Exhibit D

U.S. Patent No. 8,243,593
Mechanism For Identifying And Penalizing Misbehaving Flows In A Network
Claim Chart for Claims 1, 3-6, 8-12, 14, 16-18[1]

Practicing Entity: Defendants Dell Technologies Inc., Dell Inc., and EMC Corporation (collectively, "Dell")

Representative Accused Instrumentality:[2] The Dell EMC SD-WAN Edge 3000 and the Dell EMC SD-WAN Edge
Edge 610, Edge 620, Edge 640, Edge 680) (collectively, the "Dell '593

'593 Patent Claim	Infringing Instrumentality
[1PRE] A machine-implemented method for processing a single flow, the flow comprising a plurality of packets, and the method comprising:	Dell directly infringes the claim by performing, controlling, and/or directing the claimed method. *See, e.g.*, [1a]-[1f]. Specifically, Dell through the oper Products performs the method of processing a single flow, the flow comprising For example, to the extent the preamble is limiting, through operation of th Dell performs, controls, and/or directs a method of processing a single flow, plurality of packets, the method comprising the steps of [1a]-[1f]. *See, e.g.*, [Additionally, and/or in the alternative, Dell indirectly infringes the claim—fo inducing and/or contributing to infringing performance, control, and/or direc step of the claimed method by third parties such as Dell '593 Product end us developers, and Dell '593 Product partners. *See, e.g.*, [1a]-[1f].
[1a] creating a flow block as the first packet of a flow is processed by a single router;	The Dell '593 Products create a flow block as a first packet of a flow is proce Dell '593 Products on receiving a data packet process the data packet and if th match an existing flow, a new flow block is created in the flow table. A flov that is used to match and process packets.

[1] The limitations of this claim are met literally and under the Doctrine of Equivalents. This infringement analysis Plaintiffs' infringement investigation is ongoing. Plaintiffs may provide additional theories under which on and/or services infringe this patent.

[2] This list of Infringing Products was created based solely on publicly available information and is not exhaustive

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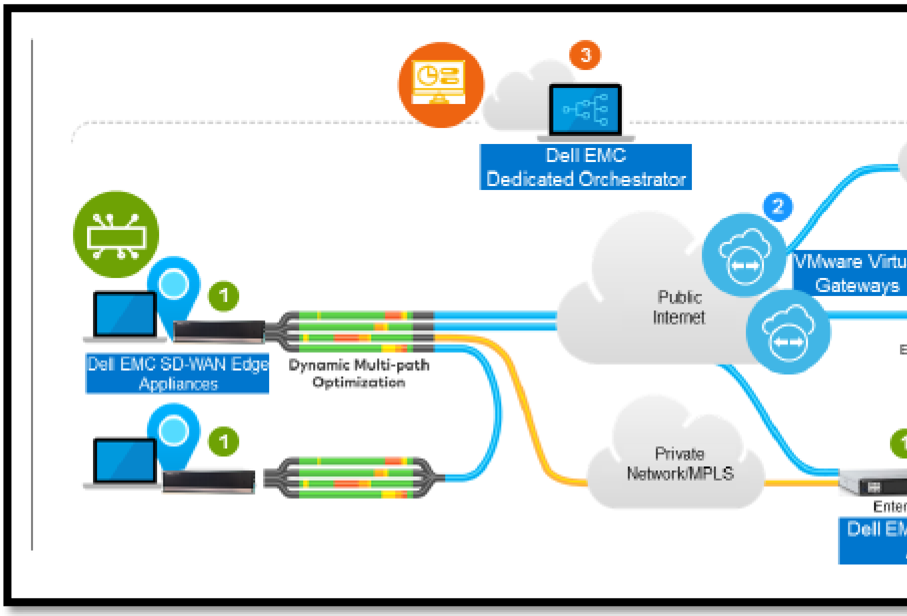
	The flow blocks created by the Dell ‘593 Products contains both “match fields and “counters” to track the packets associated with the flow block. The ‘ packet headers, the ingress port, and optionally metadata values. These “ma process packets and match them against existing flow blocks. If when a first the Dell ‘593 Products and no match is found a new flow block is created.  3 Dell EMC Dedicated Orchestrator 2 VMware Virtu Gateways 1 Public Internet Dell EMC SD-WAN Edge Appliances Dynamic Multi-path Optimization E 1 Private Network/MPLS 1 Enter Dell EM *Dell EMC SD-WAN Solution Overview*, DELL DOCUMENTATION at 2 (2019).

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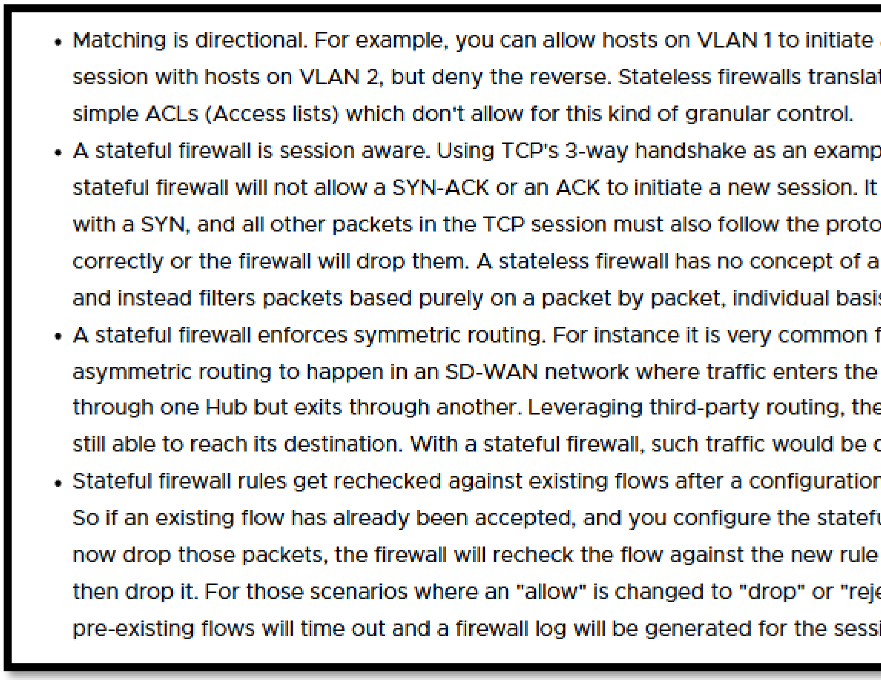

- Matching is directional. For example, you can allow hosts on VLAN 1 to initiate
session with hosts on VLAN 2, but deny the reverse. Stateless firewalls translat
simple ACLs (Access lists) which don't allow for this kind of granular control.
- A stateful firewall is session aware. Using TCP's 3-way handshake as an examp
stateful firewall will not allow a SYN-ACK or an ACK to initiate a new session. It
with a SYN, and all other packets in the TCP session must also follow the proto
correctly or the firewall will drop them. A stateless firewall has no concept of a
and instead filters packets based purely on a packet by packet, individual basis
- A stateful firewall enforces symmetric routing. For instance it is very common f
asymmetric routing to happen in an SD-WAN network where traffic enters the
through one Hub but exits through another. Leveraging third-party routing, the
still able to reach its destination. With a stateful firewall, such traffic would be c
- Stateful firewall rules get rechecked against existing flows after a configuration
So if an existing flow has already been accepted, and you configure the statefu
now drop those packets, the firewall will recheck the flow against the new rule
then drop it. For those scenarios where an "allow" is changed to "drop" or "reje
pre-existing flows will time out and a firewall log will be generated for the sessi

VMware SD-WAN by VeloCloud Stateful Firewall (78116), VMWARE KNOW
16, 2020), available at: https://kb.vmware.com/s/article/78116

Further, the Dell '593 Products describe that as packets are processed the data
Edges is now session-aware, there is much more information that can be repo
logs. The logs will contain the following fields: Time, Segment, Edge, Action
Source IP, Source Port, Destination IP, Destination Port, Rule, Bytes Receive
VMware SD-WAN by VeloCloud Stateful Firewall (78116), VMWARE KNOW
16, 2020), available at: https://kb.vmware.com/s/article/78116
The Dell '593 Products compile statistics

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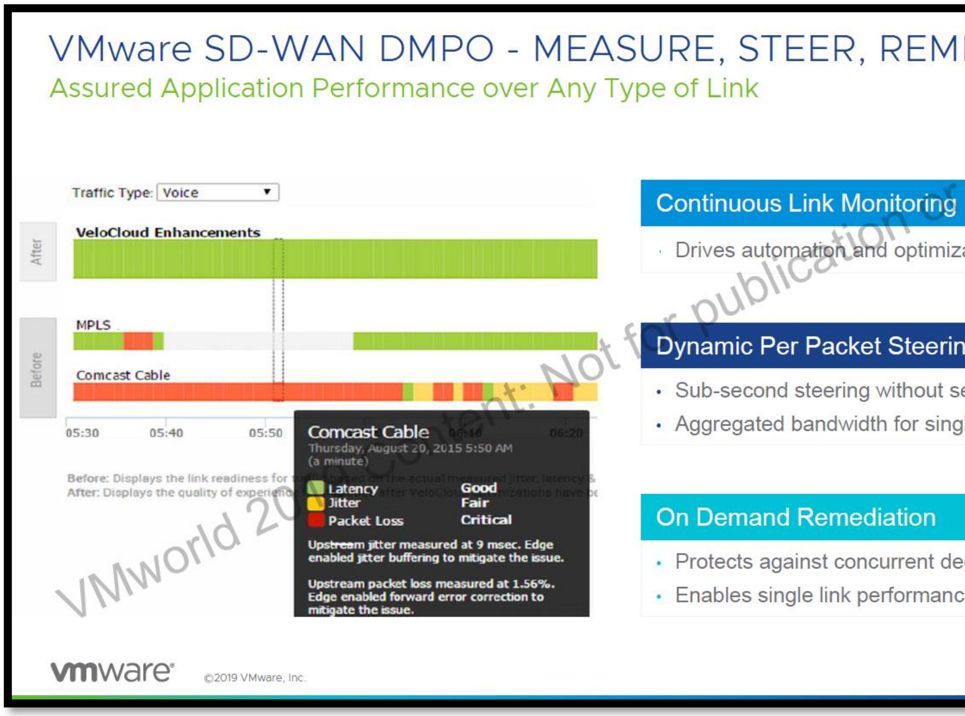
[1b] said flow block being configured to store payload-content-agnostic behavioral statistics pertaining to said flow, regardless of the presence or absence of congestion;	The Dell '593 Products are configured to store payload content agnostic statis Specifically, the Dell '593 Products contain functionality for "counters" in ea a packet is processed by the router the "counter(s)" associated with the flow a block. On information and belief, counters that are utilized by the Dell '593 "received packets," "flow duration," "received bytes," "transmission rate," '593 Products compile statistics for each flow and based on the monitoring take "On Demand Remediation" to penalize misbehaving flows.  VMware SD-WAN DMPO - MEASURE, STEER, REM Assured Application Performance over Any Type of Link Traffic Type: Voice Before: Displays the link readiness for After: Displays the quality of experience Comcast Cable Thursday, August 20, 2015 5:50 AM (a minute) 🟩 Latency Good 🟨 Jitter Fair 🟥 Packet Loss Critical Upstream jitter measured at 9 msec. Edge enabled jitter buffering to mitigate the issue. Upstream packet loss measured at 1.56%. Edge enabled forward error correction to mitigate the issue. Continuous Link Monitoring - Drives automation and optimiza Dynamic Per Packet Steerin - Sub-second steering without se - Aggregated bandwidth for sing On Demand Remediation - Protects against concurrent de - Enables single link performanc ©2019 VMware, Inc. Tony Banuelos and Jaspreet Bhatia, *Know, Understand, Execute: Network M Analytics with SD-WAN*, VMWORLD 2019 SESSION NEDG2576BU PRESENTA

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	The counters that are maintained by the Dell '593 Products are payload-conte statistics. The specification for the '593 patent describes the use of the behavioral statistics as they "provide and up to date reflection of the flows be [B]ehavioral statistics include a total byte count (sum of all of the of the packets of the flow that have been processed up to the curr life duration (how long the flow has been in existence since incept rate (derived by dividing the total byte count by the life duration o and an average packet size (derived by dividing the total byte count number of packets in the flow that have been processed). These statistics are updated as information packets belonging to th processed; <u>thus, they provide an up to date reflection of the flows b</u> '593 patents, col. 2:6-17 (emphasis added).
[1c] said router updating said flow block with the payload-content-agnostic behavioral statistics of each packet belonging to said flow, as each packet belonging to said flow is processed by said router, regardless of the presence or absence of congestion;	The '593 Products perform the step of updating the flow block with the pay behavior statics of each packet belonging to flow are processed by the router. of the "counters" associated with each flow are updated by the Dell '593 proc a flow is processed by the router regardless of network congestion. For e Products on receiving a packet and finding it matches an existing flow wil counter" in the flow block to reflect the total duration that the flow has been i the Dell '593 Products will also update the total number of packets associated is the second packet associated with the flow the counter will be incrementall "2."

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