

US009392946B1

(12) United States Patent

Sarantos et al.

(10) Patent No.: US 9,392,946 B1 (45) Date of Patent: Jul. 19, 2016

(54) HEART RATE SENSOR WITH HIGH-ASPECT-RATIO PHOTODETECTOR ELEMENT

- (71) Applicant: Fitbit, Inc., San Francisco, CA (US)
- (72) Inventors: Chris H. Sarantos, San Francisco, CA

(US); Peter W. Richards, San Francisco,

CA (US)

- (73) Assignee: Fitbit, Inc., San Francisco, CA (US)
- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

- (21) Appl. No.: 14/724,750
- (22) Filed: May 28, 2015
- (51) **Int. Cl.**

A61B 5/024 (2006.01) *A61B 5/00* (2006.01)

(52) U.S. Cl.

CPC A61B 5/02427 (2013.01); A61B 5/02438 (2013.01); A61B 5/681 (2013.01)

(58) Field of Classification Search

CPC . A61B 5/02427; A61B 5/02438; A61B 5/681 See application file for complete search history.

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

| 4,367,752 A | 1/1983 | Jimenez et al. |
|--------------|---------|----------------|
| 4,771,792 A | 9/1988 | Seale |
| 5,036,856 A | 8/1991 | Thornton |
| 5,101,831 A | 4/1992 | Koyama et al. |
| 5,318,597 A | 6/1994 | Hauck et al. |
| 5,738,104 A | 4/1998 | Lo et al. |
| 6,076,015 A | 6/2000 | Hartley et al. |
| 6,131,076 A | 10/2000 | Stephan et al. |
| 6,241,684 B1 | 6/2001 | Amano et al. |
| | | |

| 6,289,230 | B1 | 9/2001 | Chaiken et al. | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 6,402,690 | B1 | 6/2002 | Rhee et al. | | | | |
| 6,418,394 | B1 | 7/2002 | Puolakanaho et al. | | | | |
| 6,583,369 | B2 | 6/2003 | Montagnino et al. | | | | |
| 6,731,967 | B1 | 5/2004 | Turcott | | | | |
| 6,997,882 | B1 | 2/2006 | Parker et al. | | | | |
| 7,539,532 | B2 | 5/2009 | Tran | | | | |
| 7,720,306 | B2 | 5/2010 | Gardiner et al. | | | | |
| 8,040,758 | B1 | 10/2011 | Dickinson | | | | |
| 8,152,745 | B2 | 4/2012 | Smith et al. | | | | |
| 8,172,761 | B1 | 5/2012 | Rulkov et al. | | | | |
| 8,211,503 | B2 | 7/2012 | Tsao et al. | | | | |
| 8,346,328 | B2 | 1/2013 | Mannheimer et al. | | | | |
| 8,386,042 | B2 | 2/2013 | Yudovsky et al. | | | | |
| 8,444,578 | B2 | 5/2013 | Bourget et al. | | | | |
| 8,475,367 | B1 | 7/2013 | Yuen et al. | | | | |
| | (Continued) | | | | | | |

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CN 101615098 A 12/2009 CN 102389313 A 3/2012

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

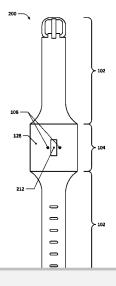
U.S. Appl. No. 14/214,655, filed Mar. 14, 2014, Hong et al. (Continued)

Primary Examiner — Bo J Peng (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Weaver Austin Villeneuve & Sampson LLP

(57) ABSTRACT

Heart rate sensors including high-aspect-ratio photodetector elements are discussed herein. Such high-aspect-ratio photodetector elements may provide improved signal-strength-to-power-consumption performance for heart rate sensors incorporating such photodetector elements as compared with heart rate sensors incorporating, for example, square photodetector elements.

30 Claims, 14 Drawing Sheets





| (56) | Referer | nces Cited | 2013/02112 | | | Bedingham et al. |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---|
| U.S. | . PATENT | DOCUMENTS | 2013/02180 2014/00734 | | | Kaiser et al. Ahmed et al. |
| 0.0 | | 200011121112 | 2014/00744 | 31 A1 | 3/2014 | Modi |
| 8,579,827 B1 | | Rulkov et al. | 2014/00996 | | | Hu et al. |
| 8,792,981 B2 | | Yudovsky et al. | 2014/01074 2014/01356 | | | Yuen et al. Brumback et al. |
| 8,868,377 B2 8,920,332 B2 | | Yuen et al. Hong et al. | 2014/01424 | | | Brumback et al. |
| 8,945,017 B2 | | Venkatraman et al. | 2014/02416 | | | Sull et al. |
| 8,948,832 B2 | | Hong et al. | 2014/02758 | | | Beckman |
| 8,954,135 B2 | | Yuen et al. | 2014/02758 2014/02758 | | | Hong et al. Venkatraman et al. |
| 8,956,303 B2 8,998,815 B2 | | Hong et al. Venkatraman et al. | 2014/02761 | | | Venkatraman et al. |
| 9,005,129 B2 | | Venkatraman et al. | 2014/02781 | 39 A1 | | Hong et al. |
| 9,042,971 B2 | 5/2015 | Brumback et al. | 2014/02883 | | | Hong et al. |
| 9,044,149 B2 | | Richards et al. | 2014/02883 2014/02883 | | | Hong et al. Hong et al. |
| 9,044,150 B2 9,049,998 B2 | | Brumback et al. Brumback et al. | 2014/02884 | | | Richards et al. |
| 9,089,760 B2 | | Tropper et al. | 2014/02884 | | | Venkatraman et al. |
| 9,113,794 B2 | | Hong et al. | 2014/02884 | | | Venkatraman et al. |
| 9,113,795 B2 | | Hong et al. | 2014/03035 2014/03787 | | | Hong et al. Hong et al. |
| 9,237,855 B2 2001/0044588 A1 | 11/2010 | Hong et al. Mault | 2014/03787 | | 12/2014 | Brumback et al. |
| 2003/0163710 A1 | | Ortiz et al. | 2014/03788 | | | Hong et al. |
| 2004/0236227 A1 | | Gueissaz | 2015/00253 2015/00253 | | 1/2015 | Hong et al. Hong et al. |
| 2005/0054940 A1 2005/0245793 A1 | | Almen Hilton et al. | 2015/00253 | | 7/2015 | Venkatraman et al. |
| 2005/0245795 AT 2006/0195020 AT | | Martin et al. | 2015/02018 | | 7/2015 | Hong et al. |
| 2007/0213020 A1 | 9/2007 | Novac | 2015/02018 | | | Hong et al. |
| 2007/0265533 A1 | 11/2007 | | 2015/02237 2015/02307 | | | Richards et al. Brumback et al. |
| 2008/0097221 A1 2009/0012433 A1 | | Florian Fernstrom et al. | 2016/00346 | | | Hong et al. |
| 2009/0132197 A1 | | Rubin et al. | | | | |
| 2009/0163783 A1 | | Mannheimer et al. | | FOREI | GN PATE | NT DOCUMENTS |
| 2009/0292332 A1 | 11/2009 12/2009 | Li et al. | CNI | 10200 | 2.120 | 5 (2012 |
| 2009/0318779 A1 2010/0106044 A1 | | Linderman | CN EP | | 3420 A 1 237 | 5/2013 8/2012 |
| 2010/0152600 A1 | | Droitcour et al. | LI | | | |
| 2010/0204550 A1 | | Heneghan et al. | | ΓO | HER PU | BLICATIONS |
| 2010/0249633 A1 2010/0274100 A1 | | Droitcour et al. Behar et al. | IIC Anni N | a 14/72/ | 1.750 61 ₀ .4 | May 28 2015 Carantag at al |
| 2010/02/4100 A1 2010/0292568 A1 | | Droitcour et al. | | | | May 28, 2015, Sarantos et al. 4, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2010/0298650 A1 | 11/2010 | Moon et al. | 13/924,784. | cuon, ua | icu Aug | +, 2014, Issued III C.S. Appl. 10. |
| 2010/0298651 A1 | | Moon et al. | | Allowar | ce, dated l | Nov. 19, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. |
| 2010/0298653 A1 2010/0298661 A1 | | McCombie et al. McCombie et al. | No. 13/924,7 | | , | , |
| 2010/0331145 A1 | 12/2010 | Lakovic et al. | US Office A | ction, da | ted Oct. 2 | 2, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2010/0331657 A1 | | Mensinger et al. | 14/290,884. | | | |
| 2011/0009727 A1 2011/0032105 A1 | | Mensinger et al. Hoffman et al. | | Allowan | ce, dated F | eb. 6, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2011/0066010 A1 | | Moon et al. | 14/290,884. | | | 2 2017 : 1: 110 4 1 31 |
| 2011/0112442 A1 | 5/2011 | Meger et al. | 14/693,710. | ction, da | tea Jun. 2 | 2, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2011/0118621 A1 2012/0083705 A1 | 5/2011 | Chu Yuen et al. | * | Allowan | re dated In | il. 27, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2012/0083703 A1 2012/0083714 A1 | | Yuen et al. | 14/693,710. | mowan | e, dated se | 11.27,2013,133ucu iii 0.5.71ppi.110. |
| 2012/0083715 A1 | 4/2012 | Yuen et al. | | Allowar | ice, dated | Sep. 23, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. |
| 2012/0083716 A1 | | Yuen et al. | No. 14/292,6 | 69. | | |
| 2012/0084053 A1 2012/0084054 A1 | | Yuen et al. Yuen et al. | | | | cted Notice of Allowability), dated |
| 2012/0123232 A1 | | Najarian et al. | | * | | pl. No. 14/292,669. |
| 2012/0150074 A1 | 6/2012 | Yanev et al. | | | , | cted Notice of Allowability), dated |
| 2012/0172733 A1 | 7/2012 | | | | | ppl. No. 14/292,669. Oct. 14, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. |
| 2012/0226471 A1 2012/0226472 A1 | | Yuen et al. Yuen et al. | No. 14/295.1 | | ice, dated | Oct. 14, 2014, Issued III O.S. Appr. |
| 2012/0232432 A1 | | Kahn et al. | | | ce, dated D | ec. 3, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2012/0245439 A1 | | Andre et al. | 14/295,144. | | , | |
| 2012/0253486 A1 2012/0255875 A1 | | Niemimaki Vicente et al. | | | ice, dated | Sep. 26, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. |
| 2012/0233873 A1 2012/0274508 A1 | | Brown et al. | No. 14/295,1 | | 10 | / 15T / 0.41 199 1 |
| 2012/0316471 A1 | 12/2012 | Rahman et al. | | | | cted Notice of Allowability), dated pl. No. 14/295,158. |
| 2013/0009779 A1 | | Wittling et al. | | | | 3, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2013/0073254 A1 2013/0073255 A1 | | Yuen et al. Yuen et al. | 14/507,184. | , ua | | -,, in c.o. rippi. 110. |
| 2013/0077826 A1 | | Cowperthwaite et al. | | ce Action | ı, dated Ma | y 11, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. |
| 2013/0080113 A1 | 3/2013 | Yuen et al. | 14/507,184. | | | |
| 2013/0106684 A1 | | Weast et al. | | | ice, dated A | Aug. 11, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. |
| 2013/0151196 A1 | 0/2013 | Yuen et al. | No. 14/507,1 | 04. | | |



(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

US Notice of Allowance, dated Apr. 14, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,161.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Jul. 28, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,161.

US Office Action, dated May 11, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/673,630.

US Office Action, dated Jan. 27, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/507,173.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Apr. 17, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/507,173.

US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated Jul. 16, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/507,173.

US Office Action, dated Jun. 8, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/673,634.

US Office Action, dated Aug. 5, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/292.673.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Dec. 8, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/292,673.

US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated Mar. 5, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/292,673.

US Office Action, dated Sep. 18, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295.059.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Jan. 28, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,059.

US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated Mar. 11, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,059.

US Office Action, dated Dec. 24, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,076.

US Final Office Action, dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295.076.

US Office Action, dated Jul. 31, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295.122.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Nov. 24, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,122.

US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated Jan. 5, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,122.

US Office Action, dated Mar. 14, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/154,009.

US Office Action, dated Sep. 29, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/154,009.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Jan. 21, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/154,009.

US Office Action, dated Nov. 25, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No.

14/154,019. US Notice of Allowance, dated Mar. 20, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl.

No. 14/154,019.
US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated

May 14, 2015, issued U.S. Appl. No. 14/154,019. US Office Action, dated Dec. 10, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No.

14/484,104. US Notice of Allowance, dated Mar. 19, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl.

No. 14/484,104.

US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated May 6, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/484,104.

US Office Action, dated Dec. 4, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/216,743.

US Final Office Action, dated Apr. 8, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/216,743.

US Office Action, dated Mar. 12, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,020.

US Final Office Action, dated Jul. 7, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,020.

US Office Action, dated Aug. 22, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/250,256.

US Final Office Action, dated Nov. 21, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/250,256.

US Office Action, dated Oct. 7, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,762.

US Final Office Action, dated Dec. 19, 2014, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,762.

US Office Action, dated Jul. 7, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,762.

Chinese First Office Action (no translation) dated Aug. 7,2015 issued in CN 201410243180.6.

"Activator is One of the Best Cydia iPhone Hacks | Control your iPhone with Gestures," iphone-tips-and-advice.com, [retrieved on Jul. 9, 2013 at http://www.iphone-tips-and-advice.com/activatior.html], 10 pp.

Chudnow, Alan (Dec. 3, 2012) "Basis Wristband Make Its Debut," *The Wired Self, Living in a Wired World,* published in Health [retrieved on Jul. 22, 2013 at http://thewiredself.com/health/basis-wrist-band-make-its-debut/], 3pp.

Cooper, Daniel (Aug. 16, 2013) Withings Pulse review, http://www.engadget.com/2013/08/16/withings-pulse-revew/, 8 pages.

DesMarais, Christina (posted on Sep. 3, 2013) "Which New Activity Tracker is Best for You?" *Health and Home, Health & Fitness , Guides & Reviews*, [Retrieved on Sep. 23, 2013 at http://www.techlicious.com/guide/which-new-activity-tracker-is-right-for-you/] 4 pp. Empson, Rip, (Sep. 22, 2011) "Basis Reveals an Awesome New Affordable Heart and Health Tracker You Can Wear on Your Wrist," [retrieved on Sep. 23, 2013 at http://techcrunch.com/2011/09/22/basis-reveals-an-awesome-new . . .], 3 pp.

Fitbit User's Manual, Last Updated Oct. 22, 2009, 15 pages.

Forerunner® 201 personal trainer owner's manual, (Feb. 2006) Garmin Ltd., 48 pp.

Forerunner® 301 personal trainer owner's manual, (Feb. 2006) Garmin Ltd., 66 pp.

Forerunner® 50 with ANT+Sport™ wireless technology, Owner's Manual, (Nov. 2007) Garmin Ltd., 44 pp.

Forerunner® 205/305 Owner's Manual, GPS-enabled trainer for runners, (2006-2008), Garmin Ltd., 80 pp.

Forerunner® 405CX Owner's Manual, "GPS-Enabled Sports Watch With Wireless Sync," (Mar. 2009), Garmin Ltd., 56 pp.

Forerunner® 110 Owner's Manual, (2010) "GPS-Enabled Sport Watch," Garmin Ltd., 16 pp.

Forerunner® 210 Owner's Manual, (2010) "GPS-Enabled Sport Watch," Garmin Ltd., 28 pp.

Forerunner® 410 Owner's Manual, (Jul. 2012) "GPS-Enabled Sport Watch with Wireless Sync," Garmin Ltd., 52 pp.

Forerunner® 10 Owner's Manual (Aug. 2012), Garmin Ltd., 10 pp. Forerunner® 310XT Owner's Manual, Multisport GPS Training Device, (2009-2013), Garmin Ltd., 56 pp.

Forerunner® 405 Owner's Manual, (Mar. 2011) "GPS-Enabled Sport Watch with Wireless Sync," Garmin Ltd., 56 pp.

Forerunner® 910XT Owner's Manual, (Jan. 2013) Garmin Ltd., 56

Garmin SwimTM Owner's Manual (Jun. 2012), 12 pp.

Larklife, User Manual, (2012) Lark Technologies, 7 pp.

Lark/Larkpro, User Manual, (2012) "What's in the box," Lark Technologies, 7 pp.

LIFETRNR, User Manual (2003, specific date unknown), NB new balance®, Implus Footcare, LLC, 3 pages.

Nike+ FuelBand GPS Manual, User's Guide (Product Release Date Unknown, downloaded Jul. 22, 2013), 26 pages.

Nike+SportBand User's Guide, (Product Release Date Unknown, downloaded Jul. 22, 2013), 36 pages.

Nike+SportWatch GPS Manual, User's Guide, Powered by TOMTOM, (Product Release Date Unknown, downloaded Jul. 22, 2013), 42 pages.

"Parts of Your Band," (Product Release Date Unknown, downloaded Jul. 22, 2013) Jawbone UP Band, 1 page.

Polar WearLink® + Coded Transmitter 31 Coded Transmitter W.I.N. D. User Manual, Polar® Listen to Your Body, *Manufactured by Polar Electro Oy*, 11 pages.

Rainmaker, (Jun. 25, 2012, updated Feb 16, 2013) "Garmin Swim watch In-Depth Review," [retrieved on Sep. 9, 2013 at http://www.



(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Rainmaker, (Jul. 25, 2013) "Basis B₁ Watch In-Depth Review," [retrieved on Feb. 4, 2014 at http://www.dcrainmaker.com/2013/07/basis-b1-review.html], 56 pp.

"Withings pulse, Quick Installation Guide" (Jul. 24, 2013) Withings Pulse QIG, v 1.3, withings.com/pulse, 16 pages.

Zijlstra, Wiebren, (2004) "Assessment of spatio-temporal parameters during unconstrained walking," *Eur J Appl Physiol*, 92:39-44.

Duun et al., "A Novel Ring Shaped Photodiode for Reflectance Pulse Oximetry in Wireless Applications," IEEE Sensors Conference 2007, 4 pp.

U.S. Appl. No. 14/954,753, filed Nov. 30, 2015, Richards et al. US Notice of Allowance (Corrected Notice of Allowability), dated Dec. 18, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/507,184.

US Notice of Allowance, dated Nov. 25, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/673,630.

US Final Office Action, dated Nov. 4, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/673,634.

US Office Action, dated Oct. 22, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/295,076.

US Office Action, dated Oct. 2, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/216,743.

US Final Office Action, dated Feb. 8, 2016, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/216,743.

US Office Action, dated Oct. 27, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,020.

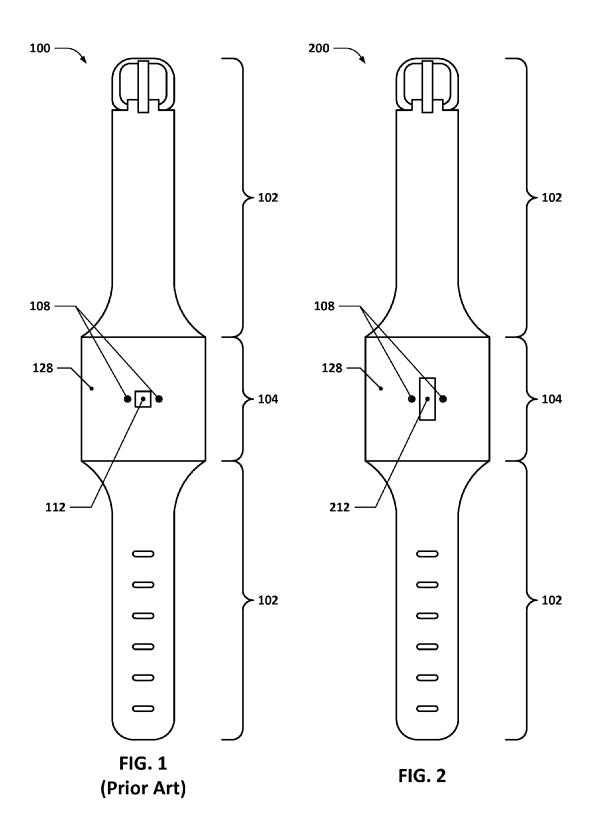
US Final Office Action, dated Oct. 23, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/250,256.

US Final Office Action, dated Nov. 5, 2015, issued in U.S. Appl. No. 14/481,762.

Litigation Document—"Complaint for Patent Infringement," filed Oct. 29, 2015, in U.S. District Court of Delaware [Re: U.S. Pat. No. 8,868,377, 8,920,332, and 9,089,760].

Litigation Document—"Report on the Filing or Determination of an Action Regarding a Patent or Trademark," filed Oct. 29, 2015, in U.S. District Court of Delaware [Re: U.S. Pat. No. 8,868,377, 8,920,332, and 9,089,760].







DOCKET A L A R M

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

