UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

GOOGLE LLC, SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD., SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS AMERICA, INC., LG ELECTRONICS INC., and LG ELECTRONICS U.S.A., INC., Petitioners,

v.

PARUS HOLDINGS, INC., Patent Owner.

Case No. IPR2020-00846 & IPR2020-00847 U.S. Patent No. 7,076,431 & 9,451,084

DECLARATION OF BENEDICT OCCHIOGROSSO IN SUPPORT OF PATENT OWNER'S RESPONSE TO *INTER PARTES* REVIEW OF U.S. PATENT NOS. 7,076,431 & 9,451,084



TABLE OF CONTENTS

				PAGE			
I.	INTRODUCTION						
II.	QUA	UALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE					
III.	MAT	MATERIALS CONSIDERED					
IV.	PERS	SON (OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART	16			
V.	LEGAL STANDARDS			17			
	A.	Obv	iousness	17			
	B.	Clair	m Construction	19			
	C.	Swe	aring Behind a Reference	19			
VI.			T SPEECH-BASED INFORMATION RETRIEVAL	20			
VII.	BACKGROUND AND TECHNOLOGY FOR THE '431 AND '084 PATENTS						
	A. Prior Art Interactive Voice Response Systems Suffered Fro Numerous Drawbacks		21				
		1.	Typical Prior Art Systems For Accessing Web Sites Were Not Sufficiently Portable, Comprehensive, And Affordable	21			
		2.	Voice Enabled Options Introduced Additional Problems and Drawbacks				
		3.	Prior Art "Interactive Voice Response" Systems Suffere From A Lack Of Fault Tolerance, Limited Webpage Resources, And Generic Search Options And Results				
	B.	The	'431 and '084 Patent's Solutions	26			
VIII.	THE SOURCE CODE FOR WEBLEY ASSISTANT						
	A.	'431	Patent	27			
		1.	[1.pre] A system for retrieving information from preselected web sites by uttering speech commands into a voice enabled device and providing to users retrieved information in an audio form via said voice enabled device, said system comprising:	28			



2.	[1.a] a computer, said computer operatively connected to the internet;	29
3.	[1.b] a voice enabled device operatively connected to said computer, said voice enabled device configured to receive speech commands from users;	29
4.	[1.c] at least one speaker-independent speech recognition device, said speaker-independent speech recognition device operatively connected to said computer and to said voice enabled device;	30
5.	[1.d] at least one speech synthesis device, said speech synthesis device operatively connected to said computer and to said voice enabled device;	30
6.	[1.e] at least one instruction set for identifying said information to be retrieved, said instruction set being associated with said computer, said instruction set comprising: a plurality of pre-selected web site addresses, each said web site address identifying a web site containing said information to be retrieved;	31
7.	[1.f] at least one recognition grammar associated with said computer, each said recognition grammar corresponding to each said instruction set and corresponding to a speech command; said speech command comprising an information request selectable by the user;	31
8.	[1.g] said speaker-independent speech recognition device configured to receive from users via said voice enabled device said speech command and to select the corresponding recognition grammar upon receiving said speech command;	32
9.	[1.h] said computer configured to retrieve said instruction set corresponding to said recognition grammar selected by said speaker-independent speech recognition device;	33
10.	[1.i] said computer further configured to access at least one of said plurality of web sites identified by said instruction set to obtain said information to be retrieved,	33



11.	[1.j] said computer configured to first access said first web site of said plurality of web sites and, if said information to be retrieved is not found at said first web site, said computer configured to sequentially access said plurality of web sites until said information to be retrieved is found or until said plurality of web sites has been accessed;	34
12.	[1.k] said speech synthesis device configured to produce an audio message containing any retrieved information from said pre-selected web sites, and said speech synthesis device further configured to transmit said audio message to said users via said voice enabled device	35
13.	[2.] The system of claim 1 wherein said internet is the Internet.	35
14.	[4.] The system of claim 1 wherein said voice enabled device is a standard telephone, an IP telephone, a cellular phone, a PDA, a personal computer, a DVD player, a television or other video display device, a CD player, a MP3 player, or any other device capable of transmitting said audio message.	36
15.	[5.] The system of claim 1 wherein said speaker-independent speech recognition device is configured to analyze phonemes to recognize said speech commands	36
16.	[6.] The system of claim 1 wherein said speaker-independent speech recognition device is configured to recognize naturally spoken speech commands	37
17.	[7.] The system of claim 1 wherein said instruction set further comprises a content descriptor associated with each said web site address, said content descriptor predefining a portion of said web site containing said information to be retrieved	37
18.	[9.] The system of claim 1 wherein said computer is further configured to periodically search said internet to identify new web sites and to add said new web sites to said plurality of web sites.	27
	Said Didianty Of Wed Sites	37



	19.	[10.] The system of claim 1 wherein said instruction set further comprises a ranking associated with each said web site address, said ranking indicating the order in which the plurality of pre-selected web sites are accessed	38
	20.	[13.] The system in claim 10 wherein said computer is configured to access said plurality of web sites in order of ranking to retrieve said information requested by said user, said computer further configured to first access said web site having the highest ranking.	38
	21.	[14.] The system of claim 1 further comprising a database operatively connected to said computer, said database configured to store said information gathered from said web sites in response to said information requests.	39
B.	'084]	Patent	39
	1.	[1pre] 1. A system for acquiring information from one or more sources maintaining a listing of web sites by receiving speech commands uttered by users into a voice-enabled device and for providing information retrieved from the web sites to the users in an audio form via the voice-enabled device, the system comprising:	39
	2.	[1.a] at least one computing device, the computing device operatively coupled to one or more networks;	41
	3.	[1.b] at least one speaker-independent speech-recognition device, the speaker-independent speech-recognition device operatively connected to the computing device and configured to receive the speech commands;	41
	4.	[1.c] at least one speech-synthesis device, the speech-synthesis device operatively connected to the computing device;	42
	5.	[1.d] memory operatively associated with the computing device with at least one instruction set for identifying the information to be retrieved, the instruction set being associated with the computing device, the instruction set comprising:	42



DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

