UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

FITBIT, INC.,

Petitioner,

v.

PHILIPS NORTH AMERICA LLC,

Patent Owner.

Case IPR2020-00783¹ Patent 7,088,233 B2

DECLARATION OF DR. THOMAS MARTIN

LARM Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

DOCKET

Δ

¹ Garmin International, Inc., Garmin USA, Inc., and Garmin Ltd., who filed a petition in IPR2020-00910, has been joined as a petitioner in this proceeding.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	INTRODUCTION1			
II.	QUALIFICATIONS			
III.	SUMMARY OF OPINIONS AND MATERIALS CONSIDERED6			
IV.	LEVEL OF SKILL IN THE ART			
V.	THE '233 PATENT AND TECHNOLOGICAL BACKGROUND9			
VI.	CLAIM CONSTRUCTION			
VII.	LEGAL PRINCIPLES			
	A.	Burden of Proof18		
	B.	Anticipation		
	C.	Obviousness		
VIII.	PRIOR ART RELIED ON IN THE PETITION			
	A.	Jacobsen (Ex. 1005)		
	B.	Say (Ex. 1006)24		
	C.	Quy (Ex. 1007)27		
	D.	Geva (Ex. 1008)27		
	E.	Reber (Ex. 1020)		
	F.	Gabai (Ex. 1040)		
IX.	DET	AILED RESPONSE TO GROUNDS OF REJECTION		
	A.	Ground 1: Jacobsen Fails to Disclose all Features of Claims 1, 7–10, and 14		
		1. Claim 1		
		2. Claims 7–1040		

	3.	Claim 14	40
B.	Ground 2: Obviousness of Claims 1, 7–10, and 14 Over Say		
	1.	Claim 1	42
	2.	Claims 7–10	49
	3.	Claim 14	50
C.	Ground 3: Obviousness of Claims 1, 7–10, and 14 over Jacobsen and Say		50
D.	Ground 4: Obviousness of Claim 13 Over Jacobsen, Say, and Quy		
E.	Ground 5: Obviousness of Claims 24–25 Over Jacobsen, Say, and Geva		
F.	Ground 6: Obviousness of Claim 26 Over Jacobsen, Say, and Reber		
G.		and 7: Obviousness of Claims 15, 16, and 22 Over Say, and	66
CON	CLUS	SION	68

X.

I, Dr. Thomas Martin, declare as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION

1. I have been retained by Patent Owner Philips North America LLC ("Patent Owner" or "Philips") as an independent expert consultant in these *Inter Partes* review proceedings regarding U.S. Patent No. 7,088,233 ("the '233 patent") (Ex. 1001). I have been asked to consider, among other things, whether certain references relied on by Petitioners and their expert, Dr. Joseph Paradiso, disclose or suggest the features recited in claims 1, 7–10, 13–16, 22, 24–26 of the '233 patent. My opinions are set forth below.

2. I am being compensated at my normal rate of \$400/hour for the time I spend working on this proceeding. My compensation is not dependent on the nature of my findings, or the outcome of this proceeding or any other proceeding. I have no other interest in this proceeding.

II. QUALIFICATIONS

3. My qualifications for forming the opinions in this report are summarized here and explained in more detail in my curriculum vitae, which I understand is provided as Exhibit 2027.

4. I am a Professor in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, more commonly known as "Virginia Tech" where I have been employed since 2001. I was previously an Assistant Professor at the University of Alabama in Huntsville from 1999-2001.

5. As discussed in my curriculum vitae in Exhibit 2027, I have more than 25 years of experience in the area of wearable technologies, with a particular emphasis on activity monitoring technology. In 1992, I began working on wearable computers for campus tour guides using the Global Positioning System (GPS) and aircraft maintenance. Since that time, I have conducted research on a wide variety of wearable computing topics and applications, including electronic textiles, ambulatory medical monitoring of physiological data such as heart rate, activity classification based upon measuring a person's movements using sensors such as accelerometers and gyroscopes, and personal protective equipment using GPS. I have also been affiliated with the International Symposium on Wearable Computers since 1998, having served as general chair, technical program co-chair (3 times), technical program committee member, and steering committee member.

6. My education includes a Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering in 1992 from the University of Cincinnati, a Master of Science degree in Electrical and Computer Engineering in 1994 from Carnegie Mellon University, and a Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering in 1999 from Carnegie Mellon University.

7. My research areas include wearable computing (including for health

DOCKET A L A R M



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.