



US007403539B1

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Tang et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,403,539 B1**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jul. 22, 2008**

(54) **CLEAR CHANNEL ASSESSMENT IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS**

(75) Inventors: **Hsiao-Cheng Tang**, San Jose, CA (US);  
**Yungping Hsu**, Cupertino, CA (US);  
**Guorong Hu**, Sunnyvale, CA (US);  
**Weishi Feng**, San Jose, CA (US)

(73) Assignee: **Marvell International Ltd.**, Hamilton (BM)

(\* ) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 1029 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/268,156**

(22) Filed: **Oct. 9, 2002**

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**H04L 12/413** (2006.01)  
**H04L 12/28** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **370/445**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** ..... 370/445,  
370/446, 447, 338, 462  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

- 6,067,291 A \* 5/2000 Kamerman et al. .... 370/338
- 6,469,997 B1 \* 10/2002 Dorenbosch et al. .... 370/337
- 6,675,012 B2 \* 1/2004 Gray ..... 455/423
- 6,834,045 B1 \* 12/2004 Lappetelainen et al. .... 370/329
- 2002/0061738 A1 \* 5/2002 Simmons et al. .... 455/234.1

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

EP 1124337 A2 8/2001

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

IEEE std. 802.11b—1999, *Sponsor LAN MAN Standards Committee of IEEE Computer Society*, “Part 11: Wireless LAN Medium Access

Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) Specifications, Higher-Speed Physical Layer Extension in 2.4 GHz Band,” Sep. 1999, pp. 1-89.

International Standard, ANSI/IEEE std. 802.11, first edition, *Sponsor LAN MAN Standards Committee of IEEE Computer Society*, “Part 11: Wireless LAN Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) specifications,” 1999.

Geier, Jim, “Wireless LANs, Second Edition”, *SAMS Publishing*, 2000, pp. 137-151.

IEEE Standards 802.16, “Local and Metropolitan Area Networks—Part 16: Interface for Fixed Broadband Wireless Access Systems,” Oct. 1, 2004, 893 pages.

IEEE Std 802.11a-1999, *Sponsor LAN MAN Standards Committee of IEEE Computer Society*, “Part 11: Wireless LAN Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) specifications: High-speed Physical Layer in the 5 GHz Band.” Sep. 1999, pp. 1-83.

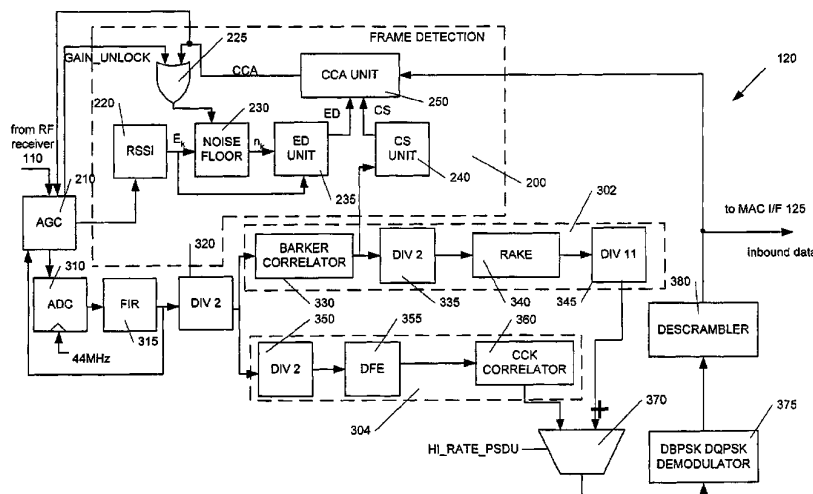
(Continued)

*Primary Examiner*—Hassan Kizow  
*Assistant Examiner*—Betty Lee

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Techniques for and apparatus capable of implementing packet detection and signal recognition in wireless communications systems are disclosed. In particular, the disclosed techniques and apparatus incorporate at least one of relative energy detection operable on assessment of a relative energy threshold for an inbound signal borne across an RF channel, carrier sense operable upon on assessment of at least one of a peak-to-sidelobe ratio and peak-to-peak distance defined by the inbound signal, and comparison operable upon demodulated data corresponding to the inbound signal as compared to predetermined preamble data. Clear channel assessment is performed based on determinations undertaken by one or more of the aforementioned relative energy detection, carrier sense and comparison operations.

**145 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets**



OTHER PUBLICATIONS

IEEE P802.11g/D8.2-Apr. 2003, *Sponsor LAN/MAN Standards Committee of the IEEE Computer Society*, Part 11:Wireless LAN Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) specifications, Further Higher Data Rate Extension in the 2.4 GHZ Band, 2003, pp. 1-69.

IEEE Std 802.16a-2003, *Sponsor LAN/MAN Standards Committee of IEEE Computer Society and the IEEE Microwave Theory and Techniques Society*, "Part 16: Air Interface for Fixed Broadband Wireless Access Systems-Amendment 2: Medium Access Control Modifications and Additional Physical Layer Specifications for 2-11 GHz." 2003, pp. 1-292.

IEEE Std 802.11a-1999(Supplement to IEEE Std 802.11-1999) [Adopted by ISO/IEC and redesignated as ISO/IEC 8802-11: 1999/ Amd 1:2000(E)]; Supplement to IEEE Standard for Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 11: Wireless LAN Medium Access Control

(MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) specifications High-speed Physical Layer in the 5 GHz Band; LAN/MAN Standards Committee of the IEEE Computer Society; 91 pages.

IEEE P802.11g/D8.2, Apr. 2003 (Supplement to ANSI/IEEE Std. 802.11-1999(Reaff 2003)); DRAFT Supplement to STANDARD [for] Information Technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 11: Wireless LAN Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) specifications: Further Higher Data Rate Extension in the 2.4 GHz Band; LAN/MAN Standards Committee of the IEEE Computer Society; 69 pages.

IEEE Std 802.16a-2003 (Amendment to IEEE Std 802.16-2001), IEEE Standard for Local and metropolitan area networks; Part 16: Air Interface for Fixed Broadband Wireless Access Systems -- Amendment 2: Medium Access Control Modifications and Additional Physical Layer Specifications for 2-11 GHz; IEEE Computer Society and the IEEE Microwave Theory and Techniques Society; Apr. 1, 2003; 318 pages.

\* cited by examiner

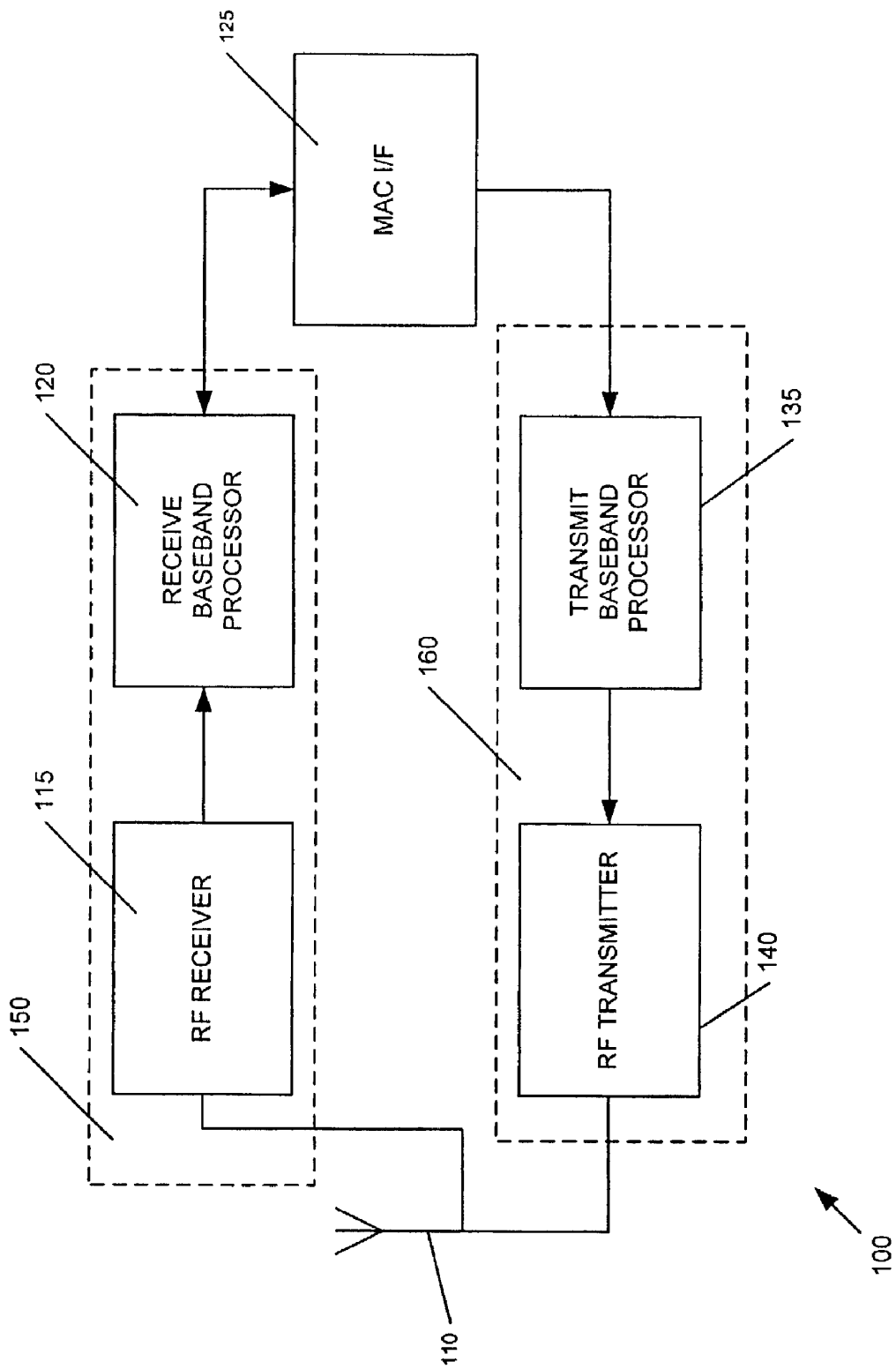


FIG. 1

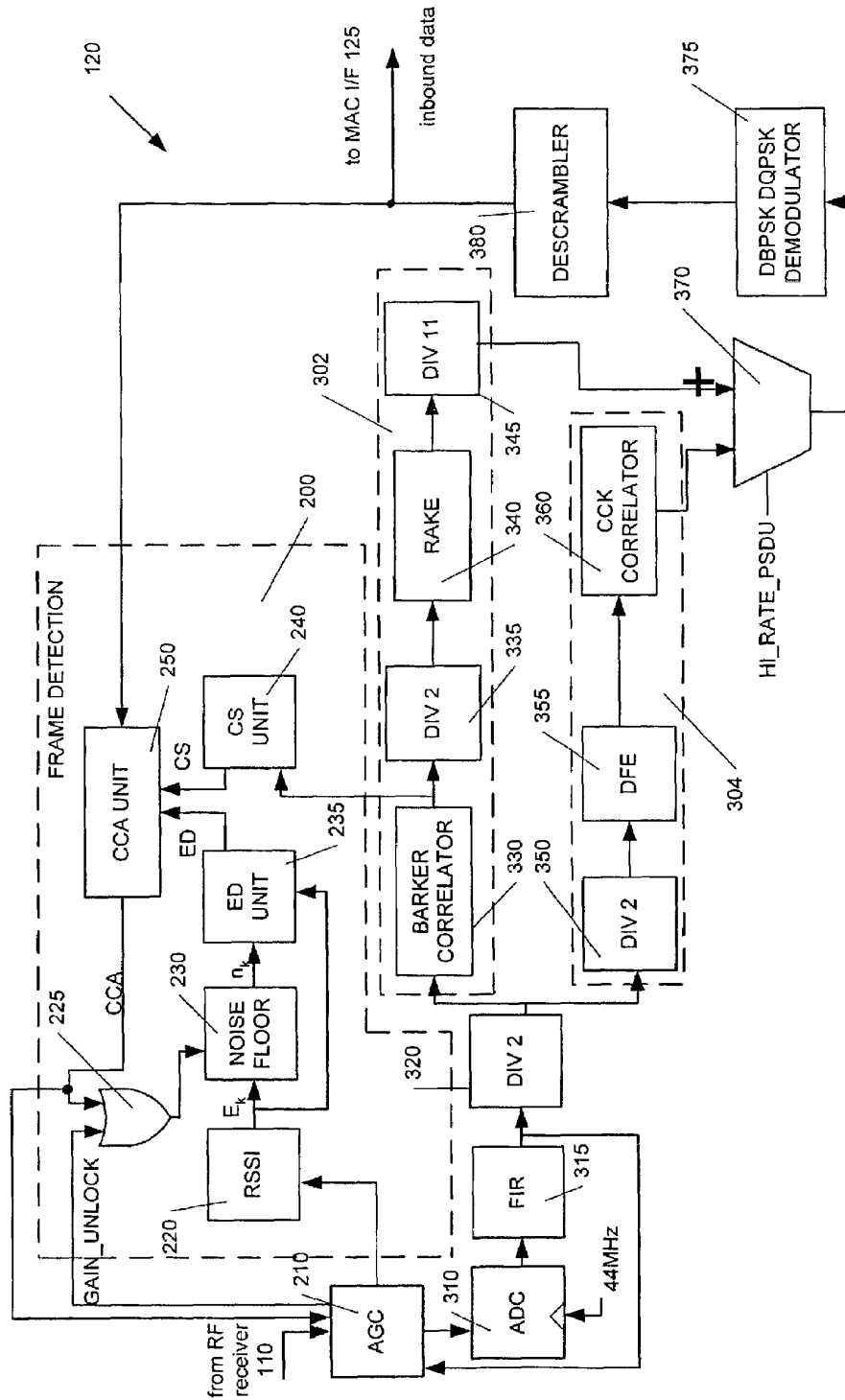


FIG. 2

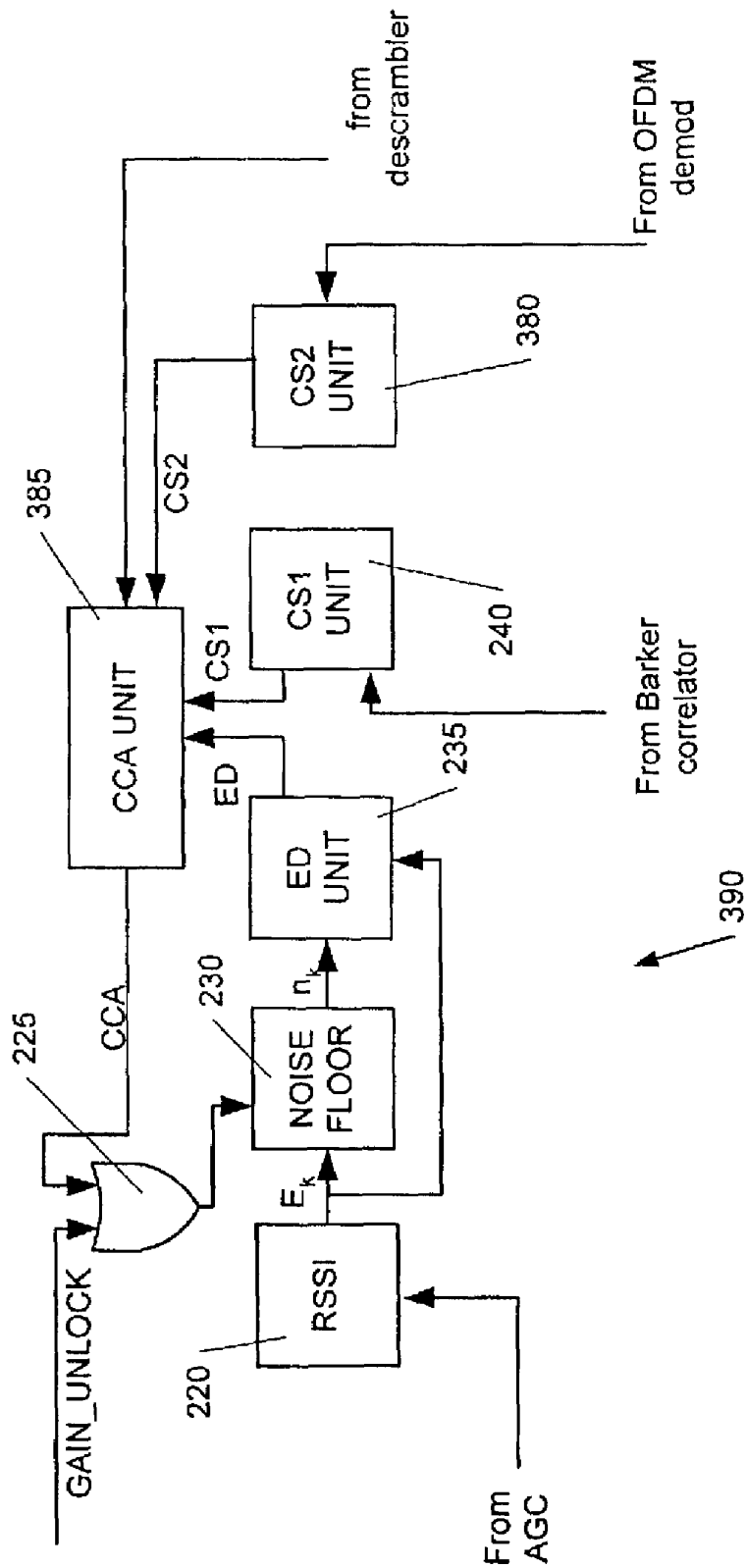


FIG. 3

# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

## LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.