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Internet Archive  
300 Funston Avenue  
San Francisco, CA 94118

## AFFIDAVIT OF CHRISTOPHER BUTLER

1. I am the Office Manager at the Internet Archive, located in San Francisco, California. I make this declaration of my own personal knowledge.

2. The Internet Archive is a website that provides access to a digital library of Internet sites and other cultural artifacts in digital form. Like a paper library, we provide free access to researchers, historians, scholars, and the general public. The Internet Archive has partnered with and receives support from various institutions, including the Library of Congress.

3. The Internet Archive has created a service known as the Wayback Machine. The Wayback Machine makes it possible to surf more than 450 billion pages stored in the Internet Archive's web archive. Visitors to the Wayback Machine can search archives by URL (i.e., a website address). If archived records for a URL are available, the visitor will be presented with a list of available dates. The visitor may select one of those dates, and then begin surfing on an archived version of the Web. The links on the archived files, when served by the Wayback Machine, point to other archived files (whether HTML pages or images). If a visitor clicks on a link on an archived page, the Wayback Machine will serve the archived file with the closest available date to the page upon which the link appeared and was clicked.

4. The archived data made viewable and browseable by the Wayback Machine is compiled using software programs known as crawlers, which surf the Web and automatically store copies of web files, preserving these files as they exist at the point of time of capture.

5. The Internet Archive assigns a URL on its site to the archived files in the format `http://web.archive.org/web/[Year in yyyy][Month in mm][Day in dd][Time code in hh:mm:ss]/[Archived URL]`. Thus, the Internet Archive URL `http://web.archive.org/web/19970126045828/http://www.archive.org/` would be the URL for the record of the Internet Archive home page HTML file (`http://www.archive.org/`) archived on January 26, 1997 at 4:58 a.m. and 28 seconds (1997/01/26 at 04:58:28). A web browser may be set such that a printout from it will display the URL of a web page in the printout's footer. The date assigned by the Internet Archive applies to the HTML file but not to image files linked therein. Thus images that appear on a page may not have been archived on the same date as the HTML file. Likewise, if a website is designed with "frames," the date assigned by the Internet Archive applies to the frameset as a whole, and not the individual pages within each frame.

6. Attached hereto as Exhibit A are true and accurate copies of printouts of the Internet Archive's records of the HTML files or PDF files for the URLs and the dates specified in the footer of the printout (HTML) or attached coversheet (PDF).

7. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATE: 10/16/13

Christopher Butler

CALIFORNIA JURAT

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See Attached Document.

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.

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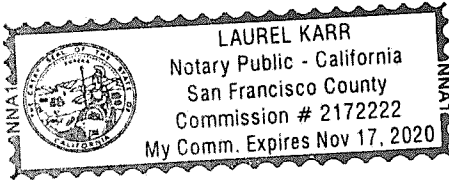
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me on this

16 day of October, 2018, by

Christopher Butler,

proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person who appeared before me.

Signature: Laurel Karr



# Exhibit A

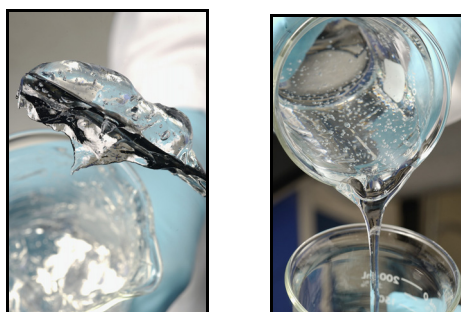
<https://web.archive.org/web/20120402124354/http://www.lubrizol.com:80/Pharmaceutical-Ingredients/Documents/Technical-Data-Sheets/TDS-730-Viscosity-Carbopol-in-Aqueous-Systems.pdf>

# Viscosity of Carbopol®\* Polymers in Aqueous Systems

## Introduction

Carbopol® polymers can be used to develop semisolid and oral liquid formulations with a wide range of flow and rheological properties (Figure 1). The polymers are highly efficient thickeners, suspending agents and stabilizers at low usage levels (0.1 - 3.0 wt%).

Figure 1: Flow Properties of Carbopol® Polymers, Neutralized Dispersions



**Polymer Crosslink Density:** High/Medium  
**Flow Property:** Short

**Polymer Crosslink Density:** Low  
**Flow Property:** Long (Pourable)

All Carbopol® polymers are high molecular weight, crosslinked polyacrylic acid polymers. The main differences among the polymers are the crosslinker type and density and solvent used to synthesize the polymer. A description of the polymers featured in this document is shown in Tables 1A and 1B. Please refer to Bulletin 1- *Polymers for Pharmaceutical Applications* for a complete list of polymers.

Table 1A: Carbopol® Polymers Overview

Carbopol® Polymer	Recommended Applications	Polymerization Solvent	Polymer Type	Crosslink Density	Aqueous Gel Viscosity
971P NF	Oral / Topical	Ethyl Acetate	Homopolymer	Low	Low
974P NF	Oral / Topical	Ethyl Acetate	Homopolymer	Medium	Medium - high
980 NF	Topical	Cosolvent <sup>1</sup>	Homopolymer	High	Very high
5984 EP	Topical	Cosolvent	Homopolymer	Medium	Medium - high
ETD 2020 NF	Topical	Cosolvent	Interpolymer	Medium	Medium - high
Ultrez 10 NF	Topical	Cosolvent	Interpolymer	High	Very high

<sup>1</sup> Cosolvent is a mixture of ethyl acetate and cyclohexane.

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