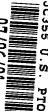
SUBSTITUTE for Provisional Application for Patent Cover Sheet PTO/SB/16 (8-00)
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### PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT COVER SHEET

This is a request for filing a PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT under 37 CFR 1.53 (c).

Ö			DOCKET NUMBER	20907PV	
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Additional inventors are being	named on the separately n	umbered sheets attac	ched hereto		
	TITLE OF THE INVE				
ETA-AMINO HETEROCYCLIC D	IPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE INHII	BITORS FOR THE	TREATMENT OR PREVENT	ION OF DIABETES	
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Do	erck & Co, Inc. atent Department - RY60-30	[TT] C		110	
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STATE New Jersey	ZIP CODE	07065	COUNTRY	U.S A	
Property Control of the Control of t	ENCLOSED APPLICATION	ON PARTS (check all	that apply)		
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Specification Number	er of Pages 66				
Drawing(s) Numb	er of Sheets	Other (s	pecity)		
Application Data Sheet. See 3	37 CFR 1.76				
7770	MENT OF FILING FEES FOR TH	IS PROVISIONAL AP	PLICATION FOR PATENT (che	ck one)	
Section 1					
A check or money order is end	losed to cover the filing fees				
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The Commissioner is hereby authorized			AMOUNT (\$)	\$130.00	
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Yes, the name of the U.S. Gov	rernment agency and the Government	ment contract number	r are:	<u> </u>	
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### CORRESPONDENCE INFORMATION

Correspondence Customer Number:: 000210

### APPLICATION INFORMATION

Title Line One:: BETA-AMINO HETEROCYCLIC DIPEPTIDYL PEPTI Title Line Two:: DASE INHIBITORS FOR THE TREATMENT OR PRE

Title Line Three:: VENTION OF DIABETES

Formal Drawings?:: No Application Type:: Utility Docket Number:: 20907PV

Secrecy Order in Parent Appl.?:: No

#### REPRESENTATIVE INFORMATION

Registration Number One:: 35382 Registration Number Two:: 26332





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# TITLE OF THE INVENTION BETA-AMINO HETEROCYCLIC DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE INHIBITORS FOR THE TREATMENT OR PREVENTION OF DIABETES

### 5 BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Diabetes refers to a disease process derived from multiple causative factors and characterized by elevated levels of plasma glucose or hyperglycemia in the fasting state or after administration of glucose during an oral glucose tolerance test. Persistent or uncontrolled hyperglycemia is associated with increased and premature morbidity and mortality. Often abnormal glucose homeostasis is associated both directly and indirectly with alterations of the lipid, lipoprotein and apolipoprotein metabolism and other metabolic and hemodynamic disease. Therefore patients with Type 2 diabetes mellitus are at especially increased risk of macrovascular and microvascular complications, including coronary heart disease, stroke, peripheral vascular disease, hypertension, nephropathy, neuropathy, and retinopathy. Therefore, therapeutical control of glucose homeostasis, lipid metabolism and hypertension are critically important in the clinical management and treatment of diabetes mellitus.

There are two generally recognized forms of diabetes. In type 1 diabetes, or insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM), patients produce little or no insulin, the hormone which regulates glucose utilization. In type 2 diabetes, or noninsulin dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM), patients often have plasma insulin levels that are the same or even elevated compared to nondiabetic subjects; however, these patients have developed a resistance to the insulin stimulating effect on glucose and lipid metabolism in the main insulin-sensitive tissues, which are muscle, liver and adipose tissues, and the plasma insulin levels, while elevated, are insufficient to overcome the pronounced insulin resistance.

Insulin resistance is not primarily due to a diminished number of insulin receptors but to a post-insulin receptor binding defect that is not yet understood. This resistance to insulin responsiveness results in insufficient insulin activation of glucose uptake, oxidation and storage in muscle and inadequate insulin repression of lipolysis in adipose tissue and of glucose production and secretion in the liver.

The available treatments for type 2 diabetes, which have not changed substantially in many years, have recognized limitations. While physical exercise and reductions in dietary intake of calories will dramatically improve the diabetic



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