

**Patent Number:** 

### US005859870A

## **United States Patent** [19]

## **Tsujimoto**

**Date of Patent:** Jan. 12, 1999 [45]

[11]

| [54] | TIME DIVERSITY TRANSMISSION-<br>RECEPTION SYSTEM |  |  |  |
|------|--|--|--|--|
| [75] | Inventor: Ichiro Tsujimoto, Tokyo, Japan         |  |  |  |
| [73] | Assignee: NEC Corporation, Tokyo, Japan          |  |  |  |
| [21] | Appl. No.: <b>719,983</b>                        |  |  |  |
| [22] | Filed: <b>Sep. 24, 1996</b>                      |  |  |  |
| [30] | Foreign Application Priority Data                |  |  |  |
| Oct. | 23, 1995 [JP] Japan                              |  |  |  |
| [51] | Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>                            |  |  |  |
| [52] | <b>U.S. Cl. 375/200</b> ; 375/267; 370/441;      |  |  |  |
|      | 455/103; 455/137                                 |  |  |  |
| [58] | Field of Search                                  |  |  |  |
|      | 375/203, 206, 207, 208, 260, 267, 299,           |  |  |  |

#### [56] References Cited

### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

347, 367; 370/441, 515; 455/102, 103,

137, 139, 273, 276.1

| 5,335,359 | 8/1994  | Tsujimoto et al  | 455/506 |
|-----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 5,349,609 | 9/1994  | Tsujimoto        | 375/347 |
| 5,467,367 | 11/1995 | Izumi et al      | 375/206 |
| 5,524,023 | 6/1996  | Tsujimoto        | 375/232 |
| 5,550,811 | 8/1996  | Kaku et al       | 370/342 |
| 5,568,523 | 10/1996 | Tsujimoto        | 375/347 |
| 5,594,754 | 1/1997  | Dohi et al       | 375/200 |
| 5,596,601 | 1/1997  | Bar-David        | 375/207 |
| 5,598,428 | 1/1997  | Sato             | 375/206 |
| 5,621,769 | 4/1997  | Wan et al        | 375/347 |
| 5,623,511 | 4/1997  | Bar-Dadid et al  | 375/207 |
| 5,636,242 | 6/1997  | Tsujimoto        | 375/200 |
| 5,646,964 | 7/1997  | Ushirokawa et al | 375/347 |
| 5,652,765 | 7/1997  | Adachi et al     | 375/211 |
|           |         |                  |         |

| 5,675,608 | 10/1997 | Kim et al     | 375/208 |
|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|
| 5,687,162 | 11/1997 | Yoshida et al | 370/203 |
| 5,692,006 | 11/1997 | Ross          | 375/200 |
| 5,692,018 | 11/1997 | Okamoto       | 375/347 |
| 5,757,853 | 5/1998  | Tsujimoto     | 375/200 |

5,859,870

### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

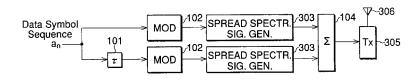
63-286027 11/1988 Japan. 3284011 12/1991 Japan . 697914 4/1994 Japan .

Primary Examiner—Young T. Tse Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Sughrue, Mion, Zinn, Macpeak & Seas, PLLC

#### [57] ABSTRACT

A time diversity transmission-reception system has, on transmit side, at least one delay of a predetermined delay for providing at least a pair of delayed and undelayed data symbol sequences, at least a pair of modulators for modulating the data symbol sequences into modulated intermediate frequency signals, and at least a pair of spread spectrum signal generators employing mutually different pseudo-random code sequences for code division multiplexing. On receive side, the received signals are subjected to code division demultiplexing, demodulation, and delaying to restore at least a pair of timed demodulated signals. These signals are then subjected to adaptive matched filtering, whose outputs are combined and applied to adaptive equalization to provide diversity reception signal. The present system provides a plurality of diversity branches without employing a plurality of frequencies, planes of polarization of a carrier wave or receiving antennas. Also, principal part of the system of the present invention can be readily integrated into LSI's, contributing to the reduction of manufacturing cost.

### 4 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets



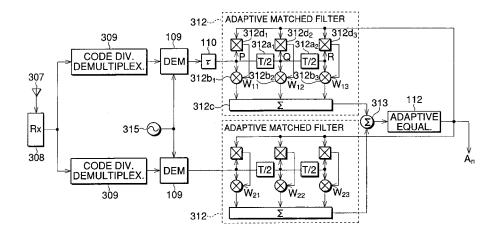




FIG.1(a) PRIOR ART

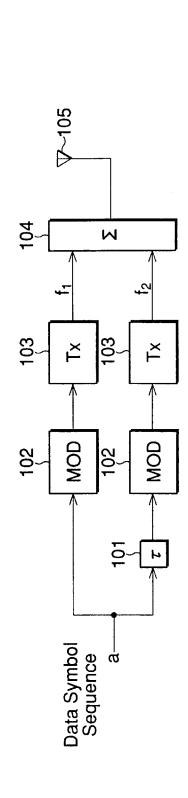


FIG.1(b) PRIOR ART

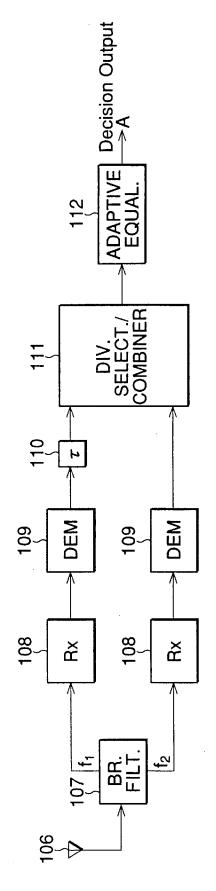
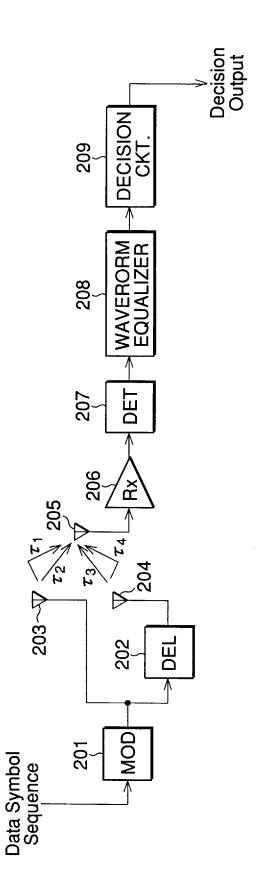


FIG.2 PRIOR ART



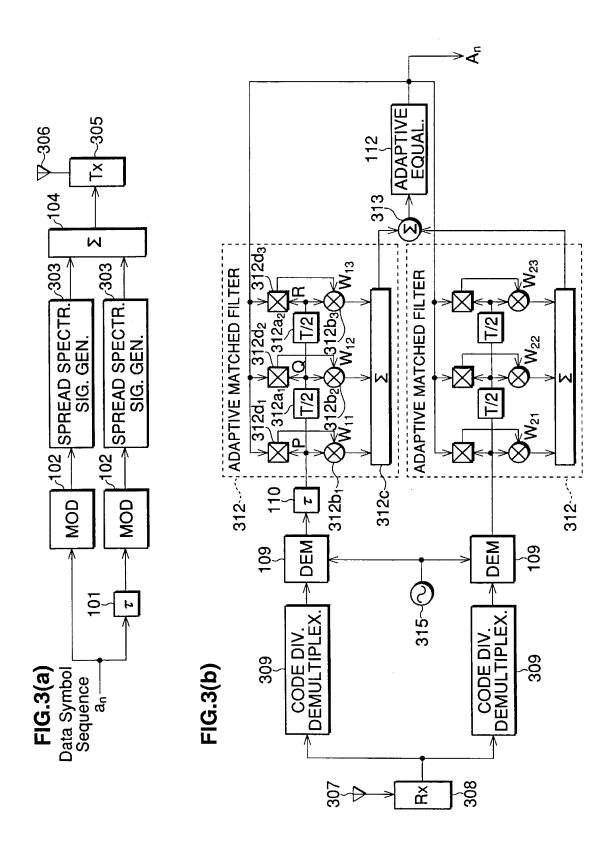
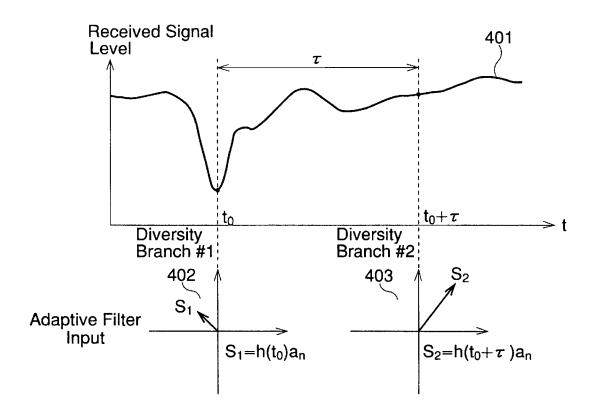
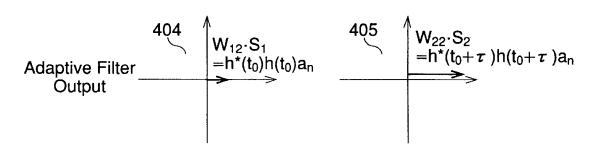
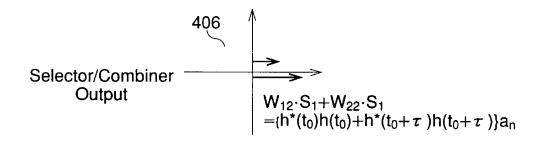




FIG.4







# DOCKET A L A R M

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

