

**UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

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**BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD**

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APPLE INC.,  
Petitioner,

v.

KOSS CORPORATION,  
Patent Owner.

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CASE: IPR2021-00381  
U.S. PATENT NO. 10,491,982

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**PATENT OWNER'S PRELIMINARY RESPONSE**

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