### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

## BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

VOLKSWAGEN GROUP OF AMERICA, INC., Petitioner

v.

STRATOSAUDIO, INC., Patent Owner

IPR2021-00721 U.S. Patent No. 8,166,081

DECLARATION OF DR. TODD K. MOON



1

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

I.	INTRODUCTION						
	A.	A. Background And Qualifications					
II.	SUM	SUMMARY OF OPINIONS					
III.	LEGAL STANDARDS						
	A.	Claim Construction					
	B.	Anticipation9					
	C.	Obviousness					
	D.	Objec	ctive Indicia of Non-Obviousness	11			
IV.	THE	'081 PATENT AND THE CHALLENGED CLAIMS					
V.	LEV	VEL OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART2					
VI.	CLAIM CONSTRUCTION						
		1.	"media content" (claims 9-11, 23)	23			
		2.	"presenting media content" (claims 9-11, 23)	23			
		3.	"first receiver module" and "second receiver module"	24			
VII.	THE PRIOR ART						
	A.	Mackintosh (EX1004)27					
	B.	DeWeese (EX1005)					
VIII.	MACKINTOSH DOES NOT ANTICIPATE CLAIMS 9-11 AND 23						
	A.	Mackintosh Does Not Anticipate Claim 9					
		1.	Mackintosh does not describe "a second receiver module" - Element 9[b]				

		2.	Mackintosh Fails To Teach Two Receiver Module Outputs ("an output of the first receiver module or the second receiver module") – Element 9[d]			
		3.	Mackintosh does not describe "data enabling identification of a specific instance of a first media content" – Element 9[a]4			
	B.	Mack	intosh Does Not Anticipate Claim 104	5		
	C.	Mack	intosh Does Not Anticipate Claims 11 And 234	7		
IX.	MACKINTOSH DOES NOT RENDER OBVIOUS CLAIMS 9-11 AND 47					
X.	DEWEESE DOES NOT ANTICIPATE CLAIMS 9-11 AND 2349					
	A.	DeWeese Does Not Anticipate Claim 9				
		1.	DeWeese Fails To Teach "data enabling identification of a specific instance of the first media content" – Element 9[a]4	9		
		2.	DeWeese does not describe a "second receiver module" – Element 9[b]	0		
		3.	DeWeese Fails To Teach Two Receiver Module Outputs ("an output of the first receiver module or the second receiver module") – Element 9[d]	2		
		4.	DeWeese does not describe "the second media content received discretely from the first media content" – Element 9[c]5			
	B.	DeWeese Does Not Anticipate Claim 10				
	C.	DeWeese Does Not Anticipate Claims 11 And 2361				
XI.	DEW	DEWEESE DOES NOT RENDER OBVIOUS CLAIMS 9-11 AND 2361				
XII.	DECLARATION63					



### I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. I, Todd K. Moon, Ph.D., have been retained by Patent Owner StratosAudio, Inc. ("Patent Owner") as an independent expert witness in the above referenced *inter partes* review ("IPR") of United States Patent No. 8,166,081 ("the '081 patent") (EX1001). I understand that Volkswagen Group of America, Inc. ("Petitioner") has petitioned for *inter partes* review of the '081 patent and requests that the United States Patent and Trademark Office ("PTO") cancel as unpatentable certain claims of the '081 patent.
- 2. This declaration sets forth my analyses and opinions based on the materials I have considered thus far and the bases for my opinions. I understand that this declaration will be used in the above mentioned IPR2021-00721.

## A. Background And Qualifications

- 3. My qualifications are set forth in my curriculum vitae, a copy of which is attached as Appendix A. As set forth in my curriculum vitae, I received my B.S. in Electrical Engineering and Mathematics (dual major) and M.S. in Electrical Engineering from Brigham Young University in 1988. I received my Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering from the University of Utah in 1991.
- 4. In 1991, I began teaching electrical and computer engineering at the Utah State University ("USU"). From 1991 to 1996, I was an Assistant Professor





of Electrical Engineering, and from 1996 to 2002, I was an Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering. I currently serve as a Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering and served as the department head from 2007 through 2016.

- 5. As further described in my CV, I have over thirty years of experience in electrical engineering, including extensive experience in signal processing and digital communications. I have taught numerous classes in the field of signals and systems. Some of the courses I have taught include digital communications, digital signal processing, circuits and signals/signals and systems, digital control systems, and digital systems design. I am a member of the IEEE Signal Processing Theory and Methods (SPTM) Committee and was the General Conference Chair of the IEEE Signal Processing/SP Education Workshop in 2015.
- 6. I have authored or co-authored four books: *Error Correction Coding: Mathematical Methods and Algorithms*, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed., Wiley, 2005, *Error Correction Coding: Mathematical Methods and Algorithms*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Wiley, 2021, *Mathematical Methods and Algorithms for Signal Processing*, Prentice-Hall, 2000, and *Advanced Signal Processing: A Concise Guide*, McGraw-Hill, 2020. I have authored or coauthored more than 50 journal papers and over 140 conference papers on topics including geolocation, remote sensing, signal processing, communication, filter design, and error correction coding.

# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

