

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

# Patent Owner's Oral Hearing Demonstratives

ROKU, INC., and VIZIO, INC.,  
Petitioner,

v.

ANCORA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,  
Patent Owner.

Case No. IPR2021-01406  
Patent No. 6,411,941

October 3, 2022

## Summary

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The prior art “singly or collectively, do not teach licensed programs *running at the OS level* interacting with a program verification structure stored in the BIOS to verify the program using the verification structure and having a user act on the program according to the verification. . . . ***The present invention overcomes this difficulty by using an agent to set up a verification structure in the erasable, non-volatile memory BIOS.***”

Sur-Reply 14; Response 19; Ex. 201

# Summary

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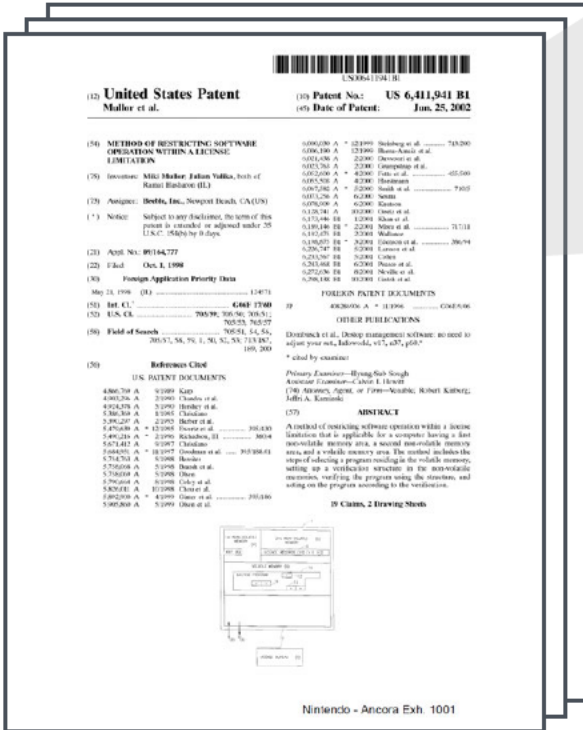
- Claim construction:
  - “agent” requires “OS-level software program or routine”
    - Unambiguous statements during prosecution require this meaning
    - Affects every challenged claim
- Claims 1–3, 6–14, and 16:
  - Hellman does not disclose BIOS, operating system, or an “agent”
  - Petitioners misconstrue Chou’s disclosure and functionality
  - Petitioners’ expert relies on conclusory obviousness arguments
  - The alleged combination would be inoperative
  - Objective indicia evince non-obviousness of the ’941 patent

# Briefing on the Merits

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Paper No.	Description
1	Nintendo's Petition
7	Ancora's Preliminary Response
9	Institution Decision
23	Ancora's Response
33	Nintendo's Reply
39	Ancora's Sur-Reply

# '941 Patent



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