

20 October 2011 EMA/CHMP/484377/2011 Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP)

# CHMP assessment report

#### **Ameluz**

International non-proprietary name: 5-aminolaevulinic acid

Procedure No. EMEA/H/C/002204

#### **Note**

Assessment report as adopted by the CHMP with all information of a commercially confidential nature deleted

Biofrontera Exhibit 1030 Biofrontera Inc. et al. v. DUSA Pharmaceuticals, Inc. IPR2022-00056

7 Westferry Circus • Canary Wharf • London E14 4HB • United Kingdom Telephone +44 (0)20 7418 8400 Facsimile +44 (0)20 7523 7455





## **Product information**

Name of the medicinal product:	Ameluz
Nume of the medicinal product.	America
Applicant:	Biofrontera Bioscience GmbH
7. pp. 1. 3. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	Hemmelrather Weg 201
	D-51377 Leverkusen
	Germany
Active substance:	5-aminolaevulinic acid hydrochloride
Tutowational Non-promistory	
International Non-proprietary Name/Common Name:	5-aminolaevulinic acid
rame, common rame.	
Pharmaco-therapeutic group	Sensitizers used in photodynamic/radiation therapy
(ATC Code):	(L01XD04)
Therapeutic indication:	Treatment of actinic keratosis of mild to moderate intensity on the face and scalp (Olsen grade 1 to 2; see section 5.1)
Pharmaceutical form:	Gel
Strength:	78 mg/g
Route of administration:	Cutaneous use
Route of autiministration.	Cutuneous use
Packaging:	tube (alu)
Package size:	1 tube



## **Table of contents**

1.	Background information on the procedure	. 6
1.1	Submission of the dossier	. 6
1.2	Steps taken for the assessment of the product	. 7
2.	Scientific discussion	. 7
2.1	Introduction	. 7
2.2	Quality aspects	. 9
2.2	1 Introduction	. 9
2.2	.2 Active Substance	. 9
2.2	.3 Finished Medicinal Product	11
2.2	.4 Discussion on chemical, pharmaceutical and biological aspects	14
2.2	.5 Conclusions on the chemical, pharmaceutical and biological aspects	14
2.2	.6 Recommendations for future quality development	14
2.3	Non-clinical aspects	14
	1 Introduction	
2.3	2 Pharmacology	15
2.3	.3 Pharmacokinetics	18
	4 Toxicology	
2.3	5. Ecotoxicity/environmental risk assessment	23
2.3	6. Discussion and conclusion on the non-clinical aspects	23
2.4	Clinical aspects	24
	1 Introduction	
	.2 Pharmacokinetics	
	.3 Pharmacodynamics	
	4 Discussion and conclusions on clinical pharmacology	
	Clinical efficacy	
	1 Dose response study	
	.2 Main studies	
	.3 Discussion on clinical efficacy	
	4 Conclusions on the clinical efficacy	
	Clinical safety	
	1 Discussion on clinical safety	
	.2 Conclusions on the clinical safety	
	Pharmacovigilance	
2.8	User consultation	54
3.	Benefit-Risk Balance5	55
4	Recommendations	56



#### List of abbreviations

% percent infinity  $^{1}O_{2}$  singlet of

1O<sub>2</sub> singlet oxygen
 5-FU 5-fluorouracil
 A1 alternative hyp

A1 alternative hypothesis
AE adverse event
AK actinic keratosis
ALA 5-aminolaevulinic acid

ALAD aminolaevulinic acid dehydratase

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{ATP} & \text{adenosine triphosphate} \\ \text{BMI} & \text{body mass index} \\ \chi 2 & \text{chi square} \\ \text{C} & \text{Caucasian} \end{array}$ 

CCCR complete clinical clearance rate

CI confidence interval cm centimetre cm² square centimetre

CHMP Committee for Human Medicinal Products

CR clearance rate
EC Ethics committee
e.g. exempli gratia, for example

EMA European Medicines Agency

EU European Union

F women

FAS full-analysis set

 $\begin{array}{ccc} g & & gram \\ \mu g & & microgram \end{array}$ 

GCP Good Clinical Practice
GLP Good Laboratory Practice

H hour

H0 null hypothesis

H1 (alternative) hypothesis HIV Human immunodeficiency virus

ICH International Conference on Harmonization

i.e. id est, that is intent-to-treat

J Joule kg kilogram

LOCF last observation carried forward

M men

m<sup>2</sup> square meter mm millimetre mm<sup>2</sup> square millimetre

MAL methyl-aminolaevulinic acid

MedDRA Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities

mq milligram microgram μg millilitre mL mW milliwatt number N/A not applicable nm nanometre OR odds ratio probability PBG porpobilinogen

PDT photodynamic therapy
PK pharmacokinetics
PP per-protocol
PpIX protoporphyrin IX
r randomized

BF-200 ALA



Resp Respectively

ROS reactive oxygen species

sec second

SCC squamous cell carcinoma
SD standard deviation
SK solar keratosis

SmPC Summary of Product Characteristics

Target area A face and forehead

Target area B bald scalp

TEAE treatment emergent adverse event

U unit UV ultraviolet

vs. *versus*, as opposed to



BF-200 ALA

# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

### **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

