



Guide To Developing and Managing Overdose Prevention and Take-Home Naloxone Projects

Harm Reduction Coalition

For more information on Harm Reduction Coalition's overdose prevention projects, please visit our website:

http://harmreduction.org/our-work/overdose-prevention/



Published Fall 2012

Written by: Eliza Wheeler, Katie Burk, Hilary McQuie, and Sharon Stancliff

Edited by: Emily Winkelstein

Images and photographs courtesy of: Maya Doe-Simkins, Mary Wheeler, Joanna Berton Martinez, N.O.M.A.D (Not One More Anonymous Death), Nabarun Dasgupta and Roxanne Saucier.

Many thanks to the following individuals and programs not only for their valuable contributions to this manual, but also for their leadership, wisdom, guidance and creativity throughout the years:

Dan Bigg and CRA, Alice Bell and Prevention Point Pittsburgh/Overdose Prevention Project, Mary Wheeler and Healthy Streets/N.O.M.A.D., Lisa Raville and the Harm Reduction Action Center, Steve Alsum and The Clean Works program of The Grand Rapids Red Project, Joanne Peterson and Learn To Cope, Mindy Domb and SPHERE Health Imperatives, Mik Hennessy and SOS, Fred Wells Brason, Nabarun Dasgupta and Project Lazarus, Alex Walley, Sarah Ruiz and the Massachusetts Overdose Education and Naloxone Distribution Program, Scott Burris, Leo Beletsky, Roxanne Saucier, Deborah Milbauer, Joanna Berton Martinez, Peter Davidson, T. Stephen Jones, Kevin Irwin, Alex Kral, Heather Edney (and the Santa Cruz Needle Exchange), and Anne Siegler.

Many thanks to the NOPE Working Group, and to the overdose prevention and naloxone programs in the US for sharing their materials, stories and experiences with us! Also, extra special thanks to Maya Doe-Simkins for contributing so much to the writing of this manual, and for your tireless work on overdose prevention. Thank you.

Supported in part by M.A.C AIDS Fund.

The Harm Reduction Coalition is a national advocacy and capacity-building organization that promotes the health and dignity of individuals and communities impacted by drug use. Harm Reduction Coalition advances policies and programs that help people address the adverse effects of drug use including overdose, HIV, hepatitis C, addiction, and incarceration. We recognize that the structures of social inequality impact the lives and options of affected communities differently, and work to uphold every individual's right to health and wellbeing, as well as in their competence to protect themselves, their loved ones, and their communities.

http://harmreduction.org

East Coast:

22 West 27th Street, 5th Floor New York, NY 10001 tel. 212-213-6376 fax. 212-213-6582 hrc@harmreduction.org

West Coast:

1440 Broadway, Suite 510 Oakland, CA 94612 tel. 510-444-6969 fax. 510-444-6977 hrcwest@harmreduction.org

Layout and design by Imaginary Office http://www.imaginaryoffice.com

This publication was supported by Cooperative Agreement Number PSog-906 from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Its contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



Contents

Introduction

Using this Guide

Module 1: Understanding the Basics p.9

What is Overdose? p. 9

What is Naloxone? p. 9

The Need for Take-Home Naloxone Programs p. 11

Module 2: Overdose Prevention Strategies without Naloxone p.13

Integrate Overdose Prevention Messages as Standard Practice p. 14

Develop an Onsite Overdose Response Policy p. 14

Provide Overdose Response Training to Participants p. 14

Module 3: Take-Home Naloxone Program Development p.17

Community Assessment, Outreach and Engagement p. 17

Legal Considerations p. 21

The Role of Medical Professionals p. 22

Venues and Tips for Different Settings p. 26

Module 4: Program Implementation and Management p.43

Funding p. 43

Purchasing and Storing Naloxone p. 43

Assembling Kits p.46

Data Collection and Paperwork p. 46

Policy and Procedure Manuals p. 48

Trainings p. 49

Outreach Strategies p. 50

Module 5: Overdose Prevention and Response p.53

Risks and Prevention Strategies p. 53

Overdose Recognition p. 57

Responding to Opioid or Depressant Overdose p. 58

Stimulant Overdose: Overamping p. 64

Responding to Upper or Stimulant Overdose p. 66

Module 6: Frequently Asked Questions p.69

Appendix

Available online at http://harmreduction.org

Overdose Prevention and Response Messages

Sample Documents

Naloxone Kit Materials

Training Materials

Public Policy

Research Bibliography

Additional Resources



Case Studies:

- 1. Harm Reduction Action Center, Denver, CO p.16
- 2. Chicago Recovery Alliance, Chicago, IL p.18
- 3. DOPE Project, San Francisco, CA p. 24
- 4. Clean Works, Grand Rapids, MI p.27
- 5. Prevention Point, Pittsburgh, PA p. 32
- 6. Learn to COPE and the NOMAD Project, Statewide, MA p.36
- Duquesne University School of Pharmacy's Center for Pharmacy Services, Pittsburgh, PA p. 39
- 8. Project Lazarus, Wilkes County, NC p. 40
- 9. Massachusetts Overdose Education and Naloxone Distribution, Statewide, MA p.44



DOCKET

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

