

IBM

Dictionary of Computing

- ▼ The most comprehensive computing dictionary ever published
- ▼ More than 18,000 entries

IBM DICTIONARY OF COMPUTING

Compiled and edited by
GEORGE McDANIEL

McGRAW-HILL, INC.
New York San Francisco Washington, D.C. Auckland Bogotá
Caracas Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City Milan
Montreal New Delhi San Juan Singapore
Sydney Tokyo Toronto

Limitation of Liability

While the Editor and Publisher of this book have made reasonable efforts to ensure the accuracy and timeliness of the information contained herein, neither the Editor nor the Publisher shall have any liability with respect to loss or damage caused or alleged to be caused by reliance on any information contained herein.

Copyright © 1994 by International Business Machines Corporation. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a data base or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

6 7 8 9 0 DOC/DOC 9 9 8 7

ISBN 0-07-031488-8 (HC)
ISBN 0-07-031489-6 (PBK)

The sponsoring editor for this book was Daniel A. Gonneau and the production supervisor was Thomas G. Kowalczyk.

Printed and bound by R. R. Donnelley & Sons Company.

Tenth Edition (August 1993)

This is a major revision of the *IBM Dictionary of Computing*, SC20-1699-8, which is made obsolete by this edition. Changes are made periodically to the information provided herein.

It is possible that this material may contain reference to, or information about, IBM products (machines and programs), programming, or services that are not announced in your country. Such references or information must not be construed to mean that IBM intends to announce such IBM products, programming, or services in your country. Comments may be addressed to IBM Corporation, Department E37/656, P. O. Box 12195, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709.

International Edition

Copyright © 1994 by International Business Machines Corporation. Exclusive rights by McGraw-Hill, Inc. for manufacture and export. This book cannot be re-exported from the country to which it is consigned by McGraw-Hill. The International Edition is not available in North America.

When ordering this title, use ISBN 0-07-113383-6.

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

Special Notice

The following terms are trademarks or registered trademarks of the IBM Corporation in the United States or other countries:

- ACF/VTAM
- Advanced Function Printing
- AFP
- AIXwindows
- AIX
- AIX Enhanced X-Windows
- AML/2
- Application System/400
- APPN
- AS/400
- BookMaster
- Common User Access
- CUA
- DATABASE 2
- DB2
- DFSMS
- ESCON
- Enterprise Systems Connection
- graPHIGS
- IBM
- IBM Operating System/2
- ImagePlus
- InfoExplorer
- InfoWindow
- LinkWay
- Micro Channel
- MVS/DFP
- MVS/ESA
- MVS/SP
- MVS/XA
- NetView
- Operating System/400
- OS/2
- OS/400
- PC Network
- PenPM operating system
- Port-A-Punch
- Presentation Manager
- PROFS
- PS
- PS/2
- RISC System/6000
- SAA
- Selectric
- SNAP/SHOT
- Storyboard
- System/360
- System/370

v

- Systems Application Architecture
- Ultimedia
- Virtual Machine/Extended Architecture
- VM/ESA
- VM/XA
- VTAM

The following terms are trademarks or registered trademarks of other organizations:

- AT&T (Trademark of American Telephone and Telegraph Co.)
- Beta (Trademark of Sony Corporation)
- Multimedia PC (Trademark of Multimedia PC Marketing Council)
- Mylar (Trademark of E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc.)
- UNIX (Trademark of AT&T Bell Laboratories)
- XENIX (Trademark of the Microsoft Corporation with enhancements by the University of California at Berkeley)

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.