

## (12) United States Patent Guy et al.

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### SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR RELIABILITY TRANSPORTING AURAL INFORMATION ACROSS A NETWORK

(75) Inventors: Kenneth R. Guy, Thousand Oaks; Jaswant R. Jain, Chatsworth; Ishwar V. Jasuja, Simi Valley; Michael W. Johnson; Albert Juandy, both of Petaluma; Simon S. Lam, Agoura Hills; Anthony Y. Lee, Northridge; David Misunas, Thousand Oaks; Jacques A. Roth, San Rafael, all of CA (US)

Assignee: Nortel Networks Limited, St. Laurent

(\*) Notice: This patent issued on a continued prosecution application filed under 37 CFR 1.53(d), and is subject to the twenty year patent term provisions of 35 U.S.C. 154(a)(2).

> Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

> > G06F 11/00

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**U.S. Cl.** ...... **370/389**; 370/466; 370/474; 714/746 370/401, 402, 403, 405, 419, 450, 466, 467, 473, 474, 477; 371/31, 30; 395/182.18; 348/466; 714/746, 747

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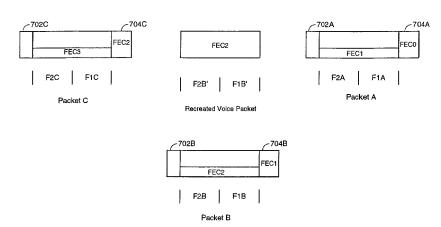
Request for Comments (RFC) 2205, Resource ReSerVation Protocol—Version 1 Functional Specification, dated Sep.

Primary Examiner-William Luther (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Trop, Pruner & Hu, P.C.

#### ABSTRACT (57)

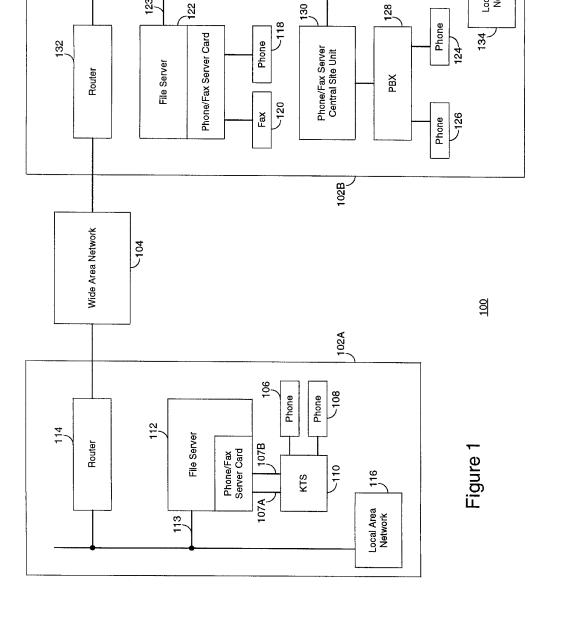
A system and method for transparently transmitting aural signals across a wide area network (WAN). The system of present invention is connected to one or more of a private branch exchange, a key telephone system, a telephone, a facsimile machine, and a modem, for example. In the case of voice transmission, a user places a telephone call using the same procedure that is used when placing a telephone call over a conventional public switched network. The aural signals are translated into a format that is compatible with the local area network (LAN) and the translated signals are transmitted to a router or a switch that connects the LAN to the WAN. The data is transmitted across the WAN to a router or switch coupled to a second LAN. The data is then sent to a destination central site unit or PC which translates the signal into a format that is compatible with the telephone system connected thereto. The present invention provides a voice quality that approaches, equals, or exceeds the voice quality of conventional telephone switched networks. This high voice quality is achieved by utilizing a high quality voice digitization algorithm, by ensuring a low maximum network delay, by dynamically compensating for variations in network delay, and by using a forward error correction technique that can recreate lost or delayed signals in a manner that recreates the signal so the lost signal is typically not detectable by a user.

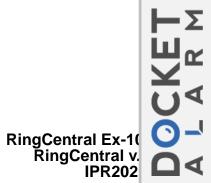
### 36 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets





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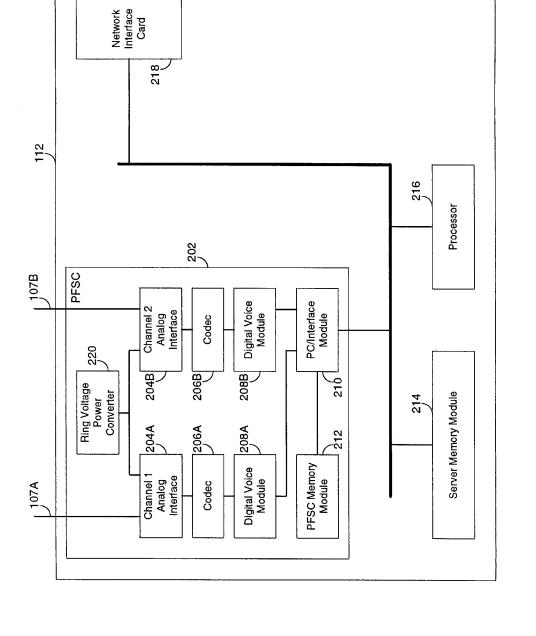
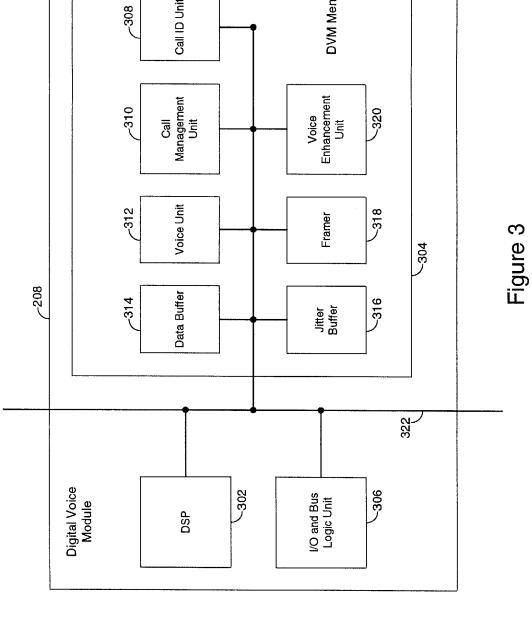
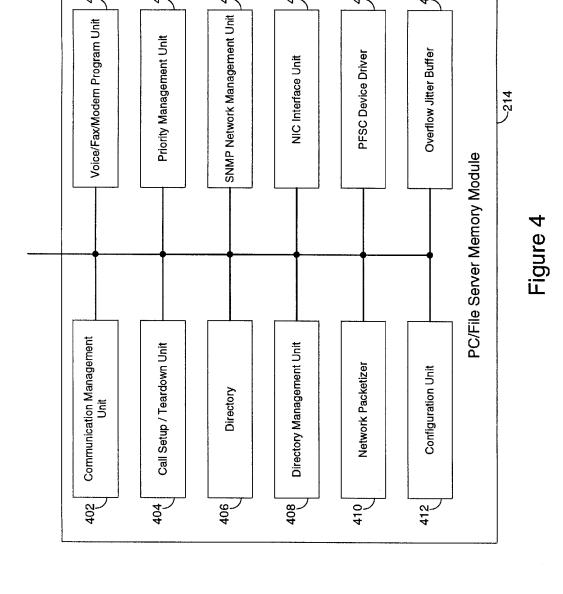


Figure 2











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