## UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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## BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

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APPLE INC., Petitioner,

v.

MPH TECHNOLOGIES OY, Patent Owner.

Case IPR2019-00819 Patent 7,620,810

## PETITIONER'S RESPONSIVE BRIEF POST-REMAND



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## I. INTRODUCTION

Patent Owner disclaimed claims 1-3 in an attempt to subvert the Board's consideration on remand of whether claims 1 and 3 are obvious over Ishiyama in view of Murakawa *without* Ahonen. However, Patent Owner's disclaimer of claims 1-3 does not remove the issue of obviousness of claims 1 and 3 under the ground of Ishiyama and Murakawa *without* Ahonen from this proceeding, because the remaining claims 4-6 depend from claim 3, which depend from claim 1.

Further, Patent Owner argued that it did not concede the unpatentability of claims 1-3 by its disclaimer, stating that "[a] statutory disclaimer in and of itself is not a concession of unpatentability." PO Opening Brief, 3-4 (emphasis added). However, claims 1 and 3 are unpatentable not just solely based on Patent Owner's disclaimer "in and of itself," but because they are obvious under Petitioner's Ishiyama and Murakawa-based grounds (without Ahonen), considering Petitioner's undisputed argument and evidence and the strong clue of unpatentability of claims 1 and 3 based on the disclaimer.

Accordingly, claims 1, 3 and, in turn, claims 4-6, are unpatentable because they are obvious under Petitioner's Ishiyama and Murakawa-based grounds (without Ahonen), supported by the strong clue of the unpatentability of claims 1-3 based on the disclaimer.



#### II. DISCUSSION

1. Patent Owner's disclaimer of claims 1-3 does not remove the issue of obviousness of claim 3 under the ground of Ishiyama and Murakawa without Ahonen from this proceeding.

Patent Owner incorrectly asserted that Petitioner's grounds of claims 4-6 are deficient due to the omission of Ahonen, and as such, its disclaimer of claims 1-3 had the effect of "leaving only the issue of Apple's deficient Petition grounds against claims 4-6" in this proceeding. PO Opening Brief, 2-3.

However, Patent Owner's disclaimer of claims 1-3 does not remove from this proceeding the issue of obviousness of claims 1 and 3 under Petitioner's ground of Ishiyama and Murakawa without Ahonen. On remand, the grounds before the Board are obviousness of claims 4-6 in view of Ishiyama and Murakawa without Ahonen, which involve the obviousness issue of claim 3 under Petitioner's ground of Ishiyama and Murakawa without Ahonen because each of claims 4-6 depends on claim 3, which depends from claim 1. Petitioner's grounds against claims 4-6 are not deficient due to the omission of Ahonen, because Ahonen is *neither* part of Petitioner's grounds for the claims that remain in trial, claims 4-6, nor is it essential thereto. As explained in detail in Petitioner's Opening Brief, Petitioner's grounds describe two theories of obviousness for claim 3—with and without Ahonen, and Patent Owner fails to dispute the theory that is based on the combination of Ishiyama and Murakawa without Ahonen. Petitioner's Opening



Brief, 2-3 (*citing* Reply, 19, Pet., 60, 64-66, EX1011, 6, EX1012, RFC793, 4, EX1020, ¶63-65, POR, 70-73).

Accordingly, because each of claims 4-6 depends on claim 3, Patent Owner's disclaimer of claims 1-3 does not remove the issue of obviousness of claims 1 and 3 under the ground of Ishiyama and Murakawa *without* Ahonen from this proceeding.

2. Claim 3 is obvious under Petitioner's Ishiyama and Murakawabased grounds (without Ahonen) in view of Petitioner's undisputed argument and evidence and Patent Owner's concession of its interest in claims 1-3 by disclaimer.

Patent Owner argued that it did not concede the unpatentability of claims 1-3 by its disclaimer, stating that "[a] statutory disclaimer **in and of itself** is not a concession of unpatentability." PO Opening Brief, 3-4 (emphasis added).

However, claims 1 and 3 are unpatentable not just **solely** based on Patent Owner's disclaimer "in and of itself." In fact, claims 1 and 3 are unpatentable because they are obvious under Petitioner's Ishiyama and Murakawa-based grounds (without Ahonen), considering Petitioner's undisputed argument and evidence **and** the strong clue of unpatentability of claims 1 and 3 based on the disclaimer. While Patent Owner argued that it did not concede the unpatentability of claims 1-3 by its disclaimer, it did concede its interest in claims 1-3 by "dedicate[ing] to the public the entirety of claims 1-3 of the '810 Patent." EX3003, Disclaimer, 1. Such a disclaimer is a strong clue of the unpatentability of



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