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(12) United States Patent Ma et al.

(54) PILOT DESIGN FOR OFDM SYSTEMS WITH FOUR TRANSMIT ANTENNAS

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(51) **Int. Cl.** *H04J 11/00*

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(52) U.S. Cl. USPC ..

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(45) **Date of Patent:**

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58) Field of Classification Search

USPC 370/328, 334, 208, 437; 375/260, 375/267; 455/101, 562.1

See application file for complete search history.

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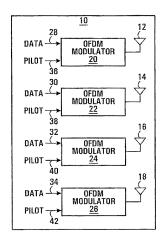
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(57) ABSTRACT

Pilot, preamble and midamble patterns are provided that are particularly suited for four transmit antenna OFDM systems. Pilots are inserted in a scattered manner for each of the four antennas, either uncoded, space-time coded in pairs, spacetime frequency coded in pairs, or space-time-frequency coded.

30 Claims, 28 Drawing Sheets





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Jun. 11, 2013

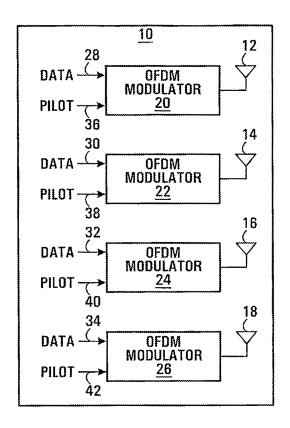


FIG. 1

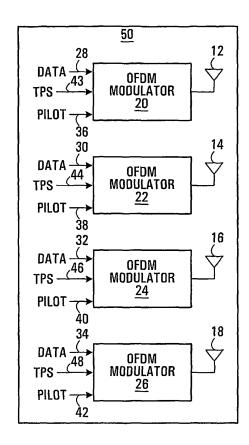


FIG. 2

Jun. 11, 2013

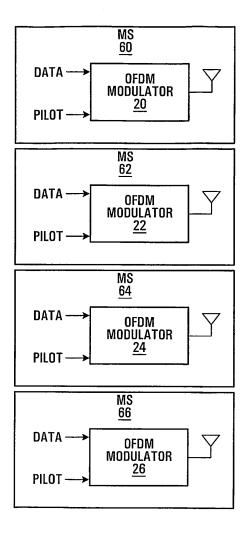


FIG. 3

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