

US009129741B2

US 9,129,741 B2

Sep. 8, 2015

## (12) United States Patent

#### Tseng

#### (54) METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR WIRELESS POWER TRANSMISSION

- (75) Inventor: **Ryan Tseng**, Longwood, FL (US)
- (73) Assignee: Qualcomm Incorporated, San Diego, CA (US)
- (\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 1305 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: 11/901,158
- (22) Filed: Sep. 14, 2007

#### (65) **Prior Publication Data**

#### US 2008/0067874 A1 Mar. 20, 2008

#### Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/844,478, filed on Sep. 14, 2006.

#### (51) Int. Cl.

DOCKE

(2006.01
(2006.01
(2006.01
(2006.01

- (Continued)
- (52) U.S. Cl. CPC ...... H01F 38/14 (2013.01); A61C 17/224 (2013.01); H02J 7/025 (2013.01); H01F 17/0006 (2013.01)

#### (56) **References Cited**

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

3,390,337	A *	6/1968	Beitman, Jr.	455/123
6,249,039	B1 *	6/2001	Harvey et al	257/531
6,436,299	B1	8/2002	Baarman et al.	

#### (Continued)

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP	2001085230	А	*	3/2001
JP	2003257740	А	*	9/2003

(10) **Patent No.:** 

(45) Date of Patent:

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

HotSpotzz Network, "WiFi Market Information and Statistics," Feb. 2003. Online: http://www.hotspotzz.com/resource/WiFi\_stats.pdf. (Continued)

Primary Examiner — Tsz Chan

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Knobbe, Martens, Olson & Bear, LLP

#### (57) ABSTRACT

Embodiments of the invention relate to a method and system for transferring power wirelessly to electronic devices. The system can utilize magnetic coupling between two coils at close proximity to transfer sufficient power to charge an electronic device. Embodiments of the invention pertain to an array of spiral coils that can be used to transmit power for transfer to receiver coils. Potential applications of this technology include charging consumer electronic devices (cell phones, laptops, PDAs, etc), developing hermetically sealed devices for extreme environments, and less invasive transcutaneous energy transfer (TET) systems. Various embodiments of the subject system can be referred to as PowerPad system. Embodiments can incorporate one or more of the following: planar inductors, PCB transformers, and very high frequency power supplies. Embodiments of the invention also pertain to planar inductors having characteristics that allow the production of even magnetic field, as well as systems that incorporate such planar inductors.

#### 24 Claims, 21 Drawing Sheets (17 of 21 Drawing Sheet(s) Filed in Color)



(51)	Int. Cl.	
	H02J 7/02	(2006.01)
	H01F 17/00	(2006.01)

#### (56) **References Cited**

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,529,127	B2 *	3/2003	Townsend et al 340/505
6,608,291	B1 *	8/2003	Collins et al 219/662
6,673,250	B2	1/2004	Kuennen et al.
6,906,495	B2	6/2005	Cheng et al.
7,042,196	B2	5/2006	Ka-Lai et al.
7,212,414	B2	5/2007	Baarman
7,239,110	B2	7/2007	Cheng et al.
7,248,017	B2	7/2007	Cheng et al.
2003/0098496	A1*	5/2003	Sugiyama et al 257/531
2003/0137370	A1*	7/2003	Ishikawa et al 333/219
2003/0186674	A1*	10/2003	Keeney et al 455/347
2005/0046538	A1*	3/2005	Maruyama 336/232
2005/0116683	A1	6/2005	Cheng et al.
2005/0189910	A1*	9/2005	Hui 320/108
2005/0275497	A1*	12/2005	Ramadan et al 336/200
2006/0043927	A1	3/2006	Beart et al.
2006/0061323	A1	3/2006	Cheng et al.
2006/0205381	A1	9/2006	Beart et al.
2007/0171681	A1	7/2007	Baarman

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

WiFi Net News, "Laptop Sales Pass Desktop Sales," Feb. 2006. Online: http://wifinetnews.com/archives/006258.html.

Network World, "Juniper, Foundry size up Router Race," Jun. 2000. Online: http://www.networkworld.com/archive/2000/98086\_06-05-2000.html.

CBS News, "Microsoft Debuts Wireless Mouse," Sep. 2003. Online: http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2003/09/22/tech/main574453. shtml.

Bluetooth, "Bluetooth History," Feb. 2006. Online: http://www.bluetooth.com/Bluetooth/SIG/Who/History/.

DOCKE.

Bluetooth Technology, "History of Bluetooth," Jul. 2005. Online: http://www.du.edu/~ccfergus/bluetoothweb/history.htm.

Farber, D., "Highlight Reel from the D conference," ZDNet, Jun. 2006. Online: http://blogs.zdnet.com/BTL/?p=3132.

Splashpower Inc., "Frequently Asked Questions" Feb. 20, 2005. Online: www.splashpower.com.

Hui, S.Y.R., et al. "A New Generation of Universal Contactless Battery Charging Platform for Portable Consumer Electronic Equipment," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, May 2005, pp. 620-627, vol. 20, No. 3.

Tang, S.C., et al. "Evaluation of the Shielding Effects on Printed-Circuit-Board Transformers using Ferrite Plates and Copper Sheets," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, Nov. 2002, pp. 1080-1088, vol. 17, No. 6.

Tang, S.C., et al. "Characterization of Coreless Printed Circuit Board (PCB) Transformers," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, Nov. 2000, pp. 1275-1282, vol. 15, No. 6.

Tang, S.C., et al. "A Low Profile Power Converter Using Printed-Circuit-Board (PCB) Power Transformer with Ferrite Polymer Composite," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, Jul. 2001, pp. 493-498, vol. 16, No. 4.

Tang, S.C., et al. "Optimal Operation of Coreless PCB Transformer-Isolated Gate Drive Circuits with Wide Switching Frequency Range," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, May 1999, vol. 14, No. 3. Fairchild Semiconductor, "Induction Heating System Topology Review," Jul. 2000, pp. 1-28.

Tsai, Huan-Shang et al. 'Investigation of Current Crowding Effect of Spiral Inductors,'' *IEEE*, 1997, pp. 139-142. Hui, Dong, et al. "Research on the Electromagnetic Radiation of a

Hui, Dong, et al. "Research on the Electromagnetic Radiation of a PCB Planar Inductor," *IEEE*, APMC2005 Proceedings, 2005.

Li, Faye, et al. "A Low Loss High-Frequency Half Bridge Driver with Integrated Power Devices using EZ-HV SOI Technology," *IEEE*, 2002, pp. 1127-1132.

Peter, M. et al. "Planar Inductors with Subdivided Conductors for Reducing Eddy Current Effects," *IEEE*, 2003, pp. 104-106.

\* cited by examiner









Α



FIG. 3







FIG. 5





# DOCKET



## Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

