# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

### BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

# APPLE INC., Petitioner,

v.

SCRAMOGE TECHNOLOGY LTD., Patent Owner.

> IPR2022-00120 Patent 9,997,962 B2

Before JAMESON LEE, KARL D. EASTHOM, and AARON W. MOORE, *Administrative Patent Judges*.

EASTHOM, Administrative Patent Judge.

DOCKET

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DECISION Granting Institution of *Inter Partes* Review 35 U.S.C. § 314

# I. INTRODUCTION

Apple Inc. ("Petitioner") filed a Petition (Paper 2, "Pet.") requesting an *inter partes* review of claims 1–4, 7, 8, 18, and 19 of U.S. Patent No. 9,997,962 B2 (Ex. 1001, the "'962 patent"). Scramoge Technology Ltd. ("Patent Owner") filed a Preliminary Response (Paper 6, "Prelim. Resp."). Petitioner filed a Preliminary Reply (Paper 7, "Pet. Prelim. Reply") and Patent Owner filed a Preliminary Sur-Reply (Paper 8, "PO Prelim. Sur-Reply") authorized by the Board to address a discretionary denial issue.

We have authority to determine whether to institute an *inter partes* review. *See* 35 U.S.C. § 314 (2018); 37 C.F.R. § 42.4(a) (2020). Institution of an *inter partes* review requires that "the information presented in the petition and . . . any response . . . shows that there is a reasonable likelihood that the petitioner would prevail with respect to at least 1 of the claims challenged in the petition." 35 U.S.C. § 314(a). For the reasons set forth below, we determine that there is a reasonable likelihood that Petitioner will prevail with respect to at least 1 of the reasons set forth below, we determine that there is a reasonable likelihood that Petitioner will prevail with respect to at least one challenged claim. Accordingly, we institute an *inter partes* review of the '962 patent.

# II. BACKGROUND

# A. Real Parties in Interest

The parties identify themselves as real parties in interest. Pet. 86; Paper 4, 2.

# B. Related Matters

The parties identify the following proceedings as related matters involving the '962 patent: *Scramoge Tech. Ltd. v. Apple Inc.*, No. 6:21-cv-

0579-ADA (W.D. Tex.) (the "District Court" or the "District Court case");<sup>1</sup> Scramoge Tech. Ltd. v. Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., No. 6:21-cv-0454-ADA (W.D. Tex.); Scramoge Tech. Ltd. v. Google LLC, No. 6:21-cv-0616-ADA (W.D. Tex.). See Paper 4, 2; Pet. 62.

The following *inter partes* review proceeding involves the '962 patent: *Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. vs Scramoge Technology Ltd.,* IPR2022-00284 (PTAB December 7, 2021). The following *inter partes* review proceedings involve related patents: *Apple Inc. v. Scramoge Tech. Ltd.,* IPR2022-00117 (PTAB October 29, 2021); *Apple Inc. v. Scramoge Tech. Ltd.,* IPR2022-00118 (PTAB October 29, 2021); *Apple Inc. v. Scramoge Tech. Ltd.,* IPR2022-00119 (PTAB October 29, 2021). *See* Paper 4, 2.

# C. The '962 Patent

The '962 patent relates to a wireless charging device using a transmitting primary coil coupled via electromagnetic induction to a receiving secondary coil for charging a power supply in household electronic products and other products. *See* Ex. 1001, code (57), 1:24–21.

[A]n embodiment of the present invention includes a substrate, a soft magnetic layer stacked on the substrate, and a receiving coil configured to receive electromagnetic energy emitted from a wireless power transmission device, wound in parallel with a plane of the soft magnetic layer, and formed inside of the soft magnetic layer, and an insulating layer is formed between the soft magnetic layer and the receiving coil.

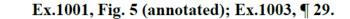
Id. at code (57).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This short-hand reference is to the District Court case or litigation itself, not to the case citation. *See infra* § III.D.1.

substrate

8): highest position of receiving coil embedded the second magnetic adhesive 530 in magnetic layer 520 sheet layer 510 500 soft magnetic lowest portion of the layer receiving coil height from

Figure 5 of the '962 patent, as annotated by Petitioner, follows (Pet.



Annotated Figure 5 of the '962 patent, above, illustrates an antenna coil and magnetic layer configuration, including "adhesive layer 510... formed on a soft magnetic layer 500 [and] a receiving coil 520... formed on the adhesive layer 510," with "receiving coil 520... disposed on the upper surface of the soft magnetic layer 500." Ex. 1001, 6:11–30. "[T]he adhesive layer 510 may include a first adhesive layer 512, an insulating layer 514 formed [on] the first adhesive layer 512, and a second adhesive layer 516 formed on the insulating layer." *Id.* at 6:42–45. As depicted and annotated by Petitioner, the highest position of a second magnetic sheet (shown above as soft magnetic layer 500) is higher from a substrate (not depicted but located at the bottom of the figure) than the lowest portion of receiving coil 520. *See infra* § II.D, claim 1, limitation 1.6.

An example of the insulating layer between the two adhesive layers is "polyethylene terephthalate (PET) material." Ex. 1001, 6:47. The '962 specification refers to the multi-layer adhesive as "double-sided." *Id.* at 6:37–38.

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Figure 6 of the '962 patent, as annotated by Petitioner, follows (Pet. 8):

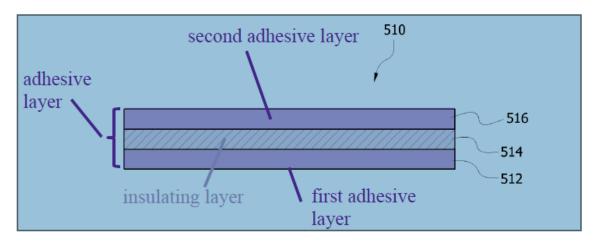


Figure 6 above illustrates the double-sided tape configuration (for attaching a coil to a magnetic layer) with first 512 and second 516 adhesive layers sandwiching insulating layer 514. *See* Ex. 1001, 6:42–45.

# D. Illustrative Claim

Independent claim 1 follows:

[1.0] A wireless power receiving antenna comprising:

[1.1] a substrate;

[1.2] a soft magnetic layer comprising a first magnetic sheet disposed on the substrate and a second magnetic sheet disposed on the first magnetic sheet;

[1.3] a receiving coil disposed on the second magnetic sheet; and

[1.4] an adhesive layer formed between the second magnetic sheet and the receiving coil,

[1.5] wherein the adhesive layer includes a first adhesive layer in contact with the second magnetic sheet, a second adhesive layer in contact with the receiving coil, and an

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