

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Benjamin et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,531,931 B1**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Mar. 11, 2003**

(54) **CIRCUIT AND METHOD FOR EQUALIZATION OF SIGNALS RECEIVED OVER A COMMUNICATION SYSTEM TRANSMISSION LINE**

(75) Inventors: **Saied Benjamin**, San Jose, CA (US); **Michael Arthur Brown**, San Jose, CA (US); **Ramin Shirani**, Morgan Hill, CA (US)

(73) Assignee: **Agere Systems Inc.**, Allentown, PA (US)

(\* ) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/321,901**

(22) Filed: **May 28, 1999**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Provisional application No. 60/087,605, filed on Jun. 1, 1998.

(51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup> ..... **H03H 11/06; H03G 5/16**

(52) U.S. Cl. .... **333/18; 333/28 R; 375/230; 330/304**

(58) Field of Search ..... **33/28 R, 18; 375/229, 375/230; 330/304, 124 R**

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

- 5,115,213 A \* 5/1992 Eguchi ..... 333/18
- 5,337,025 A \* 8/1994 Polhemus ..... 333/28 R

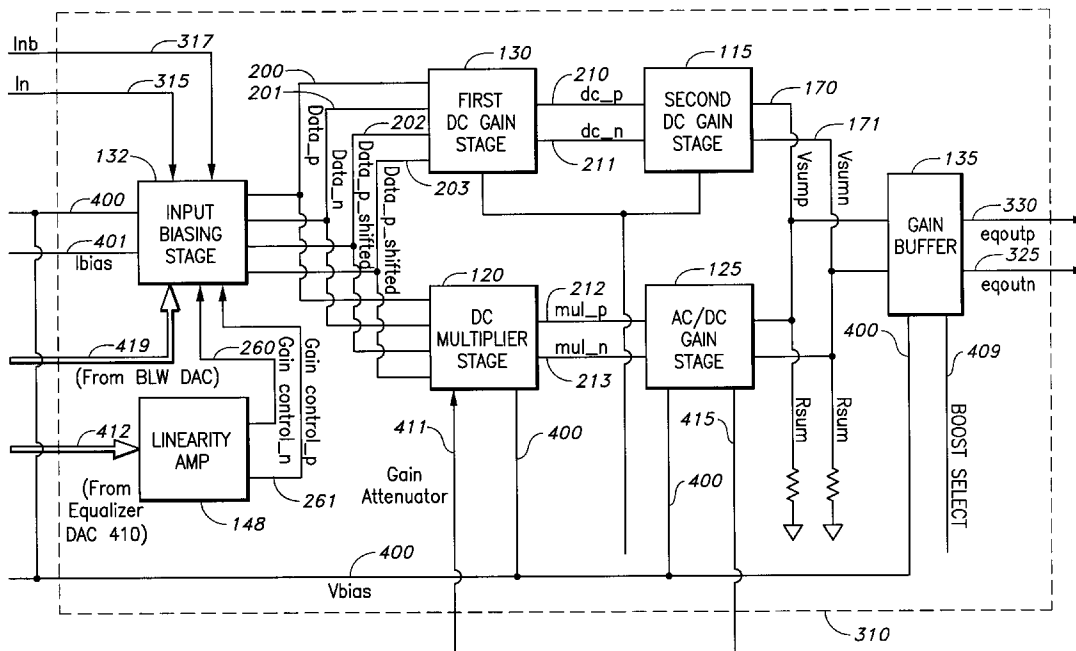
\* cited by examiner

*Primary Examiner*—Benny Lee  
*Assistant Examiner*—Stephen E. Jones  
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Steve Mendelsohn; Ian M. Hughes

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A circuit and method for equalization of a communication signal received over a communication system transmission line using switched filter characteristics. Equalization for frequency-independent and frequency-dependent attenuation of the communication signal is accomplished with a linear equalization channel which includes an input biasing circuit which provides a common input signal to two parallel amplifier paths. One path includes a wideband, fixed-gain, frequency-independent amplifier stage. The other path is a wideband multiplier amplifier stage in series with a wideband, frequency-dependent amplifier stage having a switchable high-pass characteristic. The outputs of the fixed-gain wideband frequency-independent amplifier stage and wideband, frequency-dependent amplifier stage having a switchable high-pass characteristic are both tied in common to the input of a wideband gain buffer amplifier stage, which has a switchable high-frequency boost frequency response characteristic. Filter characteristic for the frequency-dependent amplifier stages are selected to accommodate predetermined ranges of cable lengths. The amplifier stages are formed as simple n-MOS transconductance differential amplifiers with resistive loads and with switchable filter components connected between the legs of the differential amplifiers.

**20 Claims, 20 Drawing Sheets**



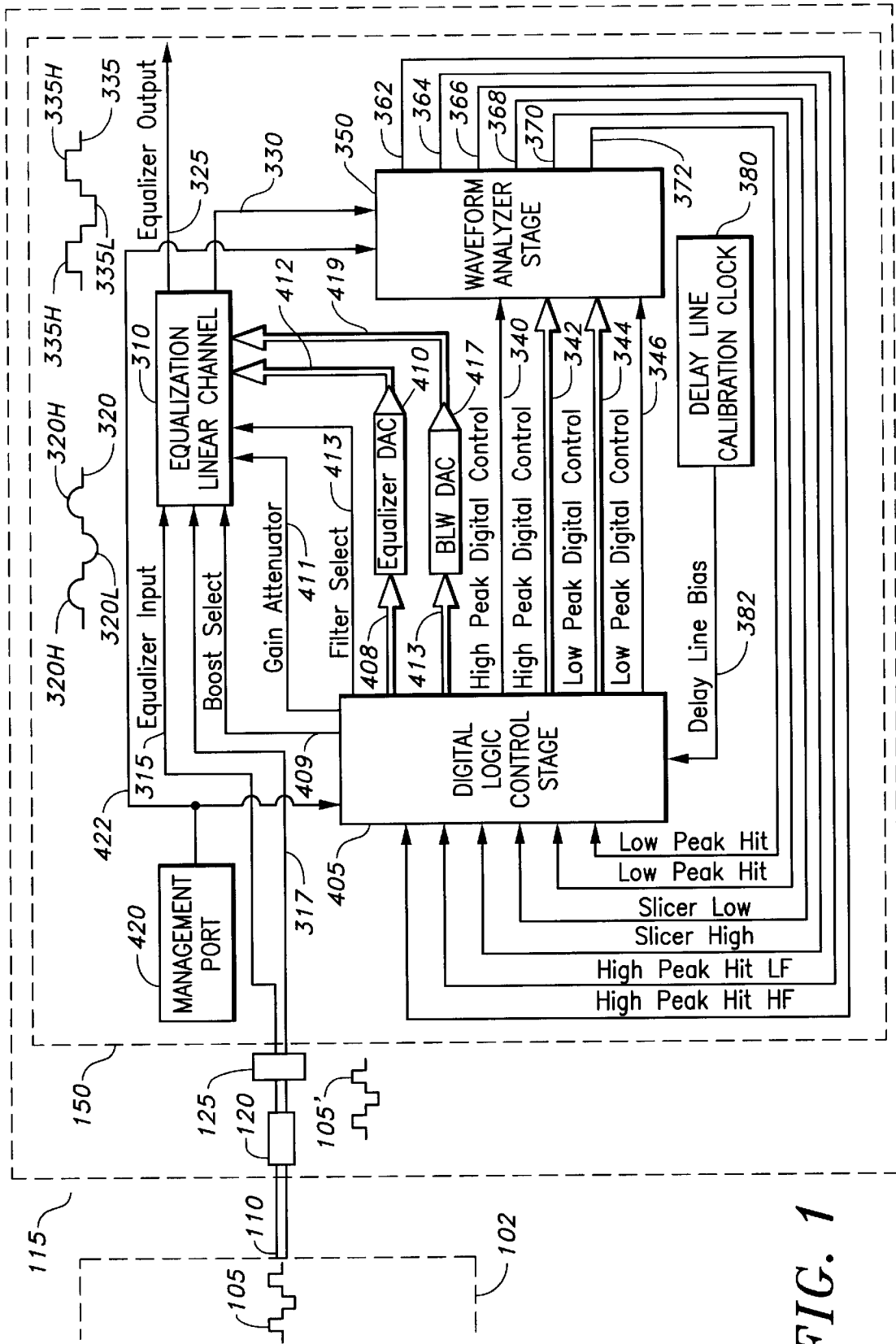


FIG. 1

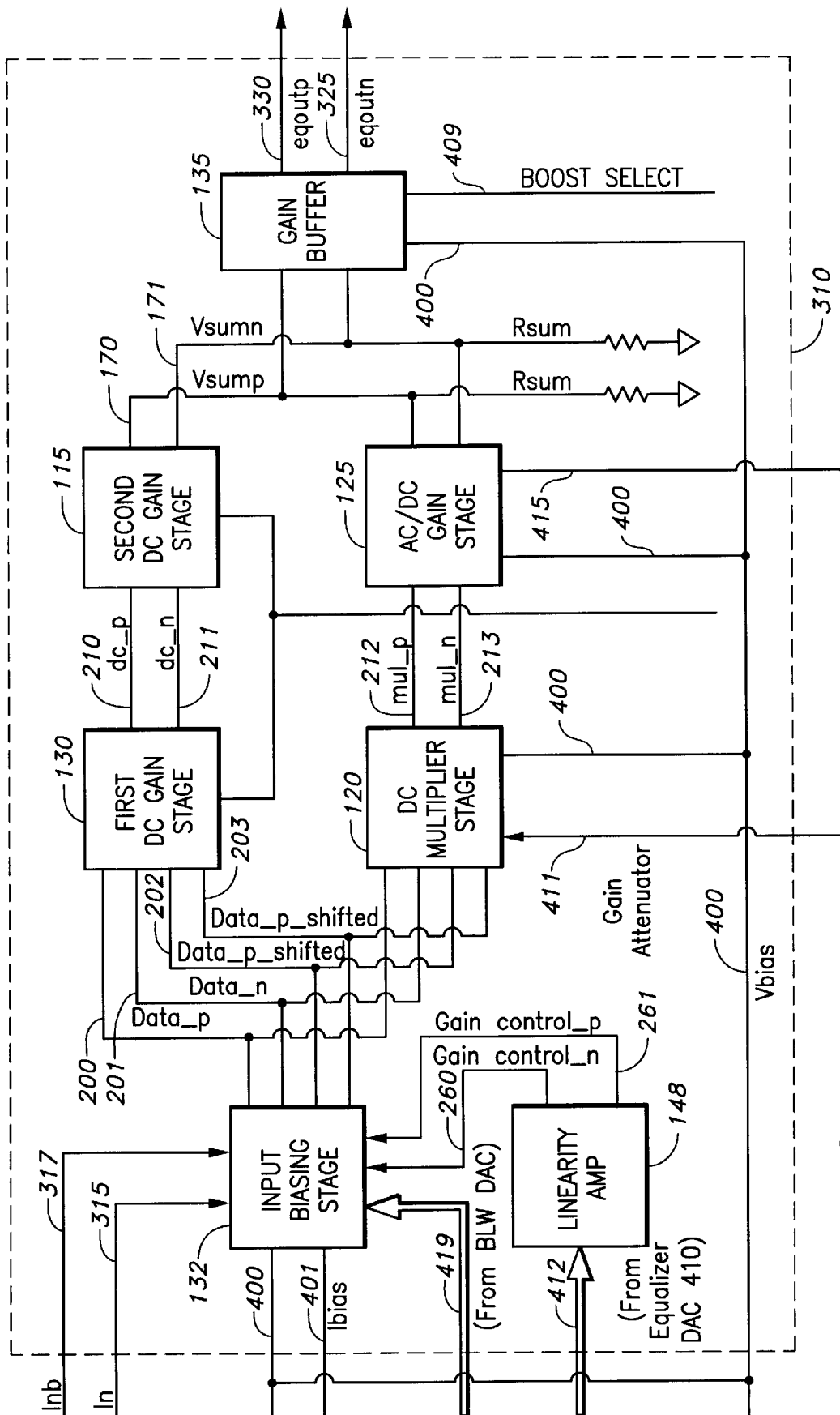
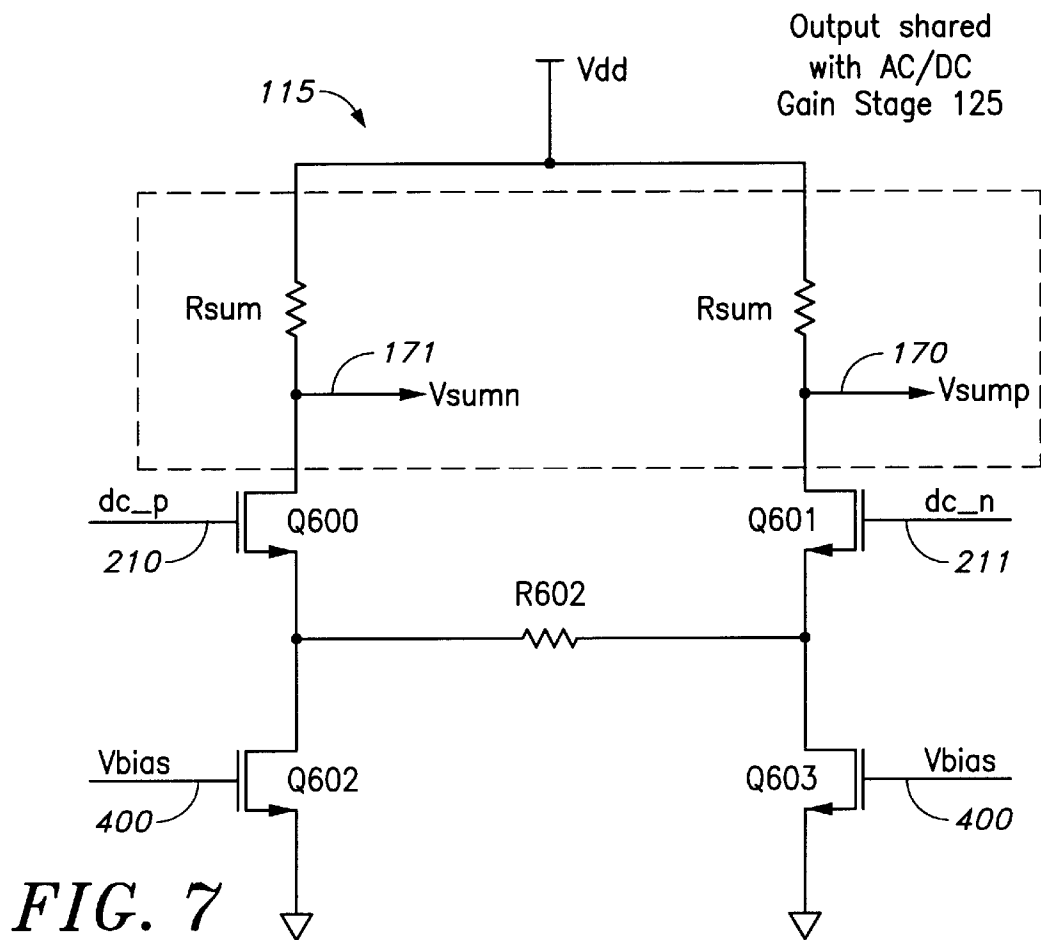
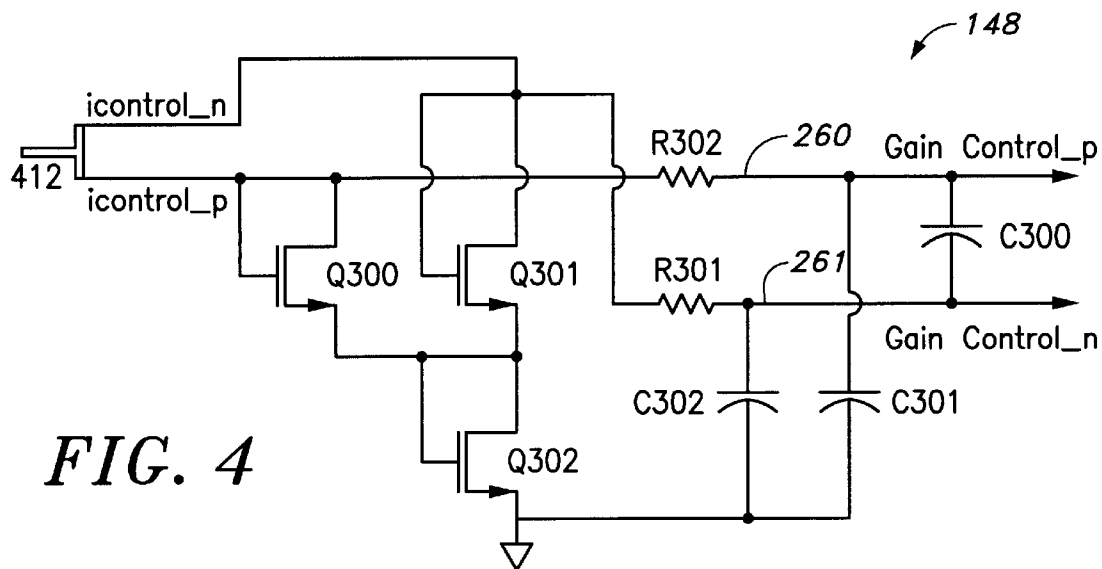


FIG. 2





# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.