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#### (12) United States Patent Ma et al.

#### (54) PILOT DESIGN FOR OFDM SYSTEMS WITH FOUR TRANSMIT ANTENNAS

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- (73) Assignee: Apple Inc., Cupertino, CA (US)
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- (51) Int. Cl.

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H04J 11/00 (2006.01) (52)U.S. Cl. USPC ...... 370/208; 370/328; 370/334; 370/437;

375/260; 375/267; 455/562.1; 455/101

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(58) Field of Classification Search USPC ...... 370/328, 334, 208, 437; 375/260, 375/267; 455/101, 562.1

See application file for complete search history.

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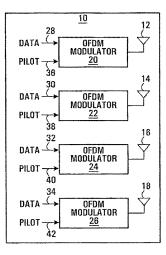
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#### (57) ABSTRACT

Pilot, preamble and midamble patterns are provided that are particularly suited for four transmit antenna OFDM systems. Pilots are inserted in a scattered manner for each of the four antennas, either uncoded, space-time coded in pairs, spacetime frequency coded in pairs, or space-time-frequency coded.

#### 30 Claims, 28 Drawing Sheets



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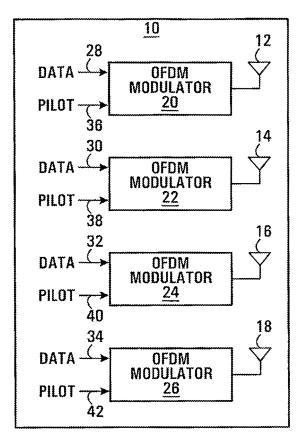
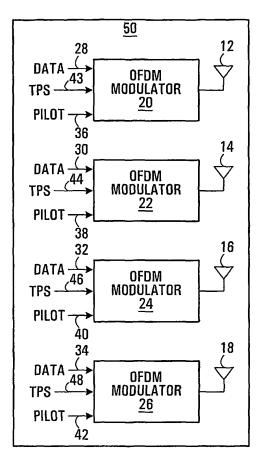


FIG. 1

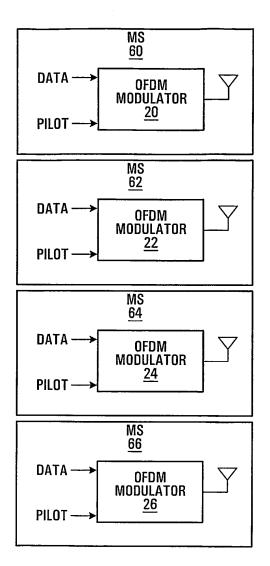
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**FIG. 3** 

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