

**The Ultimate Computer Reference** 

The Comprehensive Standard for Business, School, Library, and Home



## Microsoft Press Computer Dictionary

- Over 7,600 terms and definitions
- 345 illustrations and diagrams
- Extensive Internet and Web coverage
- Featured in Microsoft® Bookshelf® 97

Microsoft Press



"Today's culture is computerized, and computerized culture means continuous vocabulary updates. The *Microsoft Press Computer Dictionary* is the perfect way to clear up a puzzling word or phrase in computer culture."

Michael Heim, Ph.D., author of *Electric Language* (1987) and *Virtual Realism* (1997)

Microsoft Press publishes quality enduser training, reference, and technical information books and interactive products that make using Microsoft® software easier, more enjoyable, and more productive—to help you start faster and go farther with Microsoft technology.

Visit the Microsoft Press Web site at mspress.microsoft.com



# Microsoft Press Computer Dictional Ty

Third Edition

**Microsoft**\*Press



PUBLISHED BY Microsoft Press A Division of Microsoft Corporation One Microsoft Way Redmond, Washington 98052-6399

Copyright © 1997 by Microsoft Corporation

All rights reserved. No part of the contents of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means without the written permission of the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data pending.

ISBN 1-57231-743-4

Printed and bound in the United States of America.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 QMQM 2 1 0 9 8 7

Distributed to the book trade in Canada by Macmillan of Canada, a division of Canada Publishing Corporation.

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Microsoft Press books are available through booksellers and distributors worldwide. For further information about international editions, contact your local Microsoft Corporation office. Or contact Microsoft Press International directly at fax (425) 936-7329. Visit our Web site at <a href="majoress.microsoft.com">mspress.microsoft.com</a>.

Macintosh, Power Macintosh, QuickTime, and TrueType fonts are registered trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc. Intel is a registered trademark of Intel Corporation. DirectInput, DirectX, Microsoft, Microsoft Press, MS-DOS, Visual Basic, Visual C++, Win32, Win32s, Windows, Windows NT, and XENIX are registered trademarks and ActiveMovie, ActiveX, and Visual J++ are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. Java is a trademark of Sun Microsystems, Inc. Other product and company names mentioned herein may be the trademarks of their respective owners.

Acquisitions Editor: Kim Fryer

Project Editors: Maureen Williams Zimmerman, Anne Taussig

Technical Editors: Dail Magee Jr., Gary Nelson, Jean Ross, Jim Fuchs, John Conrow,

Kurt Meyer, Robert Lyon, Roslyn Lutsch



### Contents

Introduction

V

### Dictionary

of Computer Terms

### Appendix A

ASCII Character Set
520

### Appendix II

IBM Extended Character Set

### Appendix C

Apple Macintosh Extended Character Set
524

### Appendix D

EBCDIC Character Set 528

### Appendix B

Numeric Equivalents
534



### DOCKET

### Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

### **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

### **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

### **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

