# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD RIMFROST AS Petitioner v. AKER BIOMARINE ANTARCTIC AS Patent Owner Case: IPR2020-01533 U.S. Patent No. 9,816,046 B2

### REPLY DECLARATION OF DR STEPHEN J. TALLON



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

TABLE OF CONTENTS	2
DECLARATION OF DR STEPHEN J. TALLON	3
BASIS FOR OPINION	
'046 PETITION GROUNDS FOR INVALIDITY	5
PROBLEMS WITH PO's RELIANCE ON ITS EXHIBITS	6
FOR REDUCTION TO PRACTICE	
PROBLEMS WITH PO's EXPERT DR JACZYNSKI'S CONCLUSION	
Krill meal claim construction	
Budziński EX1008 discloses a stable krill meal	27
suitable for extraction after storage for 13 months.	27
Fricke describes denaturation, storage and extraction of cooked krill	
Breivik II (EX1037) describes denaturation of krill and extraction of krill oil	
THE CITED COMBINATION OF PRIOR ART RENDERS THE CLAIR OBVIOUS, AND POSITA WOULD BE MOTIVATED TO MAKE THIS COMBINATION.	S
COMBINATION.	
Processing of 'fresh krill' on board (PO's points 1 & 7)	
Oxidative and hydrolytic stability of krill meal (PO's point 2)	49
Use of solvents on ships (PO's points 3 & 4)	53
PO argues that Fricke lacks sufficient detail (point 5).	59
Flammability of krill meal (PO's point 6).	60
MISCHARACTERIZATIONS OF MY DEPOSITION TESTIMONY	62
CONCLUDING OPINION	76



## DECLARATION OF DR STEPHEN J. TALLON

1. I make this declaration in support of Petitioner's Reply to Patent Owner's ("PO's") Response (Paper 9) to Petition in IPR2020-01533 ("POR").

# **BASIS FOR OPINION**

- 2. I have reviewed the Declaration of Dr. Snorre Tilseth, EX2001, ("Tilseth Dec.") and accompanying exhibits, and disagree with his conclusions overall and as described in detail in the discussion below.
- I have reviewed the Declaration of Dr. Jacek Jaczynski, EX2015,
   ("Jaczynski Dec.") and accompanying exhibits, and disagree with his conclusions overall and as described in detail in the discussion below.
- 4. I have reviewed Patent Owner's Response to Petition, Paper No. 09, and disagree with the conclusions set forth therein and as described in detail in the discussion below.
- 5. I have reviewed the Deposition of Dr. Jacek Jaczynski, EX1170, ("Jaczynski Dep.").
- 6. Furthermore, after reviewing the foregoing, I hereby reaffirm my opinion from my earlier Declaration, EX1006, including that all claims of U.S. Patent



9,816,046 ("the '046 Patent") would have been obvious to a POSITA in view of the prior art cited.

- 7. In forming my opinions, I have also relied on my own education, work experiences and knowledge, see my CV in my declaration, EX1006, the documents referenced in Appendix E to my declaration, EX1006.
- 8. I begin by noting some of the many admissions made by at least one of PO's experts about what a POSITA would have known. Among other things, PO's expert concedes that Budziński describes a krill meal which is stable for 13 months (Jaczynski Dec., EX2015 at ¶¶ 57-58), concedes that Fricke describes storage and extraction of "cooked", *i.e.*, denatured krill¹ (Jaczynski Dec., EX2015 at ¶ 40), and concedes that Breivik describes krill denaturation and extraction (Jaczynski Dec., EX2015 at ¶¶ 37, 55) and thus PO's expert concedes that the prior art references in combination disclose the '046 patent claim elements of extracting a krill oil from a denatured krill meal after storage. These are discussed in detail below.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> PO has equated to "denature lipases and phospholipases" with "destroy the activity of lipases and phospholipases". See Tallon Dec., EX1006, ¶¶ 117-131.

# **'046 PETITION GROUNDS FOR INVALIDITY**

9. The chart below summarizes my understanding of the grounds Petitioner is asserting for the invalidity of the '046 patent.

Ground	References	Basis	Claims Challenged
1	Breivik II (EX1037), Yoshitomi (EX1033), Budziński (EX1008), Fricke (EX1010), Bottino II (EX1038), Sampalis I (EX1012)	35 U.S.C. §103(a)	1-10
2	Breivik II (EX1037), Yoshitomi (EX1033), Budziński (EX1008), Fricke (EX1010), Bottino II (EX1038), Randolph (EX1011)	35 U.S.C. §103(a)	11, 12
3	Breivik II (EX1037), Yoshitomi (EX1033), Budziński (EX1008), Fricke (EX1010), Bottino II (EX1038), Randolph (EX1011), Sampalis I (EX1012)	35 U.S.C. §103(a)	13-19



# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

