

## (12) United States Patent

## Senkiw

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### (54) FLOW-THROUGH OXYGENATOR

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(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 7 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

claimer.

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## Related U.S. Application Data

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- Provisional application No. 60/358,534, filed on Feb. 22, 2002.
- (51) Int. Cl. C25B 1/02 (2006.01)C25B 1/04 (2006.01)C02F 1/00 (2006.01)
- (52) **U.S. Cl.** ...... **204/278**; 204/242; 204/275.1; 204/232; 204/286.1; 204/554; 204/660; 205/633; 205/742; 210/243; 210/748
- Field of Classification Search ....... 205/628–639, 205/742; 204/242, 245, 275.1, 278.5, 290.1, 204/232, 278, 286.1, 554, 660; 210/243, 210/748

See application file for complete search history.

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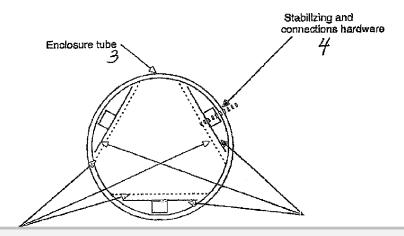
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Primary Examiner—Roy King Assistant Examiner—Lois L. Zheng (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Patterson, Thuente, Skaar & Christensen, P.A.

#### (57)ABSTRACT

An oxygen emitter which is an electrolytic cell is disclosed. When the anode and cathode are separated by a critical distance, very small microbubbles and nanobubbles of oxygen are generated. The very small oxygen bubbles remain in suspension, forming a solution supersaturated in oxygen. A flow-through model for oxygenating flowing water is disclosed. The use of supersaturated water for enhancing the growth of plants is disclosed. Methods for applying supersaturated water to plants manually, by drip irrigation or in hydroponic culture are described. The treatment of waste water by raising the dissolved oxygen with the use of an oxygen emitter is disclosed.

## 17 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets





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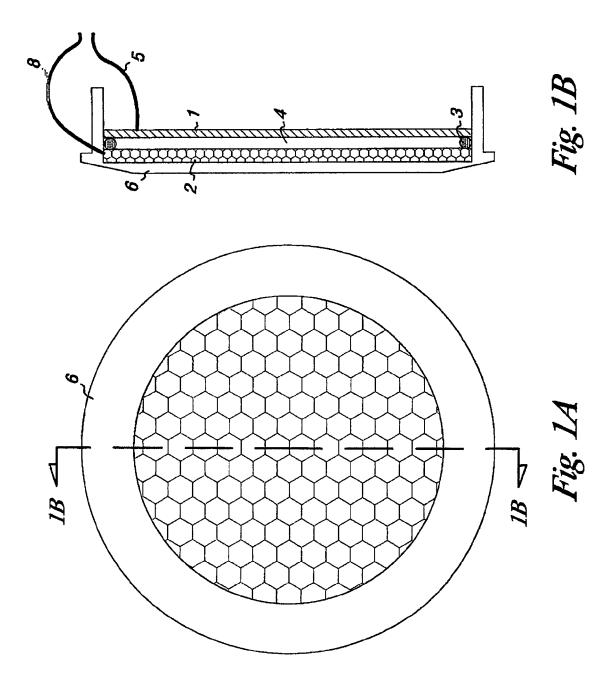
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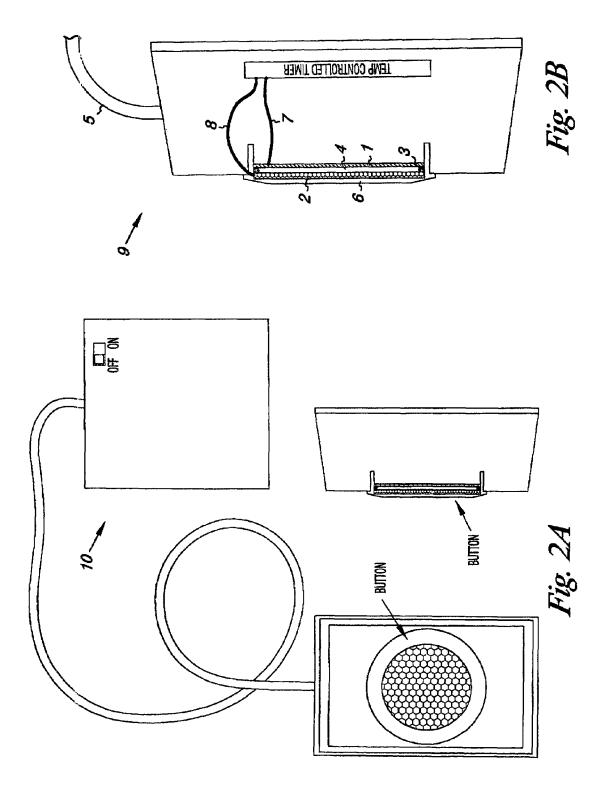
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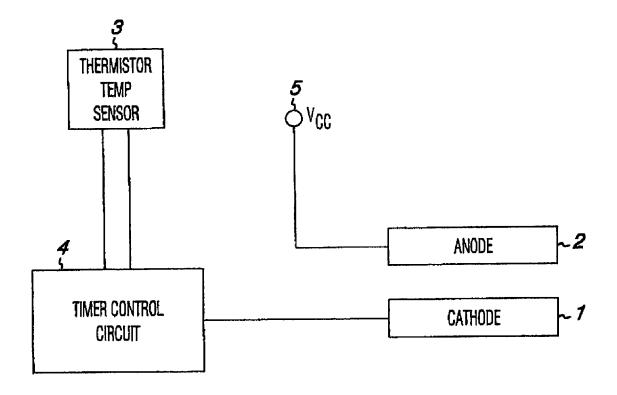


Fig. 3

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