

(12) **United States Patent**
Luo et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** US 6,282,317 B1
(45) **Date of Patent:** Aug. 28, 2001

(54) **METHOD FOR AUTOMATIC DETERMINATION OF MAIN SUBJECTS IN PHOTOGRAPHIC IMAGES**

(75) Inventors: **Jiebo Luo**, Pittsford; **Stephen Etz**, Fairport; **Amit Singhal**, Rochester, all of NY (US)

(73) Assignee: **Eastman Kodak Company**, Rochester, NY (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/223,860**

(22) Filed: **Dec. 31, 1998**

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **G06K 9/46**

(52) U.S. Cl. **382/203**

(58) Field of Search 382/203, 204, 382/205, 206, 207, 168, 169, 173, 218, 195, 155, 156, 159, 160, 190, 202, 227

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,975,975	*	12/1990	Filipski	.....	382/38
5,724,456		3/1998	Boyack et al.	.....	382/274
5,809,322	*	9/1998	Akerib	.....	395/800.14
5,850,352	*	12/1998	Moezzi et al.	.....	364/514
5,862,260	*	1/1999	Rhoads	.....	382/232
5,983,218	*	11/1999	Syeda-Mahmood	.....	707/104
6,014,461	*	1/2000	Hennessey et al.	.....	382/195

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

V. D. Gesu, et al., "Local Operators to detect regions of interest," *Pattern Recognition Letters*, vol. 18, pp. 1077-1081, 1977.

R. Milanese, *Detecting salient regions in an image: From biological evidence to computer implementations*, PhD thesis, University of Geneva, Switzerland, 1993.

X. Marichal, et al., "Automatic detection of interest areas of an image or of a sequence of images," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Image Process*, 1996.

W. Osberger, et al., "Automatic identification of perpetually important regions in an image," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Pattern Recognition*, 1998.

Q. Huang, et al., "Foreground/background segmentation of color images by integration of multiple cues," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Image Process.*, 1995.

T. F. Syeda-Mahmood, "Data and model-driven selection using color regions," *Int. J. Comput. Vision*, vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 9-36, 1997.

Luo, et al., "Towards physics-based segmentation of photographic color images," *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Image Processing*, 1997.

L. R. Williams, "Perceptual organization of occluding contours," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Computer Vision*, 1990.

J. August, et al., "Fragment grouping via the principle of perceptual occlusion," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Pattern Recognition*, 1996.

Lee, "Color image quantization based on physics and psychophysics," *Journal of Society of Photographic Science and Technology of Japan*, vol. 59, No. 1, pp. 212-225, 1996.

J. Pearl, *Probabilistic Reasoning in Intelligent Systems*, San Francisco, CA: Morgan Kauffmann, 1988.

* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner—Andrew W. Johns

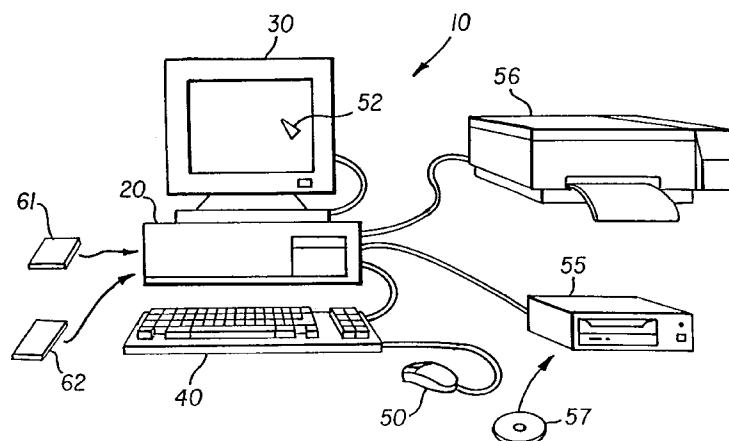
Assistant Examiner—Seyed Azarian

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—David M. Woods

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A method for detecting a main subject in an image, the method comprises: receiving a digital image; extracting regions of arbitrary shape and size defined by actual objects from the digital image; grouping the regions into larger segments corresponding to physically coherent objects; extracting for each of the regions at least one structural saliency feature and at least one semantic saliency feature; and integrating saliency features using a probabilistic reasoning engine into an estimate of a belief that each region is the main subject.

37 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



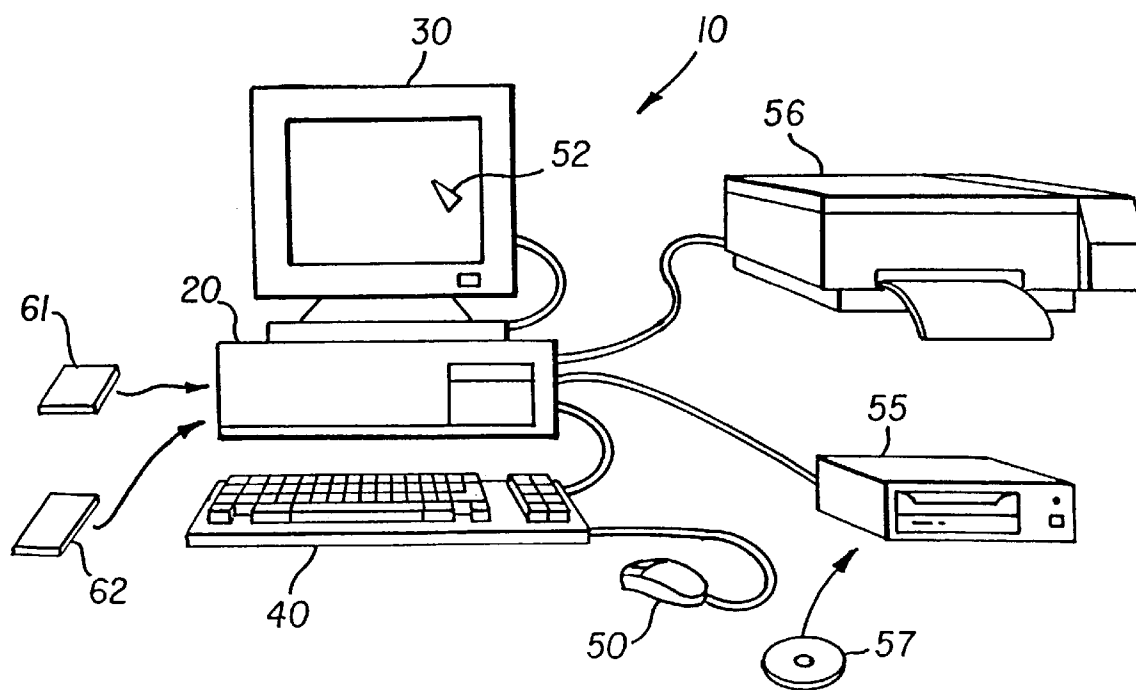


FIG. 1

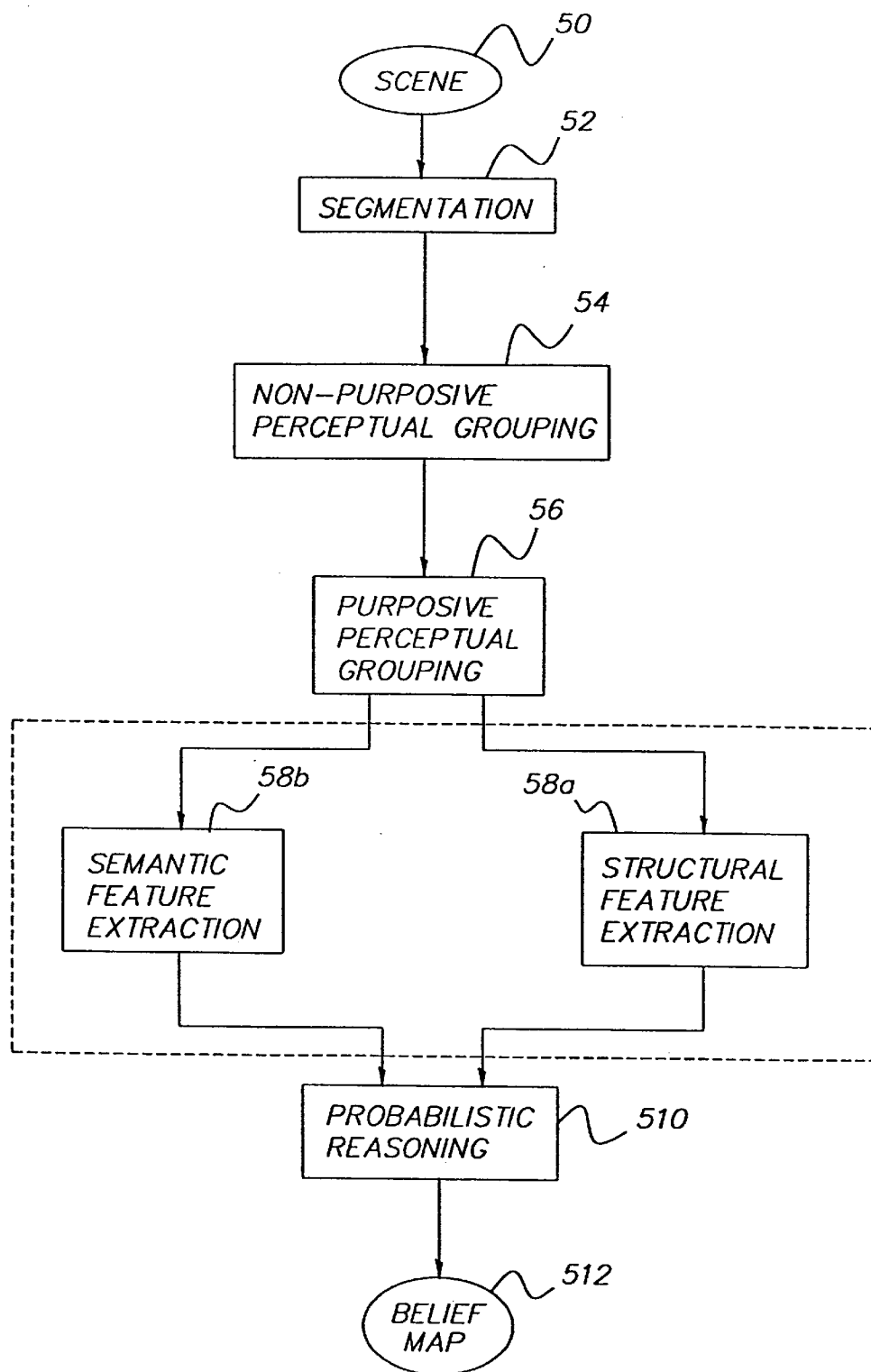
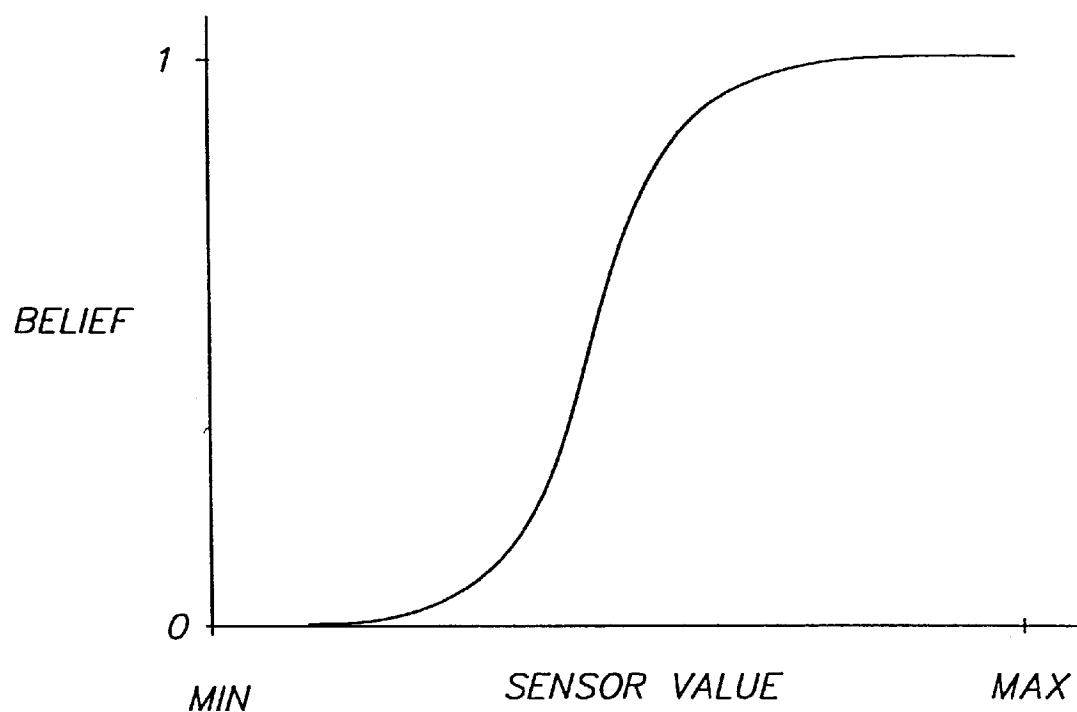
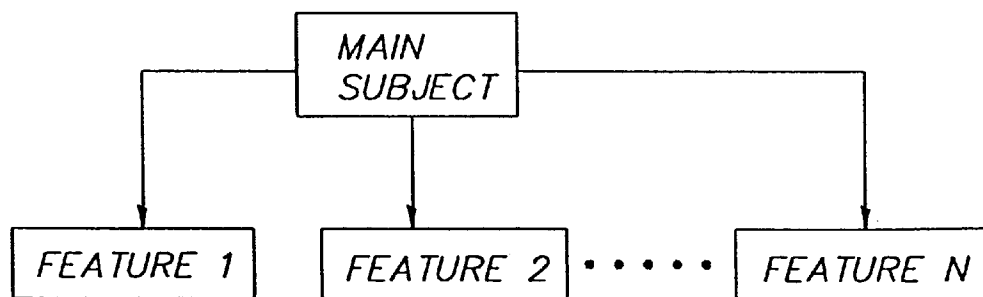


FIG. 2

*FIG. 3**FIG. 7*

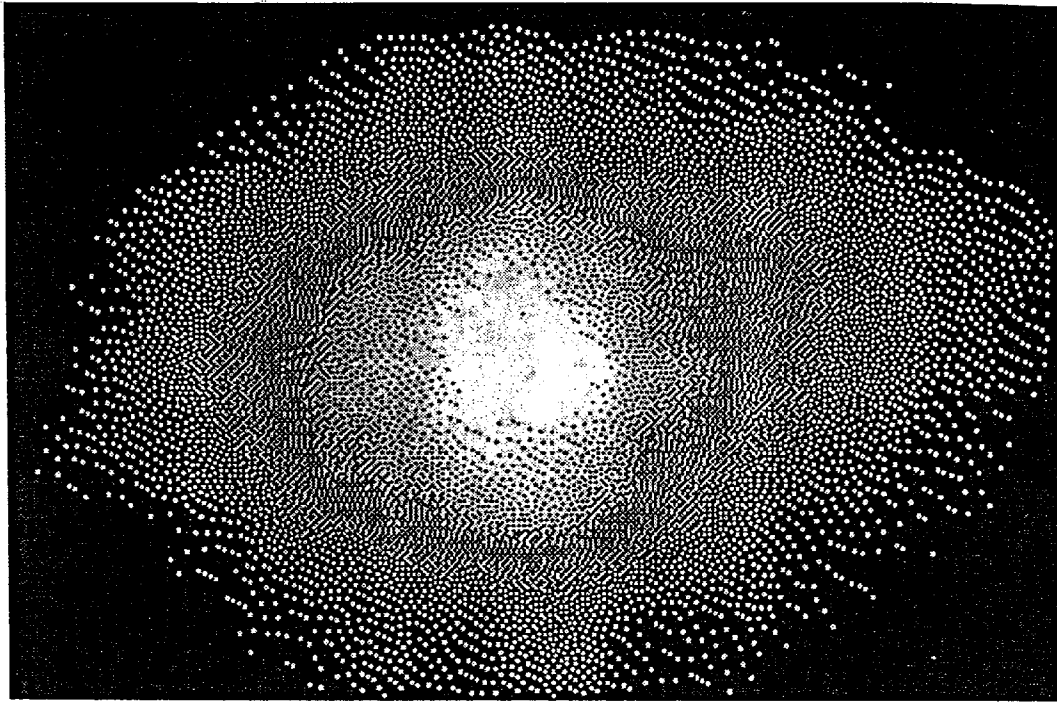


Fig . 4a

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.