UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD,

SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS AMERICA, INC.,

and APPLE INC.,

Petitioner,

vs.

Case No.

IPR2022-01248

SMART MOBILE TECHNOLOGIES LLC,

Patent Owner.

VIDEOCONFERENCED DEPOSITION OF

DR. MICHAEL A. JENSEN

SEPTEMBER 29, 2023

Reported by: BROOKE SILVAS CSR 10988 Job No. 1029921



|   |  |   | Page 2                 |   | Page 3   |
|---|--|---|------------------------|---|--|
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>22<br>23<br>24<br>25 | SAMSUNG ELECTRO SAMSUNG ELECTRO SAMSUNG ELECTRO and APPLE INC.,  Petitioner,  vs.  SMART MOBILE TEO  Patent Own  VIDEOCONFEREN JENSEN, taken rem Owner, commencing September 29, 2023. | ONICS AMERICA, INC., ) ) Case No. IPR2022-01248 CHNOLOGIES LLC, ) | ARK OFFICE<br>AL BOARD | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 | APPEARANCES OF COUNSEL: For Petitioner: FISH & RICHARDSON, P.C. BY: CHRISTOPHER GREEN, ESQ. SANGKI PARK, ESQ. 1180 Peachtree Street NE 21st Floor Atlanta, Georgia 30309 404-892-5005 cgreen@fr.com  For Patent Owner: LOWENSTEIN & WEATHERWAX, LLP BY: PARHAM HENDIFAR, ESQ. 1016 Pico Boulevard Santa Monica, California 90405 310-307-4510 hendifar@lowensteinweatherwax.com  Also Present: PHILIP GRAVES, ESQ. |
|   |  |   | Page 4                 |   | Page 5   |
| 1 2   | IND  | E X<br>⁄IICHAEL A. JENSEN   | т                      | 1 2   | FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 2023; 8:59 A.M.  |
| 3   | EXAMINATION E  |   | PAGE                   | 3   | DR. MICHAEL A. JENSEN,   |
| 4   | MR. HENDIFAR   |   | 5                      | 4   | having been duly administered an   |
| 5   |  |   |                        | 5   | oath remotely by the reporter, was examined  |
| 6   | ГУПІ   | DITC  |                        | 6   | and testified as follows:  |
| 7<br>8  | EXHI   | B112  |                        | 7 8   | EXAMINATION  |
| 9   | DEPOSITION   | DESCRIPTION   | PAGE                   | 9   | BY MR. HENDIFAR:   |
| 10  | 2031   | 26  | THEL                   | 10  | Q Good morning, Dr. Jensen. Thank you very   |
| 11  | 2032   | 27  |                        | 11  | much for your time.  |
| 12  |  |   |                        | 12  | A Good morning.  |
| 13  |  |   |                        | 13  | Q This is the deposition in connection with  |
| 14  |  |   |                        | 14  | your second declaration in IPR 2022-01248. So when   |
| 15<br>16  |  |   |                        | 15  | I refer to this matter, that will be the IPR that I  |
| 16<br>17  |  |   |                        | 16<br>17  | will be referring to. Is that fair?  A That's my understanding. Yes, sir.  |
| 18  |  |   |                        | 18  | Q And do you have access to a copy of your   |
| 19  |  |   |                        | 19  | second declaration that was filed as Exhibit 1051 in   |
| 20  |  |   |                        | 20  | this matter?   |
| 21  |  |   |                        | 21  | A Yes, sir, I do.  |
| 22  |  |   |                        | 22  | Q And do you have access to clean copies of  |
| 23  |  |   |                        | 23  | the exhibits filed in this matter?   |
| 24<br>25  |  |   |                        | 24  | A Yes. I believe I believe so. I don't   |

Smart Mobile Technologies LLC, Exhibit 2032 Page 2032 - 2



|          | Page 6  |     | Page 7   |
|----------|---|-----|--|
| 1        | you know if you ask me for something, and I can't           | 1   | Q Okay. What did you do to prepare for   |
| 2        | find it quickly.  | 2   | today's deposition?  |
| 3        | Q Yes. And if there is anything that you                    | 3   | A I reread this second declaration, a  |
| 4        | need, I will be happy to put the exhibit in the chat        | 4   | supplemental declaration that I had written, my  |
| 5        | box. And that's not a problem.                              | 5   | original declaration, refamiliarized myself with   |
| 6        | A Perfect.  | 6   | some of the primary references related to this, and  |
| 7        | Q Do you have any notes, writings, or                       | 7   | spent some time with counsel.  |
| 8        | unclean exhibits that have writings on them                 | 8   | Q And how many hours did you spend with  |
| 9        | available to you right now?                                 | 9   | counsel and I don't need to know the contents of   |
| 10       | A Nothing nothing open. Everything that                     | 10  | the discussion. But just how many hours did you  |
| 11       | I have open is clean.                                       | 11  | spend with counsel in preparation for your   |
| 12       | Q Okay. And I have no objection to you                      | 12  | deposition today?  |
| 13       | viewing any necessary documents in order to answer          | 13  | A I estimate between four and five hours.  |
| 14       | my questions accurately, but I do request that you          | 14  | Q And did you review any documents in  |
| 15       | let me know what you're reviewing. Is that fair?            | 15  | preparation for deposition for the deposition  |
| 16       | A I understand. Yes, sir.                                   | 16  | today that are not of the record in the IPR?   |
| 17       | Q And you have been deposed in connection                   | 17  | A No, sir.   |
| 18       | with your first declaration in this IPR; correct?           | 18  | Q May I now please refer you to  |
| 19       | A That's my recollection, yes, sir.                         | 19  | Exhibit 1051, which is your second declaration.  |
| 20       | Q And you're familiar with the rules of the                 | 20  | A Yes. I have my second declaration open on  |
| 21       | deposition, so I will not be wasting your time with         | 21  | my desktop.  |
| 22       | repeating them. But do you have any questions about         | 22  | Q Thank you. And who drafted this  |
| 23       | the procedures, rules, posture, or anything else            | 23  | declaration?   |
| 24       | about the deposition?                                       | 24  | A As I have testified consistently   |
| 25       | A No, I have no questions.                                  | 25  | throughout this case, I collaborated with counsel on                                       |
|          | Page 8  |     | Page 9   |
| 1        |   | 1   |  |
| 1 2      | this. However, all all final versions, including            | 1 2 | responsibility for the final words on the page.  Q And is it your view that patent owner's |
| 3        | the final version of this, are my words and my my opinions. | 3   | evidence regarding the reasonable expectation of   |
| 4        | Q And did you determine which arguments to                  | 4   | success was solely Dr. Cooklev's testimony?  |
| 5        | respond to in your declaration?                             | 5   | A It was the only thing that I was aware of  |
| 6        | A Once again, that was collaborative with                   | 6   | on on this particular issue that patent owner was  |
| 7        | counsel. Those things that counsel was eager for me         | 7   | citing.  |
| 8        | to clarify my opinions on. I followed their                 | 8   | Q And what is the basis of your knowledge  |
| 9        | guidance.   | 9   | about what you're aware of regarding patent owner's  |
| 10       | Q And did you determine the order of the                    | 10  | evidence?  |
| 11       | presentation of the arguments in your declaration?          | 11  | A Again, I've reviewed the documents, the  |
| 12       | A Once again, I would call that                             | 12  | patent owner's response. So, yeah, I would guess   |
| 13       | collaborative with with counsel.                            | 13  | that's the main thing that I looked at in in this  |
| 14       | Q May I refer you please to paragraph 8 of                  | 14  | context, was the patent owner response.  |
| 15       | your declaration.   | 15  | Q Now, how many hours would you say you  |
| 16       | A Okay. Yes, sir. I'm at paragraph 8.                       | 16  | spent preparing for today's deposition?  |
| 17       | Q And do you see the first sentence in that                 | 17  | A Just in preparing for today's deposition,  |
| 18       | paragraph starts with, quote, "Based solely on              | 18  | approximately including the time that I already  |
| 19       | Dr. Cooklev's testimony," end quote? Do you see             | 19  | alleged or talked about with counsel, about ten  |
| 20       | that?   | 20  | hours.   |
| 20<br>21 | A Yes, of course.   | 21  | Q And how many hours approximately did you   |
| 22       | Q Is that the terminology that you chose to                 | 22  | spend preparing your second declaration?   |
| 23       | use in presenting your opinion?                             | 23  | A Oh, I don't know. Tens many tens of  |
| 23<br>24 | A I don't recall the origin of that exact                   | 24  | hours. I don't know exactly how many tens, but many  |
| 25       | terminology. I mean, ultimately I take                      | 25  | tens of hours.   |
|          |   |     |  |



|   | Page 10  |
|---|--|
| 1   | Q May I please refer you to paragraph 58 of  |
| 2   | your declaration.  |
| 3   | A Yes, sir.  |
| 4   | Q And this is a list of documents that you   |
| 5   | have reviewed in connection with preparing your  |
| 6   | second deposition I'm sorry second   |
| 7   | declaration; correct?  |
| 8   | A Yes, sir. That's correct.  |
| 9   | Q Okay. My question is, did you review a   |
| 10  | copy of your deposition transcript in connection   |
| 11  | with drafting your second declaration?   |
| 12  | A I have reviewed my deposition transcript   |
| 13  | before before preparing my second declaration. I   |
| 14  | didn't review it deliberately during the preparation   |
| 15  | of my second declaration.  |
| 16  | Q I'm sorry. I'm not sure I understand the   |
| 17  | distinction. Will you please elaborate?  |
| 18  | A Well, I thought what you were asking me  |
| 19  | was specifically as I was preparing my second  |
| 20  | declaration was my review of my transcript of my   |
| 21  | first deposition part of that. I reviewed my first   |
| 22  | deposition transcript shortly after I received it,   |
| 23  | which was in advance of my work preparing the second   |
| 24  | declaration.   |
| 25  | Q Understood. And may I ask why you didn't   |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   | Page 12  |
| 1   | Page 12  Q What does do you refer to it as an IP   |
| 1 2   | Page 12  Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have   |
| 1<br>2<br>3   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4  | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  |
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| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8  | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know,   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8  | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16                                     | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer;  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17                               | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18                         | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?  A It requires a low latency network. In  |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19                   | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?  A It requires a low latency network. In order for meaningful conversation to be had, you   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20             | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?  A It requires a low latency network. In order for meaningful conversation to be had, you need a low latency network.   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br>21       | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?  A It requires a low latency network. In order for meaningful conversation to be had, you need a low latency network.  Q Are you familiar with the relationship, if                                     |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>22 | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?  A It requires a low latency network. In order for meaningful conversation to be had, you need a low latency network.  Q Are you familiar with the relationship, if any, between Voice over IP and IMS? |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br>21       | Q What does do you refer to it as an IP multimedia I'm sorry. Excuse me. I usually have water. I forgot today. My colleague is grabbing one for me.  Have you heard the term IMS prior to today's deposition?  A Again, I it's something in my in my general knowledge. I can't say if you know, where I've heard it, when. So I think it's clear.  Q What is your understanding of the term Voice over IP?  A Voice over IP is a packet-based or an IP-based way to to transmit voice. Typically a phone conversation.  Q So it requires a real-time ability for the system to support the Voice over IP transfer; correct?  A It requires a low latency network. In order for meaningful conversation to be had, you need a low latency network.  Q Are you familiar with the relationship, if                                     |

Can you give me a few examples of Voice

see the need to review your second -- your first deposition transcript in connection with preparing your second declaration?

Page 11

A I'm not sure the question. I mean, it was my testimony. I verified that what I had testified previously had matched my opinions. So I -- I didn't see a need to rereview it as I was preparing my second declaration.

Q Are you familiar with the term IP Multimedia Subsystem, also known as IMS?

A Oh, I would not say I have a deep comprehension. I'm familiar with the term. I wouldn't say I have a deep understanding of what you're referring to.

Q What is your understanding currently of the term IMS?

A So, I mean, an IP-based multimedia subsystem, my understanding of it is exactly what -- what the term sounds like, right. It is a packet-based or Internet Protocol, which is a packet-based, packet-switched system for multimedia services. But that -- beyond that, I don't know.

Q Do you know what -- excuse me. Do you know what IMS is used for?

A Beyond what I've just testified, no, sir.

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over IP systems or applications today so I can familiarize myself with what it really means?

A Well, once again, Voice over IP is any IP-based transfer of voice. So most modern telephones are Voice over IP.

Q I see. So if I pick up -- I have a cell phone now which is an iPhone 12. And it is on the Verizon network. So if I make a call, that is going to be a Voice over IP call?

A I can't speak precisely to every phone. But generally, today's phone -- cellular networks do Voice over IP.

Q I see. And what was the predecessor to Voice over IP?

A Well, I'm not sure I understand your question. I mean, are you talking about what was -- what was the technology behind legacy?

Q Sure. So I'm asking -- you mentioned modern phones generally use Voice over IP. So my question is, I'm trying to understand how did the phones make phone calls prior to Voice over IP?

A Oh, I mean different technologies have existed depending on cell phone, landline phone, to carry voice. They could have been digital or analog ways to carry voice. And generally circuit-switched

DOCKET A L A R M Smart Mobile Technologies LLC, Exhibit 2032 Page 2032 - 4

Page 14 architectures, as opposed to the packet-switched 1 2 2 architectures of IP. 3 O So Voice over IP is based on a 3 4 4 packet-switched architecture; correct? 5 A Yes. Internet Protocol. I mean, Voice 5 6 6 over IP is Voice over Internet Protocol. Internet 7 Protocol is a packet-switched architecture. Yes, 7 8 8 sir. 9 9 Q There are packet-switched architecture 10 10 other than ones relying on Internet Protocol; 11 11 correct? 12 12 A Yes. IP and packet-switched are not 13 13 synonymous. But IP is packet-switched. 14 Q Understood. And can you maybe provide a 14 15 15 brief explanation -- and the reason I ask you these 16 16 questions is you submitted an expert declaration. 17 So I rely on what you explain to me so I can explain 17 18 to the board this is what these terms mean. So can 18 19 19 you provide a brief understanding of what a 20 20 packet-switched network is and what that 21 21 architecture entails? 22 A Well, I'm not prepared to give you a long 22 23 23 explanation of packet-switched architectures. But 24 24 in -- but in general, I can say this much: 25 25 Packet-switched architectures look at each

individual packet. And each individual packet can be routed through the network independently of the other packets that are routed through the network, even if they belong to the same message.

Q Understood. Now, can you name a couple of other examples of packet-switched architectures that are not based on IP?

A Oh, I haven't reviewed this in some time. So I don't think that I would be -- I'm afraid I could make a mistake. So I don't think I'm prepared to -- to do that today and do it well.

O And you also mentioned circuit-switched architecture: correct?

A Yes, sir.

Q Okay. Can you maybe provide a short explanation of what that entails?

A Again, in contrast to packet-switched, circuit-switched is an architecture where the network provides a dedicated path between the two ends of the link for the duration or at least some duration of the communication that is happening.

Q The first generation I believe is referred to as 1G network -- excuse me. Strike that.

The first generation of the protocols I believe is referred to as 1G. That was

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circuit-switched; correct?

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A Yes. The earliest cell phone architectures relied on a circuit-switched architecture.

O And was the 2G standard also circuit-switched?

A I'm not confident in exactly when the standard changed. But generally those early ones were circuit-switched.

Q And same question for LTE. LTE is packet-switched; right?

A Again, I'm not confident. LTE is certainly a digital standard. I believe it's packet-switched, but I -- I don't want to testify confidently. I just -- I just don't know the evolution of the standards. I don't recall them and when they went from circuit-switched to packet-switched.

Q Okay. I believe I know the answer, but just to have the record clear, was the -- and if I -- I don't know if I asked earlier. I apologize if I already did. Was the 3G standard packet-switched or circuit-switched architecture?

A Again, I'm not confident in -- in exactly what the architecture was for 3G. It was about that time that things were switching to packet-switched.

Q May I please refer you to Exhibit 1016, the Ota reference.

A Just give me a moment. I didn't have that one up.

Q And, again, any exhibit that you need that you don't have, please let me know.

A And I will. That one I have ready access to. And I now have it open on my desktop.

Q Thank you. Did you review the Ota exhibit in connection with preparing your second declaration?

A I did not revisit the Ota reference in -as I prepared my second declaration.

Q Are you aware of how the Ota reference determines which of the two IP addresses to use for each individual packet that is transmitted?

A I'm sorry. It's been a long time since I've reviewed that reference. So I don't recall the details of its approach. I remember generally the reference, but I don't remember the details of its approach.

Q It's a relatively short reference. Do you think if you review it now, whatever portion of it that you need, that that would help refresh your



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