

US007664048B1

(12) United States Patent

Yung et al.

(54) HEURISTIC BEHAVIOR PATTERN MATCHING OF DATA FLOWS IN ENHANCED NETWORK TRAFFIC CLASSIFICATION

- (75) Inventors: Weng-Chin Yung, Folsom, CA (US); Mark Hill, Los Altos, CA (US); Anne Cesa Klein, Cupertino, CA (US)
- (73) Assignee: Packeteer, Inc., Cupertino, CA (US)
- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 870 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: 10/720,329
- (22) Filed: Nov. 24, 2003
- (51) Int. Cl.
- H04L 12/26 (2006.01)
- (52) U.S. Cl. 370/253; 370/235; 370/252; 709/224

(56) **References Cited**

DOCKE

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,914,650	А	4/1990	Sriram
5,828,846	Α	10/1998	Kirby
6,003,077	Α	12/1999	Bawden
6,023,456	Α	2/2000	Chapman
6,038,216	A *	3/2000	Packer 370/231
6,046,980	A *	4/2000	Packer 370/230
6,122,670	A *	9/2000	Bennett et al 709/236
6,144,636	A *	11/2000	Aimoto et al 370/229
6,219,050	B1	4/2001	Schaffer
6,285,660	B1	9/2001	Ronen
6,363,056	B1	3/2002	Beigi
6,397,359	B1	5/2002	Chandra
6,584,467	B1	6/2003	Haught
6,591,299	B2 *	7/2003	Riddle et al 709/224
6,625,648	B1	9/2003	Schwaller
6,628,938	B1	9/2003	Rachabathuni

(10) Patent No.: US 7,664,048 B1

(45) **Date of Patent:** Feb. 16, 2010

6,681,232	B1	1/2004	Sistanizadeh
6,690,918	B2	2/2004	Evans
6,701,359	B1	3/2004	Calabrez
6,738,352	B1	5/2004	Yamada
6,798,763	B1	9/2004	Kimura
6,894,972	B1	5/2005	Phaal
7,010,611	B1*	3/2006	Wiryaman et al 709/232
7,120,931	B1	10/2006	Cheriton
7,154,416	B1	12/2006	Savage
7,155,502	B1	12/2006	Galloway
7,193,968	B1	3/2007	Kapoor
7,215,637	B1	5/2007	Ferguson
7,224,679	B2	5/2007	Solomon

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Pazos, C.M. et al., "Flow Control and Bandwidth Management in Next Generation Internets" IEEE, Jun. 22, 1998, pp. 123-132.*

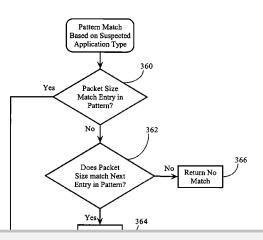
(Continued)

Primary Examiner—Donald L Mills (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Baker Botts L.L.P.

(57) ABSTRACT

Methods, apparatuses and systems facilitating enhanced classification of network traffic that extends beyond analysis of explicitly presented packet attributes and holistically analyzes data flows, and in some implementations, related data flows against known application behavior patterns to classify the data flows. Implementations of the present invention facilitate the classification of encrypted or compressed network traffic, or where the higher layer information in the data flows are formatted according to a non-public or proprietary protocol.

31 Claims, 11 Drawing Sheets



Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com.

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,292,531 7,296,288	B1	11/2007 11/2007	Hill
7,324,447 7,385,924 7,554,983	Β1	6/2008	Morford Riddle Muppala
2002/0122427 2002/0143901	A1		Kamentsky
2003/0035385 2003/0112764 2003/0185210	Al		Walsh Gaspard McCormack

2004/0125815 A1 7/2004 Shimazu 2006/0045014 A1 3/2006 Charzinski

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Ye, Guanhua et al., "Using explicit congestion notification in stream control transmisson provided in networks", IEEE, May 19-22, 2003, pp. 704-709.*

Yung, U.S. Appl. No. 10/917,952, entitled: Examination of connection handshake to enhance classification of encrypted network traffic, Aug. 2004.

* cited by examiner

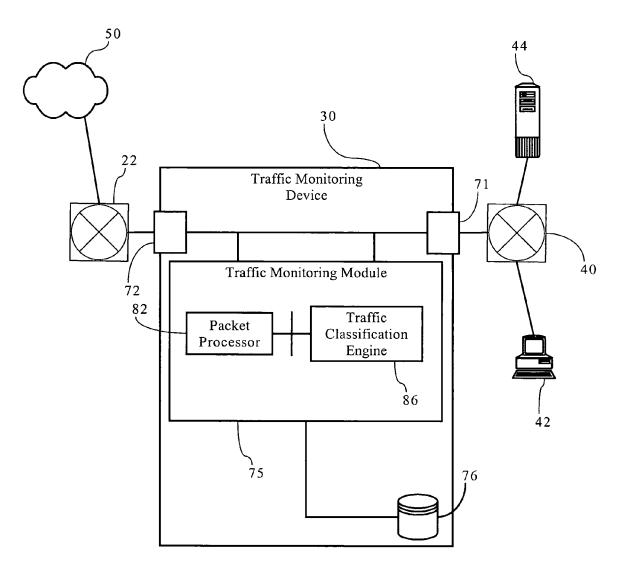
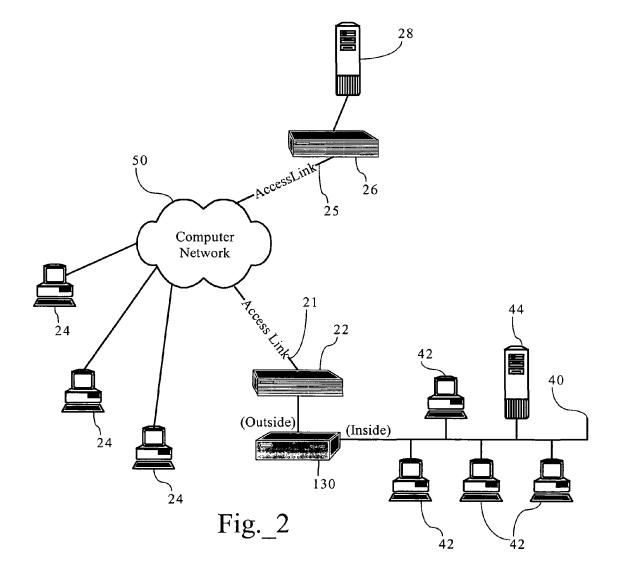
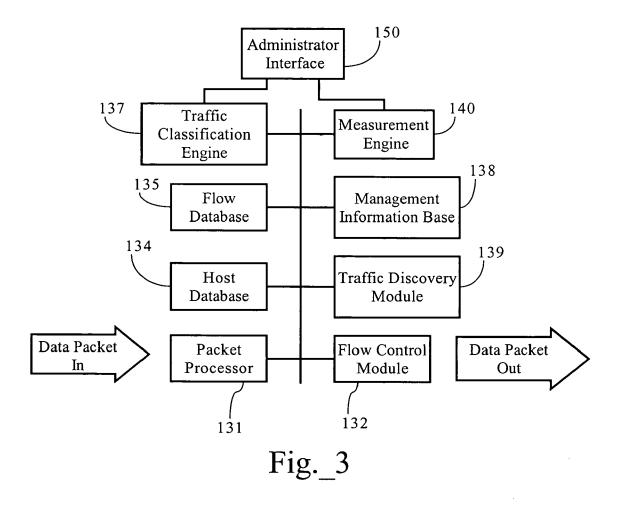


Fig._1

DOCKET A L A R M Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.





DOCKET A L A R M



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.