UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

MYLAN PHARMACEUTICALS INC.,

Petitioner,

v.

BAUSCH HEALTH IRELAND LIMITED,

Patent Owner.

Case IPR2022-00722 U.S. Patent No. 7,041,786

DECLARATION OF SCOTT A. WALDMAN, M.D., PHD, FDP, FAHA, FNAI, FASPET



Table of Contents

I.	Introduction		
II.	Qualifications and Experience		2
III.	Lega	al Standards	5
IV.	Background		8
	A.	The Gastrointestinal Tract	8
	B.	IBS-C and CIC	9
	C.	Available Treatment Options Were Inadequate	12
		1. Dietary Approaches	13
		2. Pharmacologic Therapy	13
	D.	Guanylate Cyclase C Receptor Agonists	20
		1. Uroguanylin	24
		2. Guanylin	29
		3. Heat-Stable Enterotoxins	30
		4. Relative Activity of Guanylate Cyclase C Receptor Agonists	.35
	E.	Trulance [®]	44
V.	Objective Evidence Supports the Nonobviousness of the '786 Patent4		47
	A.	Plecanatide's Superior Binding Affinity Would Not Have Been Expected	47
	B.	Plecanatide's Superior cGMP Potency Would Not Have Been Expected	49
	C.	Plecanatide's Increased pH Sensitivity Would Not Have Been Expected	
VI.	Mate	erials Considered in Forming Opinions	
VII			60



I. Introduction

- 1. I have been retained by counsel for Patent Owner Bausch Health Ireland Limited ("Bausch")¹ as an expert in connection with the above-captioned *inter* partes review proceeding.
- 2. I understand that Petitioner Mylan Pharmaceuticals Inc.'s ("Mylan") has asserted that claims 1-6 of U.S. Patent No. 7,041,786 (Ex. 1001 ("the '786 patent"))² would have been obvious and that the Patent Trial and Appeal Board ("Board") has instituted *inter partes* review of claims 1-6 of the '786 patent based on four grounds of unpatentability.
- 3. I have been asked to provide information regarding the state of the art as of January 17, 2002. In particular, I have been asked to provide information about the gastrointestinal ("GI") tract; constipation, including chronic idiopathic constipation ("CIC") and irritable bowel syndrome with constipation ("IBS-C"); and guanylate cyclase C ("GCC") receptors and ligands.



1

¹ I understand that Bausch acquired the '786 patent from Synergy Pharmaceuticals, Inc. In my declaration, I use Bausch to also refer to Synergy Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ² U.S. Patent No. 7,041,786, titled "Guanylate Cyclase Receptor Agonist for the Treatment of Tissue inflammation and Carcinogenesis" (Ex. 1001 ("the '786 patent")).

4. I have also been asked to provide my opinions regarding the activity of plecanatide versus the activity of human uroguanylin.

II. Qualifications and Experience

- 5. My qualifications and experience are reflected in my *curriculum vitae*, attached as Exhibit 2030³ and incorporated herein by reference. Also included in my *curriculum vitae* is a list of publications that I have authored to date.
- 6. I am a clinical pharmacologist, physician, and biomedical scientist with over 30 years of experience with GCC and gastrointestinal disorders, including CIC and IBS-C. For example, I have presented on CIC and IBS-C. I have also published peer-reviewed journal articles that discuss chronic constipation, including: Bharucha, A.E. et al., Taking a lesson from microbial diarrheagenesis in the management of chronic constipation. Gastroenterology 138(3):813-7 (2010); Waldman, S.A., et al., Blunted evoked prouroguanylin endocrine secretion in chronic constipation. Clin Trans Gastroenterol. 00:e-00016 (2019); Sayuk, G.S., et al., Mechanisms of action of current treatment options for chronic idiopathic constipation and irritable bowel syndrome with constipation. Am. J. Gastro. 117:S6-S13 (2022); Brenner, D.M., et al. Real-world treatment strategies to improve



³ Scott Arthur Waldman, MD, PhD, FCP, FAHA, FNAI, FASPET Curriculum Vitae (Ex. 2030).

outcomes in patients with chronic idiopathic constipation and irritable bowel syndrome with constipation. Am. J. Gastro. 117:S21-S26 (2022).

- 7. I am currently Chair of the Department of Pharmacology, Physiology and Cancer Biology at Thomas Jefferson University. I am also the MD/PhD Program Director and the Samuel M.V. Hamilton Professor of Medicine at Thomas Jefferson University.
- 8. My research focuses on GCC, GCC agonists, cyclic guanosine monophosphate ("cGMP"), and their therapeutic implications. In 2021, I ranked among the top 30 most cited authors in cell signaling per Google Scholar and among the top 0.01% (top 50) of authors in Translational Medicine per Expertscape.
- 9. I received a B.S. in Biology from State University of New York at Albany in 1975, followed by a Ph.D. in Human Anatomy from Thomas Jefferson University in 1980, where I worked at the Daniel Baugh Institute of Anatomy. I completed postdoctoral fellowships in pharmacology at the University of Virginia in 1981 and at Stanford University in 1983. I then attended medical school and graduated with an M.D. from Stanford University in 1987. I completed my internship (1987–1988) and clinical residency (1988–1990) in the department of medicine at the Stanford University Hospital.



DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

