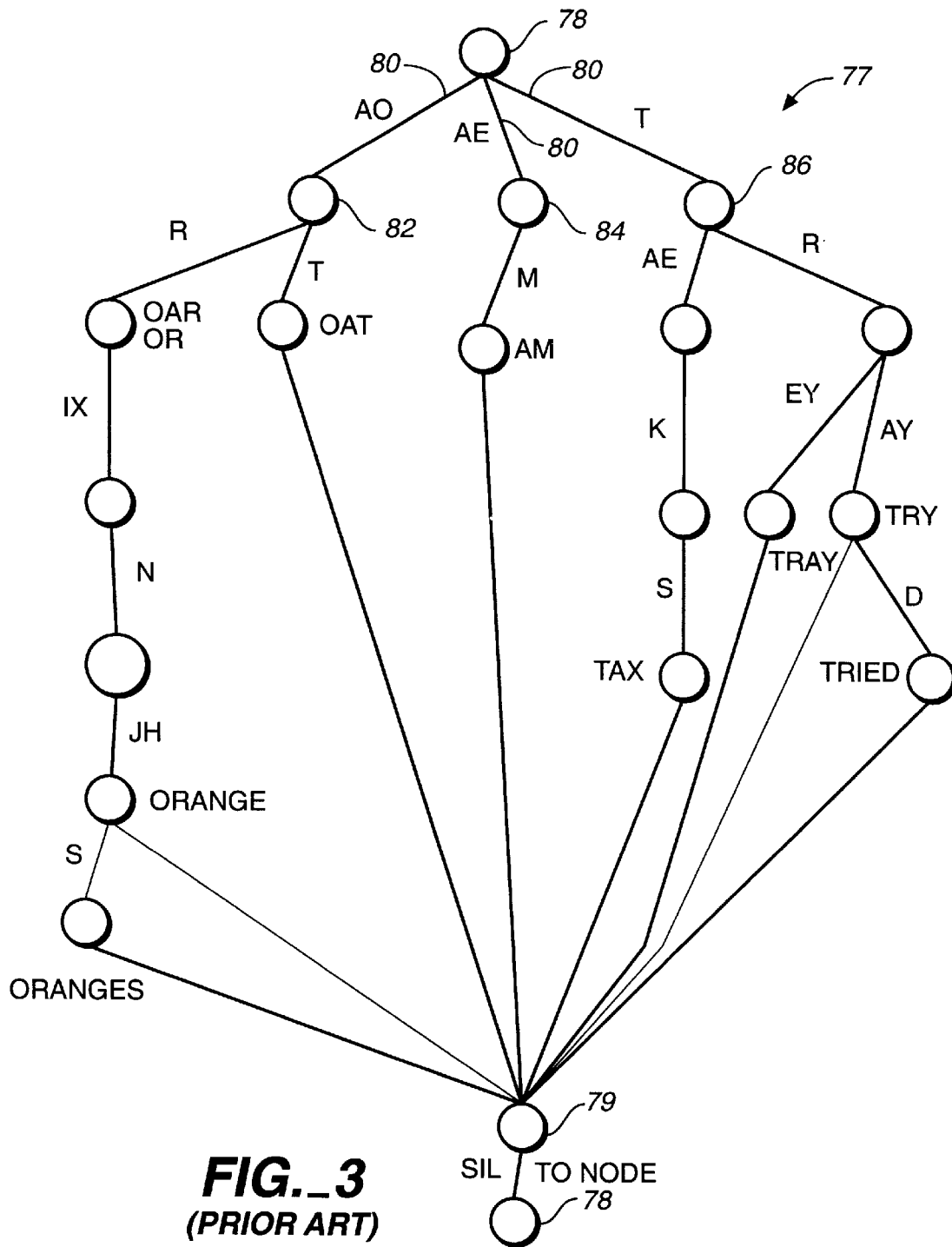


FIG._3
(PRIOR ART)

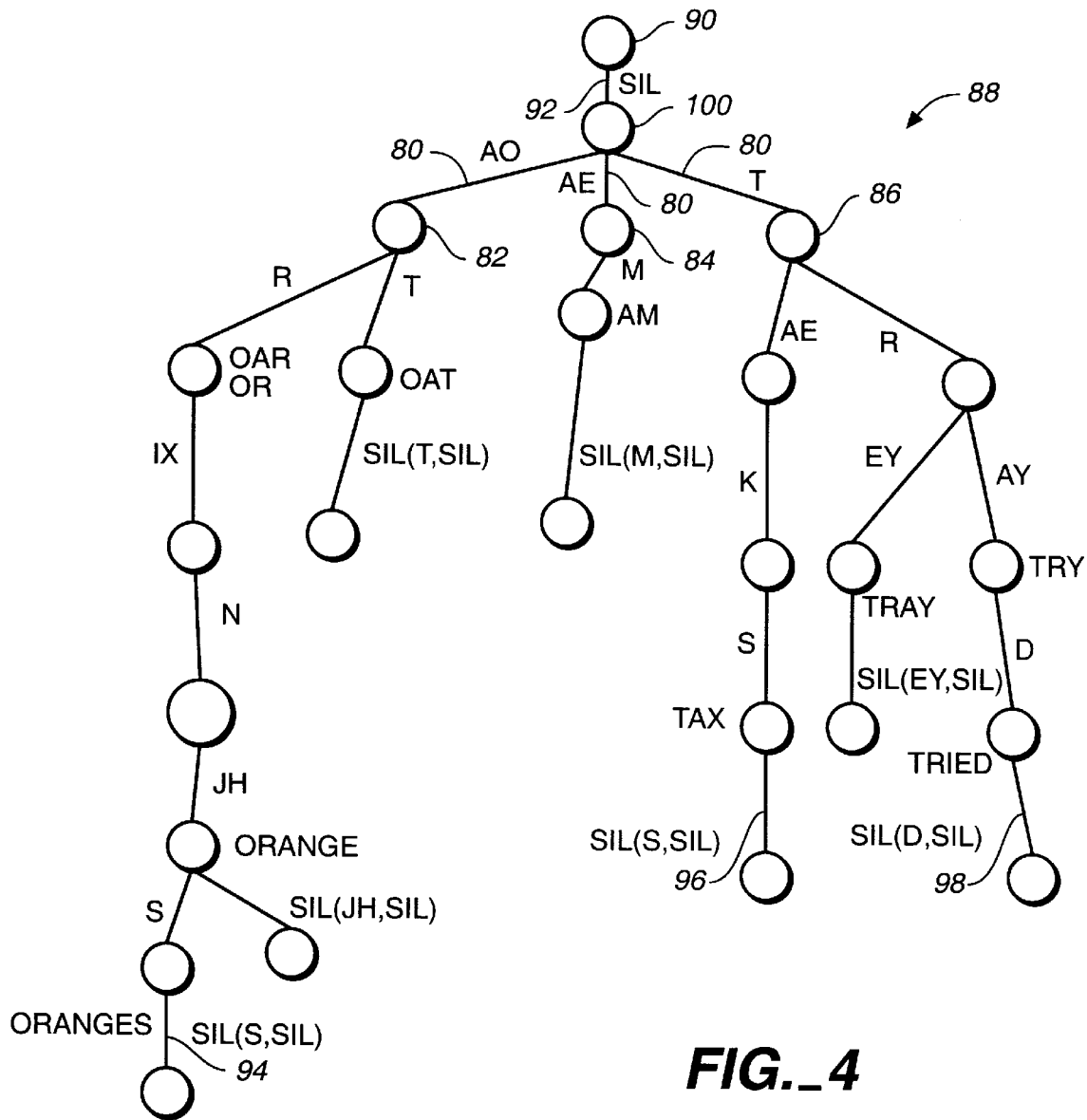


FIG. 4

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