

(12) United States Patent

Samuels et al.

(10) **Patent No.:**

US 7,865,585 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:**

Jan. 4, 2011

(54) SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR PROVIDING DYNAMIC AD HOC PROXY-CACHE HIERARCHIES

(75) Inventors: **Allen Samuels**, San Jose, CA (US);

Richard Jensen, San Jose, CA (US); Zubin Dittia, San Mateo, CA (US); Dan Decasper, San Mateo, CA (US); Michael Ovsiannikov, San Mateo, CA (US); Robert Plamondon, Blodgett, OR

(US)

(73) Assignee: Citrix Systems, Inc., Fort Lauderdale,

FL (US)

Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this (*) Notice: patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 726 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 11/685,153

(22) Filed: Mar. 12, 2007

(65)**Prior Publication Data**

> US 2008/0228939 A1 Sep. 18, 2008

(51) Int. Cl.

G06F 15/173 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **709/223**; 709/217; 709/219; 711/118; 711/125; 711/137

709/217, 219; 711/118, 125, 137 See application file for complete search history.

(56)References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,779,189 A	10/1988	Legvold et al.
4,796,003 A	1/1989	Bentley et al.
5,057,996 A	10/1991	Cutler et al.
5,140,321 A	8/1992	Jung

5,175,852 A	12/1992	Johnson et al.
5,249,290 A	9/1993	Heizer
5,293,379 A	3/1994	Carr
5,297,283 A	3/1994	Kelly, Jr. et al.
5,406,279 A	4/1995	Anderson et al.
5,434,992 A		Mattson
5,446,736 A	8/1995	Gleeson et al.

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP 1587007 A2 10/2005

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Faber, et. al., "Dynamic Time Windows Packet Admission Control with Feedback", Aug. 1992.

(Continued)

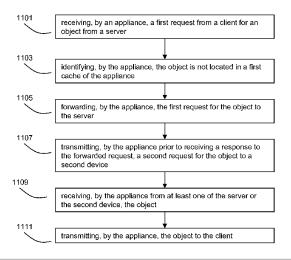
Primary Examiner—Krisna Lim

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Foley and Lardner LLP; Christopher McKenna

(57)**ABSTRACT**

Systems and methods of storing previously transmitted data and using it to reduce bandwidth usage and accelerate future communications are described. By using algorithms to identify long compression history matches, a network device may improve compression efficiently and speed. A network device may also use application specific parsing to improve the length and number of compression history matches. Further, by sharing compression histories, compression history indexes and caches across multiple devices, devices can utilize data previously transmitted to other devices to compress network traffic. Any combination of the systems and methods may be used to efficiently find long matches to stored data, synchronize the storage of previously sent data, and share previously sent data among one or more other devices.

25 Claims, 29 Drawing Sheets

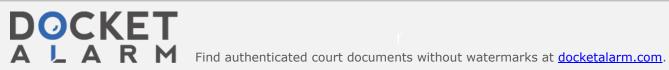




US 7,865,585 B2

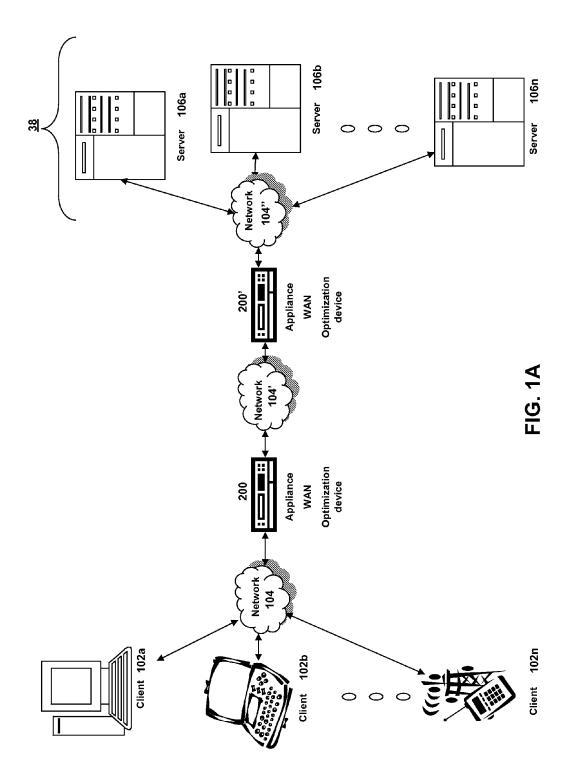
Page 2

II G DATENT	C DOCK IN ACTIVITY	6 601 102	D.I	7/2002	D 4 1
U.S. PAIENI	DOCUMENTS	6,601,192			Bowman-Amuah Bowman-Amuah
5,455,576 A 10/1995	Clark, II et al.	6,601,234 6,603,470			Deering
	Dimitri	6,606,660			Bowman-Amuah
5,572,206 A 11/1996	Miller et al.	6,606,744			Mikurak
	Pepe et al.	6,615,166			Guheen et al.
5,717,879 A 2/1998	Moran et al.	6,615,199			Bowman-Amuah
	Mattson	6,615,253			Bowman-Amuah
5,822,436 A 10/1998	Rhoads	6,622,168			Datta
5,832,119 A 11/1998	Rhoads	6,624,766			Possley et al.
5,838,963 A 11/1998	Griffiths	6,629,081			Cornelius et al.
5,841,978 A 11/1998	Rhoads	6,636,242			Bowman-Amuah
5,862,260 A 1/1999	Rhoads	6,640,145			Hoffberg et al.
5,862,325 A 1/1999	Reed et al.	6,640,238			Bowman-Amuah
	Riddle	6,640,244	B1	10/2003	Bowman-Amuah
	Mawhinney et al.	6,640,249	B1	10/2003	Bowman-Amuah
	Gudmundson et al.	6,647,128	В1	11/2003	Rhoads
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Reed et al.	6,647,130	B2	11/2003	Rhoads
	Weinstein et al.	6,664,969	В1	12/2003	Emerson et al.
	Rhoads	6,671,818	В1	12/2003	Mikurak
	Rhoads	6,681,029			Rhoads
-,	Schuster et al.	6,697,824			Bowman-Amuah
· · · · · ·	Chan et al	6,700,990			Rhoads
· /	Lincke et al.	6,704,738			de Vries et al.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Rhoads	6,715,145			Bowman-Amuah
	Bowman-Amuah Bennett et al.	6,721,713			Guheen et al.
	Burrows	6,742,015			Bowman-Amuah
, ,	Applegate et al.	6,751,320			Rhoads
	Rhoads	6,757,710		6/2004	
	Sridhar et al.	6,760,463			Rhoads
- , ,	Bowman-Amuah	6,775,392			Rhoads
, ,	Bowman-Amuah	6,813,366		11/2004	
	Hawkins et al.	6,819,658 6,834,276		12/2004	Agarwal et al. Jensen et al.
	Reed et al.	6,842,906			Bowman-Amuah
	Rhoads	6,850,252			Hoffberg
	Lincke et al.	6,856,651		2/2005	
6,400,996 B1 6/2002	Hoffberg et al.	6,879,701			Rhoads
6,408,331 B1 6/2002	Rhoads	6,904,449			Quinones
6,415,329 B1 7/2002	Gelman et al.	6,925,485			Wang et al 709/202
6,434,568 B1 8/2002	Bowman-Amuah	6,938,051			Burger et al.
6,434,628 B1 8/2002	Bowman-Amuah	6,947,483			Engwer
	Rhoads	6,957,186			Guheen et al.
	Bowman-Amuah	6,957,256	В1	10/2005	Bradley et al.
	Bowman-Amuah	6,968,057	B2	11/2005	Rhoads
	Holub et al.	6,974,928	B2	12/2005	
	Ambroziak	6,990,453			Wang et al.
	Guheen et al.	7,006,881	В1	2/2006	Hoffberg et al.
	Bowman-Amuah	7,025,209			Hawkins
	Bowman-Amuah	7,026,954			Slemmer et al.
	Blumberg et al.	7,035,427			Rhoads
	Bowman-Amuah	7,039,168		5/2006	
	Bowman-Amuah Guheen et al.	7,047,485			Klein et al 715/205
	Gagnon et al.	7,051,126			Franklin
	Bowman-Amuah	7,054,465			Rhoads
	Bowman-Amuah	7,058,697			Rhoads
	Guheen et al.	7,069,234			Cornelius et al. Lapstun et al.
6,539,112 B1 3/2003		7,070,110			Blumberg et al.
, ,	Bowman-Amuah	7,072,665 7,075,643		7/2006	
	Bowman-Amuah	7,073,043			Pea et al.
	Bowman-Amuah	7,092,372		8/2006	Jiang et al.
	Rhoads	7,096,418		8/2006	Singhal et al 715/205
	Rhoads	7,097,106		8/2006	Silverbrook et al.
	Bowman-Amuah	7,098,815		8/2006	Samuels et al.
	Bowman-Amuah	7,103,068		9/2006	Gardner et al.
	Rhoads	7,103,197		9/2006	Rhoads
	Bradley et al.	7,103,772			Jorgensen et al.
	Reshef et al.	7,113,596			Rhoads
6,590,588 B2 7/2003	Lincke et al.			9/2006	
	Lineke et al.	7,113,614	102	2/2000	Knoads
6,590,998 B2 7/2003	Rhoads	7,113,614		10/2006	



- 404404 D4 40/0005 35H 1	2000/2015515 14 2/2020 77
7,124,101 B1 10/2006 Mikurak	2008/0046616 A1 2/2008 Verzunov et al.
7,124,442 B2 10/2006 Nash-Putnam	2008/0049786 A1 2/2008 Ram et al.
7,128,265 B2 10/2006 Silverbrook et al.	2008/0225720 A1 9/2008 Khemani et al.
7,130,807 B1 10/2006 Mikurak	2008/0225748 A1 9/2008 Khemani et al.
7,131,596 B2 11/2006 Lapstun et al.	2008/0225753 A1 9/2008 Khemani et al.
7,135,991 B2 11/2006 Slemmer et al.	2008/0229381 A1 9/2008 Sikka et al.
7,137,566 B2 11/2006 Silverbrook et al.	2008/0320151 A1 12/2008 McCanne et al.
7,140,044 B2 11/2006 Redlich et al.	
7,143,153 B1 11/2006 Black et al.	FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS
7,146,053 B1 12/2006 Rijavec et al.	W.O. W.O. 0540010 A.I. 10/1005
7,146,644 B2 12/2006 Redlich et al.	WO WO-9748212 A1 12/1997
7,149,698 B2 12/2006 Guheen et al.	WO WO-9967886 A1 12/1999
7,150,398 B2 12/2006 Silverbrook et al.	WO WO-0051290 A2 8/2000
7,159,777 B2 1/2007 Silverbrook et al.	WO WO-01/47185 A2 6/2001
	WO WO-0209339 A2 1/2002
7,165,041 B1 1/2007 Guheen et al.	WO WO-0232073 A2 4/2002
7,167,844 B1 1/2007 Leong et al.	WO WO-02076114 A1 9/2002
7,171,016 B1 1/2007 Rhoads	WO WO-03088065 A1 10/2003
7,171,440 B2 1/2007 Hanner	WO WO-06061843 A2 6/2006
7,175,089 B2 2/2007 Silverbrook et al.	WO WO-2006074072 7/2006
7,178,719 B2 2/2007 Silverbrook et al.	WO WO-2008/112691 A2 9/2008
7,188,769 B2 3/2007 Silverbrook et al.	WO WO-2008/112091 A2 9/2008 WO WO-2008112698 A2 9/2008
7,191,252 B2 3/2007 Redlich et al.	WO WO-2008112098 A2 9/2008
7,197,374 B2 3/2007 Silverbrook et al.	OTHER PUBLICATIONS
7,207,483 B2 4/2007 Silverbrook et al.	OTHER TODERCATIONS
7,207,485 B2 4/2007 Silverbrook et al.	Fendick et. al., "Analysis of a Rate-Based Control Strategy with
7,231,405 B2 6/2007 Xia	Delayed Feedback", Aug. 1992.
7,251,372 B2 7/2007 Wood	Kalampoukas et. al., "Improving TCP Throughput over Two-Way
	Asymmetric Links: Analysis and Solutions", Jun. 1998.
7,313,402 B1 12/2007 Rahman	
7,343,396 B2 * 3/2008 Kausik et al	Santos et. al., "Increasing Effective Link Bandwidth by Suppressing
7,546,353 B2 6/2009 Hesselink et al.	Replicated Data", Jun. 1999.
7,548,947 B2 * 6/2009 Kasriel et al 709/203	Samaraweera, "Return Link Optimization for Internet Service Pro-
7,584,500 B2 * 9/2009 Dillon et al	vision Using DVB-S Networks", Jul. 3, 1999.
2001/0019630 A1 9/2001 Johnson	Spring et. al., "A Protocol-Independent Technique for Eliminating
2001/0030970 A1 10/2001 Wiryaman et al.	Redundant Network Traffic", Aug. 2000.
2002/0033844 A1 3/2002 Levy et al.	Cooper, et. al., "Internet Web Replication and Caching Taxonomy",
2002/0049861 A1 4/2002 Bunn et al.	Jan. 2001.
2002/0085631 A1 7/2002 Engwer	Border, et. al., "Performance Enhancing Proxies Intended to Mitigate
2002/0149617 A1 10/2002 Becker	Link-Related Degradations", Jun. 2001.
2003/0009538 A1 1/2003 Shah et al.	Ishac et. al., "On the Performance of TCP Spoofing in Satellite
2003/0014623 A1 1/2003 Freed et al.	Networks", Oct. 28, 2001.
	Dutta, et. al., "An Active Proxy Based Architecture for TCP in Het-
2003/0058873 A1 3/2003 Geiger et al.	erogeneous Variable Bandwidth Networks", 2001.
2003/0065743 A1 4/2003 Jenny et al.	Feighery, "Frequently Asked Questions for Performance Enhancing
2003/0069890 A1* 4/2003 Benson et al 707/103 R	Proxies", Jun. 27, 2005.
2003/0079040 A1 4/2003 Jain et al.	USPTO Office Action for U.S. Appl. No. 11/685,157, mailed on Feb.
2003/0187917 A1* 10/2003 Cohen 709/203	4, 2008.
2003/0206554 A1 11/2003 Dillon	USPTO Office Action for U.S. Appl. No. 11/685,161, mailed on Feb.
2003/0233423 A1 12/2003 Dilley et al.	4, 2008.
2004/0098463 A1* 5/2004 Shen et al	USPTO Office Action for U.S. Appl. No. 11/685,170, mailed on Feb.
2004/0128346 A1* 7/2004 Melamed et al 709/203	4, 2008.
2005/0004954 A1 1/2005 Soule	Chankhunthod A. et. al., "A Hierarchical Internet Object Cache",
2005/0063519 A1 3/2005 James	XP002285170, Jan. 1, 1996.
2005/0080850 A1 4/2005 Salesky et al.	Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Feb. 4, 2008.
2005/0097085 A1* 5/2005 Shen et al	Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Apr. 23,
2005/0108517 A1* 5/2005 Dillon et al	1.0000 of anomalies for app 11005105 (C1X-520) dated Apr. 25,
2003/010031/ A1 3/2003 Dilloll et al	2009
	2008.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22,
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques",
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway,
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway,
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques",
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Kumar et al. 2006/0129689 A1 6/2006 Ho et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Kumar et al. 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-Luna-Aceves 709/242	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/009926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Kumar et al. 2006/0129689 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-Luna-Aceves 709/242 2006/0274828 A1 12/2006 Siemens et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009. International Search Report for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed Nov.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Kumar et al. 2006/0129689 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-Luna-Aceves 709/242 2006/0274828 A1 12/2006 Siemens et al. 2007/0002780 A1 1/2007 Pessi	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009. International Search Report for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed Nov. 12, 2009.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0609926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Kumar et al. 2006/0129689 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-I.una-Aceves 709/242 2006/0274828 A1 12/2006 Siemens et al. 2007/0002780 A1 1/2007 Pessi 2007/0156852 A1 7/2007 Sundarrajan et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009. International Search Report for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed Nov. 12, 2009. Written Opinion for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed on Nov. 12, 2009.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-Luna-Aceves 709/242 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Siemens et al. 2007/0002780 A1 1/2007 Pessi 2007/0156852 A1 7/2007 Sundarrajan et al. 2007/0179955 A1 8/2007 Croft et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009. International Search Report for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed Nov. 12, 2009. Written Opinion for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed on Nov. 12, 2009. International Preliminary Report on Patentability for PCT/US2008/
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0129689 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-I.una-Aceves 709/242 2006/0274828 A1 12/2006 Siemens et al. 2007/0002780 A1 1/2007 Pessi 2007/0179955 A1 8/2007 Croft et al. 2007/0234324 A1 10/2007 Ananthakrishnan et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009. International Search Report for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed Nov. 12, 2009. Written Opinion for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed on Nov. 12, 2009.
2005/0114296 A1 5/2005 Farber et al. 2005/0144186 A1 6/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0149481 A1 7/2005 Hesselink et al. 2005/0185677 A1 8/2005 Christoffersson et al. 2006/0034212 A1 2/2006 Mutch 2006/0069926 A1 3/2006 Ginter et al. 2006/0095588 A1 5/2006 Van Lunteren 2006/0123467 A1 6/2006 Ho et al. 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Garcia-Luna-Aceves 709/242 2006/0271705 A1* 11/2006 Siemens et al. 2007/0002780 A1 1/2007 Pessi 2007/0156852 A1 7/2007 Sundarrajan et al. 2007/0179955 A1 8/2007 Croft et al.	Notice of allowance for app 11685170 (CTX-336) dated Jul. 7, 2008. Notice of allowance for app 11685165 (CTX-320) dated Jul. 22, 2008. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jul. 31, 2008. Notice of allowance app 11685161 (CTX-312) dated Dec. 30, 2008. Barish et. al., "World Wide Web Caching: Trends and Techniques", IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Service Center, Piscataway, US, vol. 38., No. 5, May 1, 2000, XP011091295, pp. 178-185, ISSN: 0163-6804. Office action for app 11685157 (CTX-321) dated Jan. 8, 2009. International Search Report for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed Nov. 12, 2009. Written Opinion for PCT/US2008/056681, mailed on Nov. 12, 2009. International Preliminary Report on Patentability for PCT/US2008/







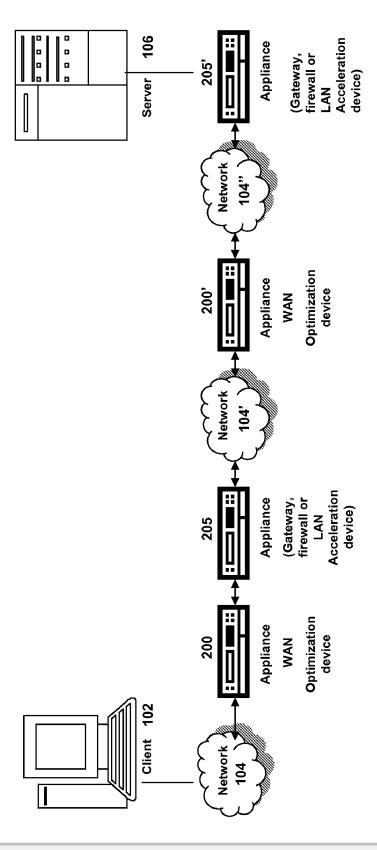


FIG. 1B



DOCKET A L A R M

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

