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# **Appendix 5**

**INVALIDITY EXPERT REPORT OF MARK LANNING REGARDING THE VALIDITY  
OF U.S. PATENT NUMBER 8,411,557**

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**Table of Contents**

<b>I.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>BASES FOR MY CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>IV.</b>	<b>TECHNOLOGY BACKGROUND.....</b>	<b>6</b>
A.	LTE OVERVIEW .....	7
B.	RADIO ACCESS NETWORKS.....	9
i.	<i>LTE Random Access Procedure and Channel.....</i>	12
ii.	<i>Random Access Procedure on the RACH.....</i>	12
C.	TRANSMISSIONS IN ACCESS NETWORKS .....	17
i.	<i>Types of Transmissions.....</i>	17
ii.	<i>CAZAC Sequences.....</i>	18
D.	3GPP .....	24
i.	<i>The 3GPP Organization.....</i>	24
ii.	<i>3GPP Documentation.....</i>	25
<b>V.</b>	<b>THE 3GPP AND ITS WORK ON THE RANDOM ACCESS PROCEDURE FOR 3G UMTS AND 4G LTE 26</b>	
A.	UMTS RANDOM ACCESS PROCEDURE.....	27
i.	<i>Broadcast RACH-related Information.....</i>	28
ii.	<i>Grouping Signatures.....</i>	30
iii.	<i>Random Signature Selection.....</i>	33
iv.	<i>RACH Signatures.....</i>	34
v.	<i>Conveying Information with Random Access Procedure .....</i>	35
B.	STATE OF THE LTE STANDARD .....	36
i.	<i>RA Procedure for Initial Access Message Based on Broadcast Information .....</i>	37
ii.	<i>Random Signature Selection.....</i>	38
iii.	<i>CAZAC Sequence-based Signatures.....</i>	39
iv.	<i>Reporting Information in the RACH (Including in Signatures).....</i>	43
<b>VI.</b>	<b>THE '557 PATENT .....</b>	<b>46</b>
A.	THE '557 PATENT GENERALLY .....	46
i.	<i>The Alleged Problem.....</i>	47
ii.	<i>The Alleged Solution.....</i>	47
iii.	<i>Alleged Benefits of the Claimed Invention.....</i>	53
B.	ASSERTED CLAIMS.....	53
C.	THE '557 PATENT FILE HISTORY .....	54
i.	<i>Prosecution History of the Parent Application – U.S. Patent No. 8,139,473 (Appl. No. 12/293,530) .....</i>	54
ii.	<i>Prosecution History of the '557 Patent (Appl. No. 13/333,805).....</i>	59
D.	DATE OF INVENTION FOR THE '557 PATENT.....	63
E.	CLAIM CONSTRUCTION .....	64
F.	LEVEL OF ONE OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART .....	65
<b>VII.</b>	<b>THE PRIOR ART .....</b>	<b>65</b>
A.	HARRIS .....	66
i.	<i>Priority Date for the Harris '637 Patent.....</i>	66
B.	TAN.....	69
i.	<i>Priority Date for the Tan Publication.....</i>	70
C.	THE -046 TDOC .....	71
D.	SUTIVONG .....	73
<b>VIII.</b>	<b>INVALIDITY ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>73</b>
A.	THE ASSERTED CLAIMS OF THE '557 PATENT ARE INVALID OVER HARRIS ALONE OR IN VIEW OF TAN.....	74
i.	<i>Overview of Harris.....</i>	74
ii.	<i>Overview of Tan .....</i>	78

## Highly Confidential—Attorneys' Eyes Only

iii.	<i>Claim 1</i> .....	79
iv.	<i>Claim 5</i> .....	100
v.	<i>Claim 10</i> .....	101
B.	THE ASSERTED CLAIMS OF THE '557 PATENT ARE INVALID OVER SUTIVONG IN COMBINATION WITH TAN, OR IN COMBINATION WITH TAN AND THE -046 TDOC .....	103
i.	<i>Overview of Sutivong</i> .....	104
ii.	<i>Overview of the -046 Tdoc</i> .....	106
iii.	<i>Claim 1</i> .....	107
iv.	<i>Claim 5</i> .....	128
v.	<i>Claim 10</i> .....	130
C.	SECONDARY CONSIDERATIONS .....	132
i.	<i>The File History</i> .....	134
ii.	<i>Citations by other patents</i> .....	135
iii.	<i>Tdocs</i> .....	135
iv.	<i>The LTE Standard</i> .....	136
v.	<i>Lack of Commercial Success Tied to '557 Patent</i> .....	137
vi.	<i>Lack of Licensing Tied to '557 Patent</i> .....	142
vii.	<i>Lack of Praise or Recognition for the '557 Patent</i> .....	143
viii.	<i>Lack of Copying of the '557 Patent</i> .....	149
ix.	<i>Lack of Any Unexpected Results</i> .....	151
x.	<i>Lack of Long-Felt But Unsolved Need</i> .....	153
xi.	<i>Lack of Failure by Others</i> .....	155
xii.	<i>Lack of Skepticism Regarding Subject Matter of '557 Patent</i> .....	156
IX.	NON-INFRINGEMENT ALTERNATIVES.....	157
X.	CONCLUSION.....	171