



US006220510B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Everett et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** US 6,220,510 B1
(45) **Date of Patent:** *Apr. 24, 2001

(54) **MULTI-APPLICATION IC CARD WITH DELEGATION FEATURE**

4,321,672	3/1982	Braun et al. .
4,341,951	7/1982	Benton .
4,405,829	9/1983	Rivest et al. .
4,408,203	10/1983	Campbell .
4,423,287	12/1983	Zeidler .

(75) Inventors: **David Barrington Everett**, East Sussex; **Stuart James Miller**, Berks; **Anthony David Peacham**, Kent; **Ian Stephen Simmons**, Cambs; **Timothy Philip Richards**, Herts; **John Charles Viner**, Windlesham, all of (GB)

(List continued on next page.)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

(73) Assignee: **Mondex International Limited**, London (GB)

0152024	8/1985	(EP) .
0157303	10/1985	(EP) .
0190733	8/1986	(EP) .
0218176	4/1987	(EP) .
0261030	3/1988	(EP) .

(List continued on next page.)

(*) Notice: This patent issued on a continued prosecution application filed under 37 CFR 1.53(d), and is subject to the twenty year patent term provisions of 35 U.S.C. 154(a)(2).

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Davies et al., "Security for Computer Networks: An Introduction to Data Security in Teleprocessing and Electronic Funds Transfer," John Wiley & Sons 1984.

Primary Examiner—Mark Tremblay
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Baker Botts L.L.P.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/064,915**

(57) **ABSTRACT**

(22) Filed: **Apr. 23, 1998**

A multi-application IC card which processes two or more applications using an Application Abstract Machine architecture. The AAM architecture only allows one application to be executed at a time and allows for shared processing by performing a delegation function to a second application. A data space for each application is allocated when the application is selected to be executed. The data space includes a volatile and non-volatile region. The delegation function temporarily interrupts the execution of the first application, saves the temporary data of the first application, shares any data needed with the second application and the second application is executed until the delegated task is completed. The first application then retrieves the saved data and completes its execution. A delegator stack is used to keep track of the delegator's identity when multiple delegations occur. The AAM model allows for a high level of security while transferring data between applications.

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/046,514, filed on May 15, 1997, and provisional application No. 60/046,543, filed on May 15, 1997.

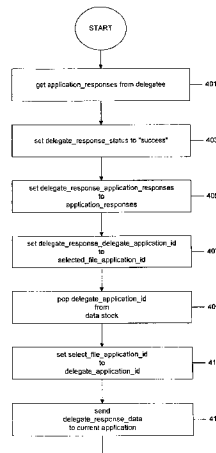
(51) **Int. Cl.⁷** **G06K 5/00**
 (52) **U.S. Cl.** **235/380; 235/379; 705/41**
 (58) **Field of Search** **235/379, 380, 235/492; 705/41**

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,214,230	7/1980	Fak et al. .
4,218,582	8/1980	Hellman et al. .
4,259,720	3/1981	Campbell .
4,302,810	11/1981	Bouricius et al. .
4,305,059	12/1981	Benton .

63 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets



U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,442,345	4/1984	Mollier et al. .	4,987,593	1/1991	Chaum .
4,453,074	6/1984	Weinstein .	4,993,068	2/1991	Piosenka et al. .
4,467,139	8/1984	Mollier .	4,995,081	2/1991	Leighton et al. .
4,498,000	2/1985	Decavele et al. .	4,996,711	2/1991	Chaum .
4,536,647	8/1985	Atalla et al. .	5,001,753	3/1991	Davio et al. .
4,578,530	3/1986	Zeidler .	5,003,594	3/1991	Shinagawa .
4,605,820	8/1986	Campbell, Jr. .	5,005,200	4/1991	Fischer .
4,629,872	12/1986	Hällberg .	5,010,239	4/1991	Mita .
4,630,201	12/1986	White .	5,012,074	4/1991	Masada .
4,650,978	3/1987	Hudson et al. .	5,012,076	4/1991	Yoshida .
4,669,596	6/1987	Capers et al. .	5,014,312	5/1991	Lisimaque et al. .
4,705,211	11/1987	Honda et al. .	5,016,274	5/1991	Micali et al. .
4,709,136	11/1987	Watanabe .	5,038,025	8/1991	Kodera .
4,709,137	11/1987	Yoshida .	5,068,894	11/1991	Hoppe .
4,727,243	2/1988	Savar .	5,093,862	3/1992	Scwartz .
4,727,244	2/1988	Nakano et al. .	5,097,115	3/1992	Ogasawara et al. .
4,731,842	3/1988	Smith .	5,120,939	6/1992	Claus et al. .
4,734,568	3/1988	Watanabe .	5,128,997	7/1992	Pailles et al. .
4,736,094	4/1988	Yoshida .	5,131,038	7/1992	Puhl et al. .
4,742,215	5/1988	Daughters et al. .	5,142,578	8/1992	Matyas et al. .
4,745,267	5/1988	Davis et al. .	5,146,499	9/1992	Geffrotin .
4,746,788	5/1988	Kawana .	5,148,481	9/1992	Abraham et al. .
4,748,557	5/1988	Tamada et al. .	5,161,231	11/1992	Iijima .
4,748,668	5/1988	Shamir et al. .	5,162,989	11/1992	Matsuda 364/401
4,752,677	6/1988	Nakano et al. .	5,163,098	11/1992	Dahbura .
4,757,185	7/1988	Onishi .	5,164,988	11/1992	Matyas et al. .
4,757,543	7/1988	Tamada et al. .	5,165,043	11/1992	Miyahara et al. .
4,759,063	7/1988	Chaum .	5,166,503	11/1992	Mizuta .
4,759,064	7/1988	Chaum .	5,175,416	12/1992	Mansvelt et al. .
4,767,920	8/1988	Kitta et al. .	5,180,901	1/1993	Hiramatsu .
4,778,983	10/1988	Ushikubo .	5,191,193	3/1993	Le Roux .
4,785,166	11/1988	Kushima .	5,191,608	3/1993	Geronimi .
4,786,790	11/1988	Kruse et al. .	5,200,999	4/1993	Matyas et al. .
4,797,542	1/1989	Hara .	5,201,000	4/1993	Matyas et al. .
4,797,920	1/1989	Stein .	5,202,922	4/1993	Iijima .
4,798,941	1/1989	Watanabe .	5,214,702	5/1993	Fischer .
4,802,218	1/1989	Wright et al. .	5,224,162	6/1993	Okamoto et al. .
4,803,347	2/1989	Sugahara et al. .	5,243,175	9/1993	Kato .
4,811,393	3/1989	Hazard .	5,247,578	9/1993	Pailles et al. .
4,816,653	3/1989	Anderl et al. .	5,293,577	3/1994	Hueske et al. .
4,816,654	3/1989	Anderl et al. .	5,371,797	12/1994	Bocinsky, Jr. .
4,825,052	4/1989	Chemin et al. .	5,420,405	5/1995	Chasek .
4,831,245	5/1989	Ogasawara .	5,452,431	9/1995	Bournas .
4,833,595	5/1989	Iijima .	5,473,690	12/1995	Grimonprez et al. .
4,837,422 *	6/1989	Dethloff et al. 235/380	5,485,520	1/1996	Chaum et al. .
4,839,504	6/1989	Nakano .	5,511,121	4/1996	Yacobi .
4,839,792	6/1989	Iijima .	5,517,011	5/1996	Vandenengel .
4,849,614	7/1989	Watanabe et al. .	5,530,232	6/1996	Taylor .
4,853,522	8/1989	Ogasawara .	5,534,857	7/1996	Laing et al. .
4,853,961	8/1989	Pastor .	5,539,825	7/1996	Akiyama et al. .
4,874,935	10/1989	Younger .	5,542,081	7/1996	Geronimi .
4,877,945	10/1989	Fujisaki .	5,544,246	8/1996	Mandelbaum et al. .
4,877,947	10/1989	Mori .	5,546,523	8/1996	Gatto .
4,879,747	11/1989	Leighton et al. .	5,557,516	9/1996	Hogan .
4,882,474	11/1989	Anderl et al. .	5,557,742 *	9/1996	Smaha et al. 395/186
4,887,234	12/1989	Iijima .	5,574,269	11/1996	Mori et al. .
4,891,503	1/1990	Jewell .	5,578,808	11/1996	Taylor .
4,891,506	1/1990	Yoshimatsu .	5,581,708	12/1996	Iijima .
4,900,904	2/1990	Wright et al. .	5,588,146	12/1996	Leroux .
4,901,276	2/1990	Iijima .	5,600,818 *	2/1997	Weikmann 711/163
4,906,828	3/1990	Halpern .	5,649,118 *	7/1997	Carlisle et al. 705/41
4,907,270	3/1990	Hazard .	5,682,027	10/1997	Bertina et al. .
4,926,480	5/1990	Chaum .	5,692,132	11/1997	Hogan .
4,935,962	6/1990	Austin .	5,699,528	12/1997	Hogan .
4,949,257	8/1990	Orbach 364/401	5,704,046	12/1997	Hogan .
4,961,142	10/1990	Elliott et al. .	5,705,798	1/1998	Tarbox .
4,969,188	11/1990	Schöbi .	5,708,780	1/1998	Levergood et al. .
4,977,595	12/1990	Ohta et al. .	5,715,314	2/1998	Payne et al. .
			5,724,424	3/1998	Gifford .

5,802,519 *	9/1998	Jong	707/100	0751460	1/1997	(EP) .
5,825,875	10/1998	Ugon .		2536928	6/1984	(FR) .
				2667171	of 1992	(FR) .
				2687816	8/1993	(FR) .
				2284689	6/1995	(GB) .
0275510	7/1988	(EP) .		6481084	3/1989	(JP) .
0292248	11/1988	(EP) .		2592856	12/1996	(JP) .
0325506	1/1989	(EP) .		8707062	11/1987	(WO) .
0328289	8/1989	(EP) .		8809019	11/1988	(WO) .
0354793	2/1990	(EP) .		WO 9005960	5/1990	(WO) .
0451936	10/1991	(EP) .		WO 9116691	10/1991	(WO) .
0466969	1/1992	(EP) .		9213322	8/1992	(WO) .
0475837	3/1992	(EP) .		WO 9320538	10/1993	(WO) .
0547741	9/1992	(EP) .		WO 9321612	10/1993	(WO) .
0537756	4/1993	(EP) .		WO 9522810	8/1995	(WO) .
0540095	5/1993	(EP) .		9619771	6/1996	(WO) .
0559205	8/1993	(EP) .		9628795	9/1996	(WO) .
0588339	3/1994	(EP) .		9638825	12/1996	(WO) .
0594493	4/1994	(EP) .		9843212	10/1998	(WO) .
0686947	of 1995	(EP) .		WO 9101538	2/1999	(WO) .
0636998	2/1995	(EP) .		9910824	3/1999	(WO) .
0647902	4/1995	(EP) .		9916031	4/1999	(WO) .
0666550	8/1995	(EP) .				
0707290	9/1995	(EP) .				

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

* cited by examiner

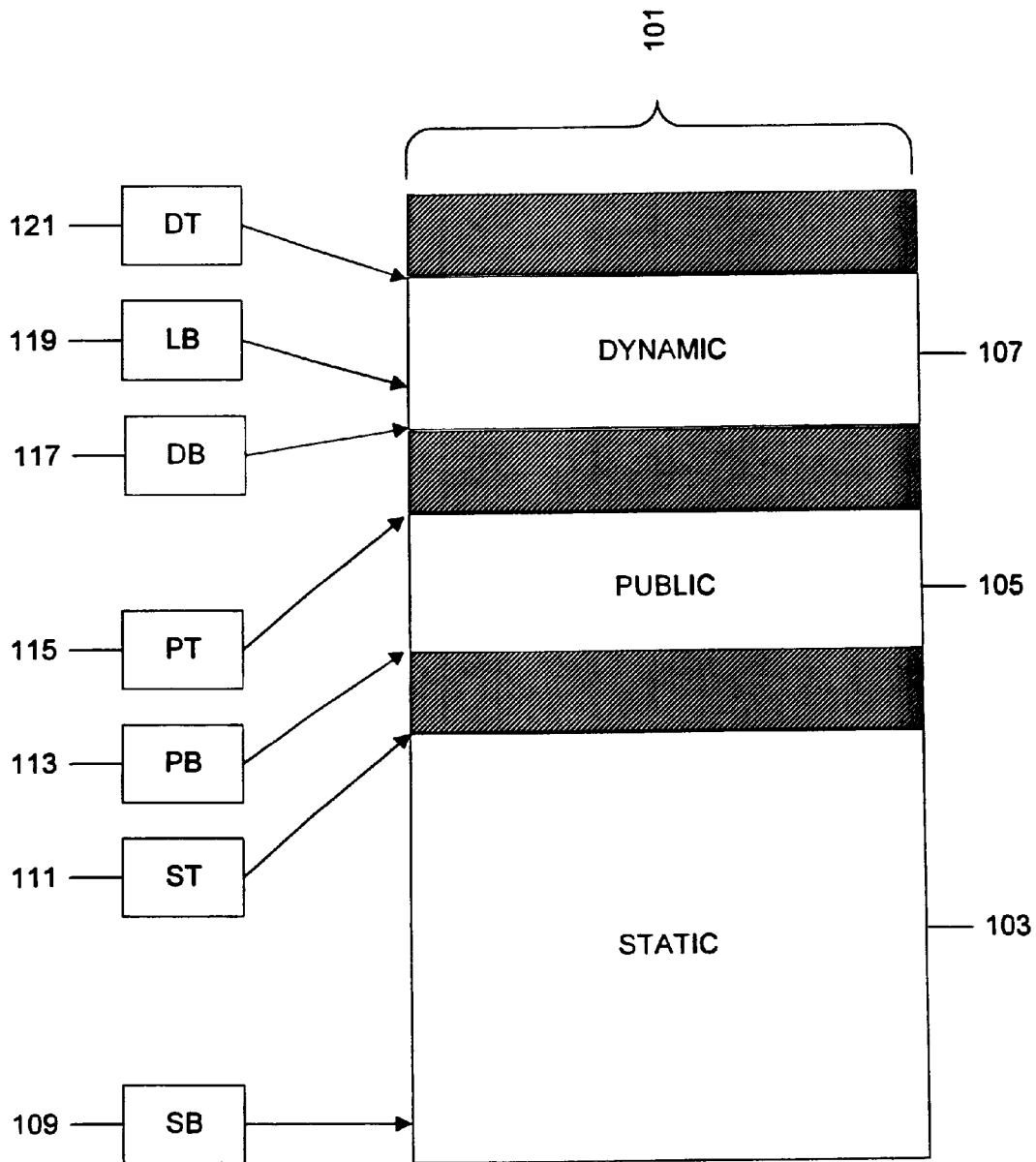


FIGURE 1

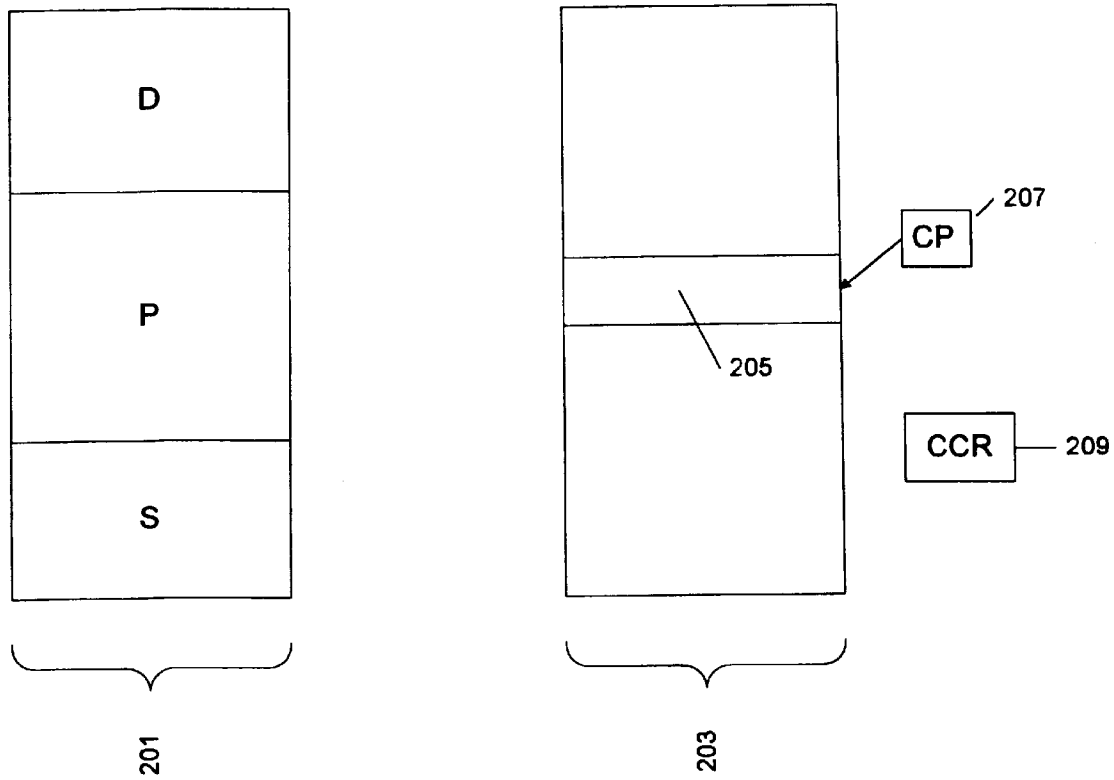


FIGURE 2

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.