



US008356152B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**You**(10) **Patent No.:** **US 8,356,152 B2**(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jan. 15, 2013**(54) **INITIATIVE WEAR LEVELING FOR  
NON-VOLATILE MEMORY**(75) Inventor: **Guangqing You**, Shanghai (CN)(73) Assignee: **Intel Corporation**, Santa Clara, CA  
(US)(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 580 days.

5,963,970	A	10/1999	Davis
6,000,006	A	12/1999	Bruce et al.
6,016,275	A	1/2000	Han
6,081,447	A	6/2000	Lofgren et al.
6,230,233	B1	5/2001	Lofgren et al.
6,341,085	B1	1/2002	Yamagami et al.
6,594,183	B1	7/2003	Lofgren et al.
6,732,221	B2	5/2004	Ban
6,850,443	B2	2/2005	Lofgren et al.
6,865,122	B2	3/2005	Srinivasan

(Continued)

## FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

(21) Appl. No.: **12/519,521**

JP

8-16482

1/1996

(22) PCT Filed: **Dec. 27, 2006**

(Continued)

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/CN2006/003615**

§ 371 (c)(1),

(2), (4) Date: **Feb. 11, 2010**

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Non-Final Office Action for Korean Patent Application No. 10-2009-  
7013437, mailed Dec. 3, 2010.

(Continued)

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO2008/077284**PCT Pub. Date: **Jul. 3, 2008**(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2010/0161880 A1 Jun. 24, 2010

Primary Examiner — Jared Rutz

Assistant Examiner — Gurtej Bansal

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Blakely, Sokoloff, Taylor &  
Zafman LLP(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**G06F 12/00** (2006.01)(52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **711/165; 711/103; 711/173**(58) **Field of Classification Search** ..... **711/103,**  
**711/165, 173**

See application file for complete search history.

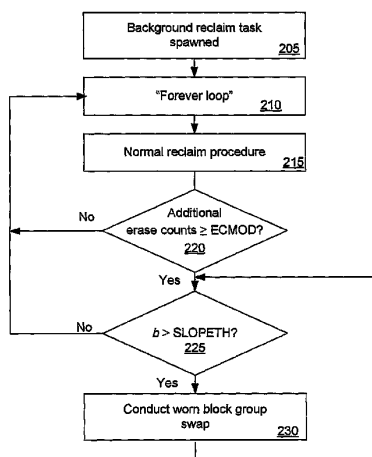
(56) **References Cited**

## U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,341,339	A	8/1994	Wells
5,479,638	A	12/1995	Assar et al.
5,485,595	A	1/1996	Assar et al.
5,568,423	A	10/1996	Jou et al.
5,835,935	A	11/1998	Estakhri et al.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A method and apparatus for initiative wear leveling for non-volatile memory. An embodiment of a method includes counting erase cycles for each of a set of multiple memory blocks of a non-volatile memory, the counting of erase cycles for each memory block including incrementing a first count for a physical block address of the memory block, and if the memory block is not a spare memory block, incrementing a second count for a logical block address of the memory block. The method also includes determining whether the non-volatile memory has uneven wear of memory blocks based at least in part on the counting of the erase cycles of the plurality of memory blocks.

**16 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets**

## U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,937,948	B2	8/2005	Rajguru	
6,973,531	B1	12/2005	Chang et al.	
6,985,992	B1	1/2006	Chang et al.	
7,032,087	B1	4/2006	Chang et al.	
7,035,967	B2	4/2006	Chang et al.	
7,057,934	B2	6/2006	Krishnamachari et al.	
7,106,636	B2	9/2006	Eilert et al.	
7,120,729	B2	10/2006	Gonzalez et al.	
2002/0184432	A1	12/2002	Ban	
2003/0227804	A1	12/2003	Lofgren et al.	
2004/0083335	A1 *	4/2004	Gonzalez et al.	711/103
2004/0210706	A1	10/2004	In et al.	
2005/0055495	A1	3/2005	Vihmalo et al.	
2005/0114589	A1	5/2005	Lofgren et al.	
2006/0069850	A1	3/2006	Rudelic	
2006/0106755	A1 *	5/2006	Stuhec	707/1
2006/0106972	A1	5/2006	Gorobets et al.	

## FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO	WO2004/040578	A2	5/2004
WO	WO2004/040585	A1	5/2004

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

International Preliminary Report on Patentability for International Patent Application No. PCT/CN2006/003615, Mailed Jun. 30, 2009, 4 pages.  
 "Advantages of Large Erase Blocks", Intel Corporation, Dec. 1998, 7 pages.

"Electronic Tools Catalog", <http://appzone.intel.com/toolcatalog/listtools.asp?pid=4756&cid=588&pfamily=>, Nov. 13, 2006, 2 pages.  
 "Increasing Flash Solid State Disk Reliability", <http://www.storagesearch.com/siliconsys-art1.html>, May 18, 2006, 12 pages.  
 "Intel Flash Memory Software Builder", <http://www.intel.com/design/flash/swb/psm.htm>, Nov. 13, 2006, 4 pages.  
 "Intel Flash Memory Software: Your Advantage for Cellular Handsets", Intel Corporation, 2006, 2 pages.  
 "Intel NOR Flash Memory: Smart Choice for Cellular Handsets", Intel Corporation, 2006, 2 pages.  
 "NAND128-A, NAND256-A, NAND512-A, NAND01G-A", 128 Mbit, 256 Mbit, 512 Mbit, 1 Gbit (x8x16), 528 Byte/264 Word Page, 1.8V/3V, NAND Flash Memories, Apr. 2004, 56 pages.  
 "SanDisk Flash Memory Cards Wear Leveling", SanDisk Corporation, Oct. 2003, 6 pages.  
 "TrueFFS Wear-Leveling Mechanism", M-Systems Flash Disk Pioneers, Ltd., May 20, 2002, 4 pages.  
 "Wear Leveling in Single Level Cell NAND Flash Memories", STMicroelectronics, 2004, 6 pages.  
 "What is Flash Memory?", <http://www.intel.com/design/flash/articles/what.htm>, Nov. 13, 2006, 7 pages.  
 "Why Intel Flash Memory?", <http://www.intel.com/design/flash/articles/297906.htm>, Nov. 13, 2006, 2 pages.  
 International Search Report and Written Opinion as issued in related International Patent Application No. PCT/CN2006/003615, on Sep. 27, 2007, 9 pages.  
 Office Action from JP Application No. 2009-543319 mailed Dec. 26, 2011, 2 pages.

\* cited by examiner

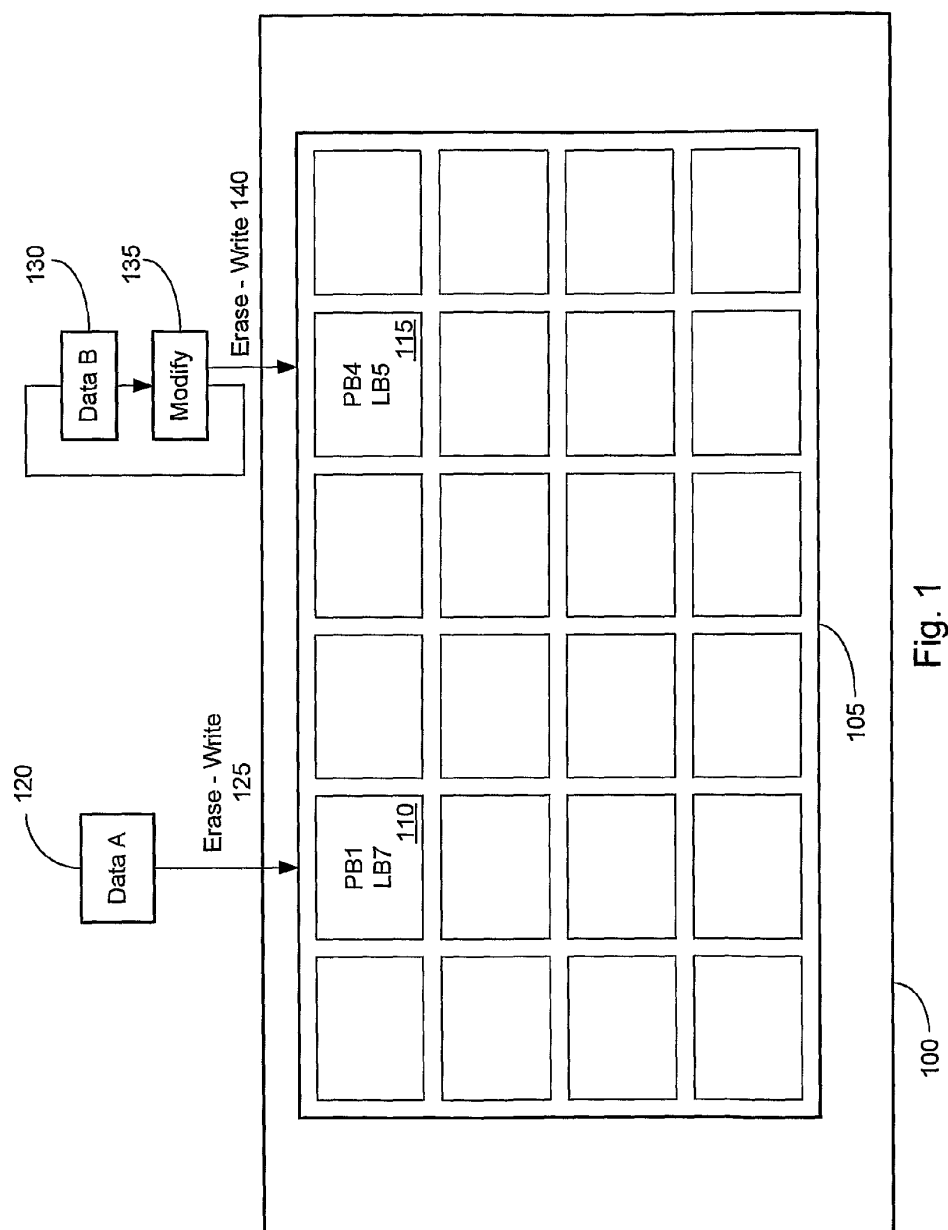


Fig. 1

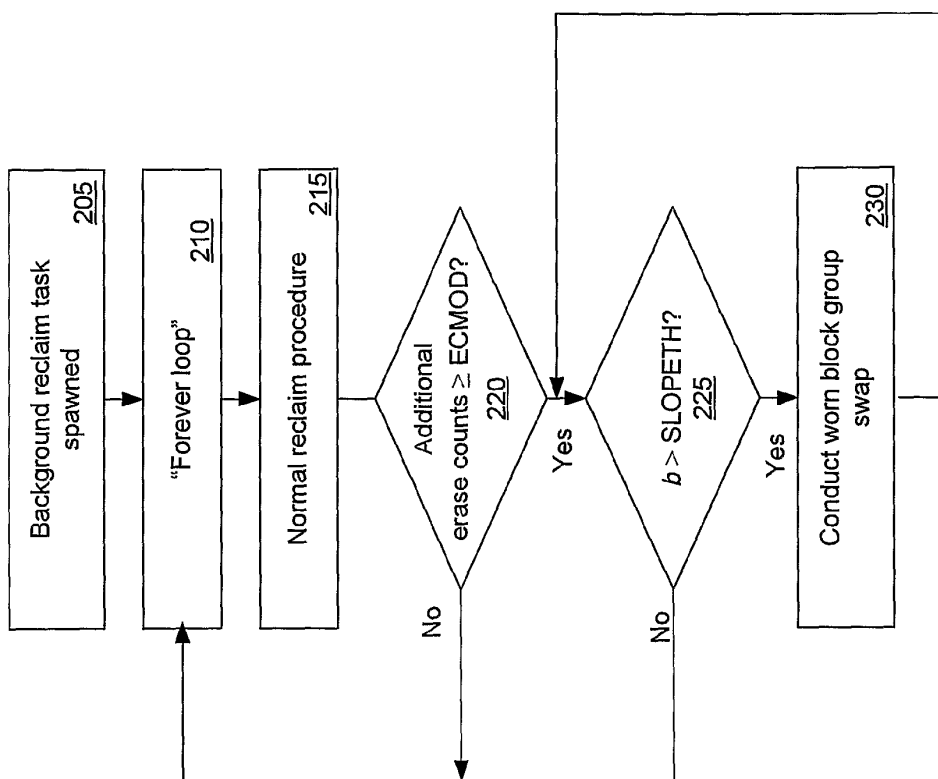


Fig. 2

Fig. 3A

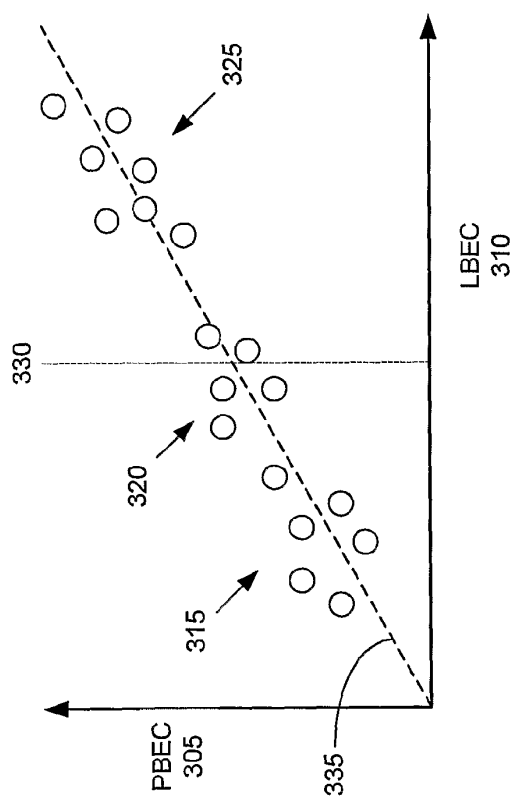
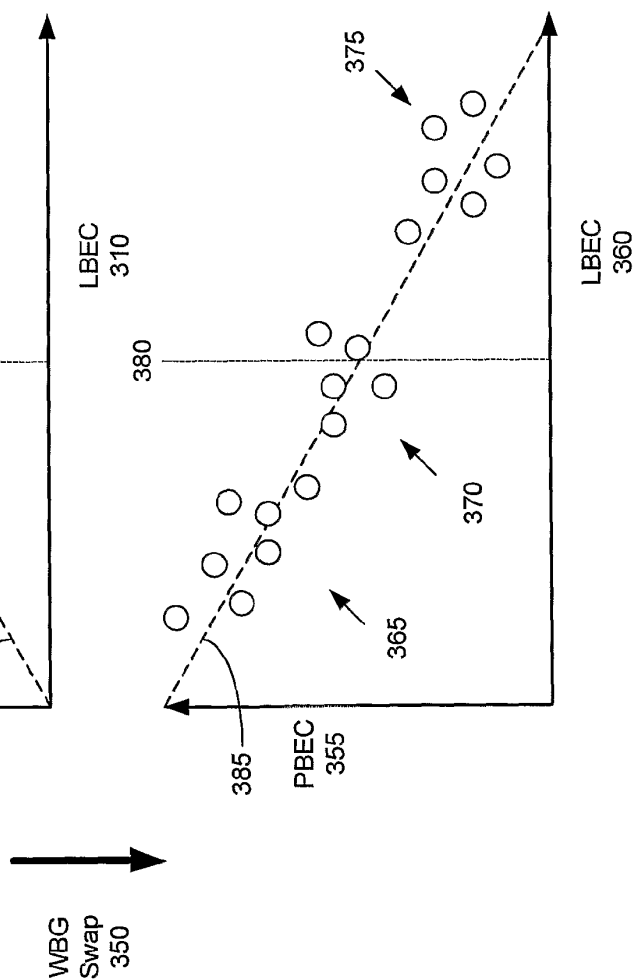


Fig. 3B



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.