Mr. Lipoff is a consultant with a practice in TIME (telecommunications, information technology, media, electronics, and ebusiness). He draws upon his 45+ years of experience in a wide variety of technologies and industries to assist clients with knowledge based consulting services involving complex business decisions. Clients turn to him for his unique ability to combine a deep understanding of industry dynamics with his equal depth in the underlying technologies. Because he is at home in either the board room or the laboratory, the services he provides range from top line revenue enhancement to operations and capital efficiency improvement working across all levels of the client organization. His clients include component suppliers, equipment manufacturers, service providers, and those who make equity and debt investments in technology ventures. Typical assignments involve product development assistance, technology assessments, M&A corporate development, visioning the future, strategic planning, strategic business development support, competitive product positioning, change management, and overall business decision support.

He has assisted clients evaluate product development plans and apply technologies in activities ranging from conceptual studies to detailed development and implementation of products, services, and strategies. Mr Lipoff has industry expertise in several high volume manufacturing operations in electronics, electromechanical, and related industries. He has assisted clients in managing their technology, improving the product development process, managing complex external procurements, and resolving problems in design, procurement, and manufacturing.

Mr. Lipoff was employed 25 years by Arthur D Little, Inc (ADL) as VP and Director of Communications, Information Technology, and Electronics (CIE); 4 years by Bell & Howell Communications Company as a Section Manager, and 3 years by Motorola's Communications Division as a Project Engineer. At ADL he was responsible for the firm's global CIE practice. At both Bell & Howell and Motorola, he had project design responsibility for portable wireless communications and paging products.

Stuart Lipoff has Bachelor's Degrees in Electrical Engineering and in Engineering Physics, both from Lehigh University. He also has received a Masters Degree in Electrical Engineering from Northeastern University, and a MBA degree from Suffolk University.

Mr. Lipoff is a fellow of the IEEE Consumer Electronics, Communications, Computer, Circuits, and Vehicular Technology groups. He is a member of the IEEE Consumer Electronics Society Board of Governors, and was the Boston Chapter Chairman of the IEEE Vehicular Technology Society. He served as 1996-7 President of the IEEE Consumer Electronics Society and is now VP of Publications for the Consumer Electronics Society responsible for the Society's academic and general magazine publications. He represents the Consumer Electronics Society on the IEEE's Communications Policy Advisory Committee. He has also chaired the search committee for Sony supported Mazura Ibuka Award in consumer electronics. As Vice President and Standards Group Chairman of the Association of Computer Users, he served as the ACU representative to The ANSI X3 Standards group. For the Federal Communications Commission's Citizens advisory committee on CB radio (PURAC), he served as Chairman of the task group on user rule compliance. He has been elected to membership in the Society of Cable Television Engineers (SCTE), The Association of Computing Machinery (ACM), and The Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers (SMPTE).

Stuart Lipoff holds a FCC General Radiotelephone License and a Certificate in Data Processing (CDP) from the ACM supported Institute for the Certification of Computing Professionals (ICCP). He is a registered professional engineer (by examination) in The Commonwealth of



Massachusetts and The State of Nevada.

Mr. Lipoff holds seven USA patents and has published articles in Electronics Design, Microwaves, EDN, The Proceedings of the Frequency Control Symposium, Optical Spectra, and numerous IEEE publications. He has presented papers at many IEEE and other meetings. In the fall of 2000, he served as general program chair for The IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference on advanced wireless communications technology. He has organized sessions at The International Conference on Consumer Electronics and was the 1984 program chairman. He conducted an eight week IEEE sponsored short course on Fiber Optics Systems Design. In 1984, he was awarded IEEE's Centennial Medal and in 2000 IEEE's Millennium Metal.

He severed as a member of the USA advisory board to the National Science Museum of Israel and has presented a short course on international product development strategies as a faculty member of Technion Institute of Management in Israel. He has served as a board member of The Massachusetts Future Problem Solving Program. He is currently a member of The Dean's Advisory Board of The University of Las Vegas College of Fine Arts.

Mr Lipoff is internationally recognized as an authority and opinion leader in new economy related businesses and technology. Citations supporting his recognition can be found on his web site at http://www.ipaction.com.

Some examples of projects he has performed in the broadcasting, cable TV, computer products, consumer electronics, media, telecommunications, and wireless communications sectors include:

- For Comcast Corporation, he supported a number of their initiatives in public network
 wireless services. This support included evaluation of investment opportunities, valuation of
 various options for acquiring spectrum in FCC auctions, development of capital investment
 estimates for several alternative business opportunities, and the development of decision
 support models used by management to select between alternatives.
- For International Mobile Machines (IMM), a firm that licenses patents to cellphone OEMs, he developed a roadmap of future services, architectures, and technology to support alternative visions of the development of cellular. He then worked with the firm to generate R&D projects designed to increase the base of patents for IMM to license in the future.
- For International Finance Corporation (the venture capital group of The UN's World Bank), he evaluated an investment opportunity in Cellon Inc, a PRC based cellphone design house. This project included inspection of Cellon's facilities in the PRC and France as well as detailed review of Cellon's facility assets, technology strengths, and intellectual property
- For the patent and licensing division of The General Electric Company, he has evaluated a number of patent portfolios in the wireless telecommunications space and provided feedback to the client on the application and value of these patents
- For Tele2 (a pan European cellular and wireline telephone company), he supported their efforts to procure an advanced cordless telephone from contract manufacturers in China (PRC). This involved development of detailed technical specifications, coordination of a request for intformation, (RFI), and evaluation of the responses.
- For Millicom International (a cellular provider in several developing nations), he studied capital spending and developed best practice benchmarks. The work products were then employed in forward planning and to develop strategies for improvement of their financial performance. The project involved the collection of data from over 25 systems in 12 countries and developing capital efficiency metrics that were normalized to the specific



geographic and demographic specifics of each system. The project not only provided a measure of present and historical capital efficiency but also provided a management system to be employed for the future.

- For the banks providing financing to The Iridium Mobile Satellite Service, he served as a technical advisor and assisted in developing the contracts between the banks and Motorola in which Motorola secured the loan. As a technical advisor, he had extensive day-to-day interactions with Motorola's manufacturing and product design organization. The interactions included examination of the manufacturing cost, methods, and processes of Motorola's Subscriber Products Group cellfones, pagers, and related portable wireless data communications devices.
- For Sony USA, he supported a feasibility analysis of a planned investment by Sony into a wireless PCS carrier in the USA. This involved the development of alternative business models, financial analysis, and technical analysis in order to determine financial attractiveness and risk of proceeding with the venture.
- For Samsung Electronics Global Marketing, he developed a strategic framework for a line of
 portable and personal multimedia products to be introduced in The USA. The project
 included developing a common theme for a set of products that ranged from cellphones, MP3
 music players, electronic books, PDAs, to hand-held games. One the common theme was
 developed, product features and capabilities were detailed and market adoption models were
 developed to forecast demand.
- For Korea Mobile Telephone, he supported the project that developed a strategic plan to position KMT relative to Korea Telecom.
- For Symbol Technology, a manufacturer of hand-held industrial computing products, I codeveloped the protocol for a wireless local area network that was the basis for the current
 IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN standard. Latter I worked with this same client to selected voice
 over internet protocol (VoIP) codecs and algorithms that support the client's current product
 offering cordless industrial voice telephony over a quality of service (QoS) managed wireless
 IP network.
- Leadership of the project for CableLabs that studied the technology and economics of wireless personal communications technology. This project is highlighted in the history of CableLabs in their website as one of the significant accomplishments of The Labs. The project included the selection of CDMA technologies and the development of strategies to compete with incumbent cellular carriers. This effort led to the formation of a consortium between Sprint and the cable MSOs that has evolved into the present Sprint PCS business.
- Co-inventor of the Commercial FreeTM technology widely licensed to major consumer electronics manufacturers and incorporated in nearly all high end video tape recorders (VCRs), personal digital video recorders (PVRs), and new released DVD video recorders. The technology employs artificial intelligence techniques to automatically recognize commercial segments and remove them upon the playback of time shifted recorded video program material.
- For Rockwell Semiconductor, he supported a major project to identify and explore diversification opportunities beyond their current line of fax modems and compression chips. The project identified opportunities in wireless communications, broadband enterprise networks, and video signal processing. After identification of the opportunities, market



forecasts were developed, competitors identified, and an analysis of the attractiveness versus fit with Rockwell was performed to support a request for board approval of diversification plans.

- For Cambridge Silicon Radio (UK), he worked with the client to develop a prioritized list of
 applications for their Bluetooth component offerings. The project mapped applications into
 specific target customers and based upon an analysis that considered the market needs with
 CSR's capabilities, a prioritized roadmap of products was developed to steer the R&D
 portfolio.
- TCE markets cordless telephones in the USA under the GE Brand Name. The introduction of cost and size reduced imported products had an unexpected and immediate negative impact on market share. I was retained to develop modifications to the existing product to size reduce the existing product by reworking the existing inventory as well as develop a next generation product for new production. The project involved a combination of industrial design, antenna design, modification of the impedance matching electronics for the new antenna, and re-qualification of device under FCC regulations as a low power unlicensed communications device. The large telescoping antenna was replaced with a center loaded size reduced flexible antenna. An additional printed circuit board was designed and fabricated to tune and match the new antenna to the existing cordphone transceiver. Additional modifications to the transmitter involving component changes were developed to increase the transmitter power to overcome the additional loss in the loaded antenna. Manufacturing process sheets were designed and implemented in the factory to support the rework of the existing inventory. Engineering change orders were prepared for a new product design that included the changes on a single unified printed circuit board.
- For the investors in Mitel Semiconductor (Canada), he assisted the client value the telecommunications semiconductor device products and know-how in the firm. The project required a competitive review of The Mitel Products and technology, and then evaluating the future likely needs of the marketplace. Our recommendations indicated which products should be the basis of further investment and most likely to be valued in a sale or licensing.
- For Fairchild semiconductor, he was asked to support the market launch of a new line of high speed ECL logic by developing a high production value, multimedia presentation of the history of semiconductor devices in computing applications. This presentation became the keynote in an six city tour at Fairchild sponsored receptions for their clients.
- Also for Fairchild semiconductor, he led a project which examined unique switched capacitor ASICs developed for captive instrumentation applications as the basis for potential new merchant semiconductor products. The project required developing an understanding of the value of this technology versus conventional DSP solutions. By employing knowledge of the special needs of applications together with an understanding of filter technology, we were able to identify some medical instrumentation applications where the technology had an advantage.
- For the flash memory global marketing group of Samsung, he led a project that explored the opportunities for flash member in the emerging group of personal multimedia devices. These PMM devices ranged from PDAs, MP3 players, electronic books, to enhanced cellphones. The project developed visions and roadmaps for the rollout of these products and then translated this to the specific flash memory needs. A key aspect of the project was to determine the digital rights management and intelligence needs of the flash memory as



- content storage media. The analysis drove the Samsung developments and led to their participation in the SD flash consortium.
- For Texas Instruments he supported several projects for their semiconductor components division. The first project involved analysis of the market for speech input and output applications and the fit between these applications and Tl's DSP products. The project produced technology and market forecasts by application. By matching the current state of the art of DSP speed-power products with the application requirements, he was able to recommend a timeline and roadmap for Tl's target market planning.
- For TRW, he participated in an assignment which reviewed all their non-classified military and defense technology to identify commercial applications. A number of systems applications in security for wireless communications and antifraud were developed which became the basis for successful spin-off operations. In addition, this project examined their GaAs design and production capabilities. The project resulted in foundry business for the GaAs fab in large volume consumer applications for direct to home satellite TV receivers.
- For a corporate cross sector event organized by Motorola Corporate for all their divisions, he prepared presentations on the visions of the future in each of the major sectors in which Motorola has an interest. The presentations included: consumer electronics, medical, automotive, industrial electronics, and communications. The presentations provided a basis for the cross sector teams to engage in long term planning for each division.
- For Intel he supported a project which examined the expected developments in consumer solid state still imaging (photography) in terms of adoption as well as technology forecasts for performance and cost. The project included developing ideas for complementary network based services that Intel might offer to support the forecast consumer adoption.
- For a manufacturer of hand-held industrial computing products, he co-developed the protocol for a wireless local area network that was the basis for the current IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN standard. Latter he worked with this same client to selected voice over internet protocol (VoIP) codecs and algorithms that support the client's current product offering cordless industrial voice telephony over a quality of service (QoS) managed wireless IP network.
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- For Bell South he contributed to a major operations improvement project involving developing forecasts of the future competitive environment, customer needs, a strategy to compete, and new business models. These forecasts were then applied to develop business redesign recommendations and a list of new services offerings.
- For a large multinational cellular service provider he performed a review of their capital efficiency. The project involved the collection of data from over 25 systems in 12 countries and developing capital efficiency metrics that were normalized to the specific geographic and demographic specifics of each system. The project not only provided a measure of present and historical capital efficiency but also provided a management system to be employed for the future.
- For an OEM supplier of subscriber premise telephony equipment sold in multiple countries he engaged in an operations improvement project looking at all aspects of the design,



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