UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

ZYNGA INC.,

Petitioner

v.

IGT,

Patent Owner

U.S. Patent No. 8,795,064 B2
Original Issue Date: August 5, 2014

Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR OUTPUTTING A MESSAGE AT A GAME MACHINE

Case No. IPR2022-00200

DECLARATION OF DAVID CRANE



				TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page	
I.	INTF	RODU	CTION	1	1	
II.	EDUCATION BACKGROUND, PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE, AND OTHER QUALIFICATIONS1					
III.	ASSIGNMENT AND MATERIALS CONSIDERED					
IV.	UNDERSTANDING OF THE LAW					
V.	LEVEL OF SKILL IN THE ART12					
VI.	THE '064 PATENT'S EFFECTIVE FILING DATE					
VII.	THE	'064 I	PATEN	VT	13	
	A.	Over	view		13	
	B.	Sumi	mary o	f the '064 Patent's Claims	16	
	C.	The '	064 Pa	atent's Prosecution History	18	
VIII.	CLA	IM CC	NSTR	RUCTION	19	
IX.	HOW THE CHALLENGED CLAIMS ARE UNPATENTABLE					
	A.	Prior	Art O	verview	21	
		1.	Arist	ocrat	21	
		2.	Bous	hy	24	
	B. Ground 1: Claims 1-18 Are Obvious Over Aristocrat Base the Understanding of a POSITA or Aristocrat in Further V of Boushy				26	
		1.	•	n 1		
		1.	a.	[1p] A gaming system comprising:		
			b.	[1(i)] at least one output device		
			c.	[1(ii)] at least one input device		
			d.	[1(iii)] at least one processor		
			e.	[1(iv)] at least one memory device which stores a plurality of instructions, which when executed by the at least one processor, cause the at least one processor to operate with the at least one output device and the at least one input device to:	32	



	f.	[1(a)] identify a player placing at least one wager on at least one play of a game	36
	g.	[1(b)] track information associated with the identified player.	38
	h.	[1(c)] if a first set of information associated with the identified player is tracked and a message trigger condition occurs in association with the identified player: (i) determine, based at least in part on the first set of tracked information, a first message, and (ii) output the determined first message to the identified player.	41
	i.	[1(d)] if a second, different set of information associated with the identified player is tracked and the message trigger condition occurs in association with the identified player: (i) determine, based at least in part on the second set of tracked information, a second, different message, and (ii) output the determined second message to the identified player.	48
2.	Claim 2: The gaming system of claim 1, wherein the message trigger condition occurs based on at least one selected from the group consisting of: a gaming activity of the identified player, a non-gaming activity of the identified player, at least one preference of the identified player, an activity of another player separate from the identified player, and an output of another message		
3.	Claim 3: The gaming system of claim 1, wherein the determined message is at least one selected from the group consisting of: a status message, an instructive message, a communication message, a promotional message, an activity-benefit offer, a hypothetical information message and a recommendation of a feature5		



4.	is at laidentiat least association	ed information associated with the identified player least one selected from the group consisting of: an ity of the player, contact information of the player, st one preference of the player, at least one ring performance history of the player, an amount of points accumulated by the player, a current activity e player, at least one demographic of the player, at one input made by the player, wagering information that with the player and non-wagering information that with the player.	58			
5.	execu instru a part deter	m 5: The gaming system of claim 1, wherein when cuted by the at least one processor, the plurality of ructions cause the at least one processor to output, in rtition including a pop-up window, one of: (i) the rmined first message, and (ii) the determined second sage.				
6.	mess: secon	laim 6: The gaming system of claim 1, wherein the first essage is associated with a first representation and the cond message is associated with a second, different presentation				
7.	messa with	Claim 7: The gaming system of claim 1, wherein the message trigger condition which occurs in association with the first set of tracked information is different than the message trigger condition which occurs in association with the second set of tracked information				
8.	execu instru any o	Claim 8: The gaming system of claim 1, wherein when executed by the at least one processor, the plurality of instructions cause the at least one processor to suppress any output of any of the messages if the message trigger condition does not occur				
9.	Clain	Claim 9				
	a.	[9p] A method of operating a gaming system, said method comprising:	71			
	b.	[9(a)] causing at least one processor to execute a plurality of instructions to identify a player placing at least one wager on at least one play of a game	71			



c.	[9(b)] causing the at least one processor to execute the plurality of instructions to track information associated with the identified player		
d.	[9(c)] if a first set of information associated with the identified player is tracked and a message trigger condition occurs in association with the identified player: (i) causing the at least one processor to execute the plurality of instructions to determine, based at least in part on the first set of tracked information, a first message, and (ii) causing at least one output device to output the determined first message to the identified player72		
e.	[9(d)] if a second, different set of information associated with the identified player is tracked and the message trigger condition occurs in association with the identified player: (i) causing the at least one processor to execute the plurality of instructions to determine, based at least in part on the second set of tracked information, a second, different message, and (ii) causing the at least one output device to output the determined second message to the identified player		
from identification player activities	n 10: The method of claim 9, wherein the message er condition occurs based on at least one selected the group consisting of: a gaming activity of the lifed player, a non-gaming activity of the identified er, at least one preference of the identified player, and ty of another player separate from the identified er, and an output of another message		
detering group messa messa	n 11: The method of claim 9, wherein the mined message is at least one selected from the consisting of: a status message, an instructive age, a communication message, a promotional age, an activity-benefit offer, a hypothetical		
information message and a recommendation of a feature74			



10.

11.

DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

