



RANDOM HOUSE

WEBSTER'S

UNABRIDGED

DICTIONARY

FOREIGN ALPHABETS

ARABIC			GERMAN ¹		GREEK			HEBREW			RUSSIAN		
Letter	Name	Transliteration	Letter	Transliteration	Letter	Name	Transliteration	Letter	Name	Transliteration	Letter	Transliteration	
ا	alif	¹ , a	א	a	A	α alpha	a	א	aleph	- or '	А	a	a
ب	bā	b	Ä	ä	B	β beta	b	ב	beth	b, bh, v	Б	б	b
ت	tā	t	ß	b	Γ	γ gamma	g	ג	gimel	g, gh	В	в	v
ث	thā	th	Ɔ	c	Δ	δ delta	d	ד	daleth	d, dh	Г	г	g
ج	jīm	j	Ɔ	d	E	ε epsilon	e	ד	he	h	Д	д	d
ح	hā	h ²	Ɔ	e	Z	ζ zeta	z	ה	vav	v, w	Е	е	e, ye
خ	khā	kh	Ɔ	f	H	η eta	e (or ē)	ז	zayin	z	Ж	ж	zh, ž
د	dāl	d	Ɔ	g	Θ	θ theta	th	ח	cheth	ḥ	З	з	z
ذ	dhāl	dh	Ɔ	h	I	ι iota	i	ט	teth	t	И	и	i
ر	rā	r	Ɔ	i	K	κ kappa	k	י	yod	y, j, i	Й	й	ī, y, j, i
ز	zā	z	Ɔ	j	Λ	λ lambda	l	כ	kaph	k, kh	К	к	k
س	sīn	s	Ɔ	k	M	μ mu	m	ל	lamed	l	Л	л	l
ش	shīn	sh	Ɔ	l	N	ν nu	n	מ	mem	m	М	м	m
ص	ṣād	ṣ	Ɔ	m	Ξ	ξ xi	x	נ	samekh	s	Н	н	n
ض	dād	d	Ɔ	n	O	ο omicron	o	ס	ayin	'	О	о	o
ط	ṭā	ṭ	Ɔ	o	Π	π pi	p	ע	pe	p, ph, f	П	п	p
ظ	zā	z	Ɔ	oe, ö	P	ρ rho	r	פ	sadhe	ṣ	Р	р	r
ع	'ain	³	Ɔ	p	Σ	σ, ζ ¹ sigma	s	צ	koph	q	С	с	s
غ	ghain	gh	Ɔ	q	T	τ tau	t	ק	resh	r	Т	т	t
ف	fā	f	Ɔ	r	Υ	υ upsilon	y	ר	shin	sh, š	У	у	u
ق	qāf	q ⁴	Ɔ	s	Φ	φ phi	ph	ש	sin	ś	Ф	ф	f
ك	kāf	k	Ɔ	t	X	χ chi	ch, kh	שׁ	tav	t	Х	х	kh, x
ل	lām	l	Ɔ	u	Ψ	ψ psi	ps				Ц	ц	ts, c
م	mīm	m	Ɔ	ue, ü	Ω	ω omega	o (or ō)				Ч	ч	ch, č
ن	nūn	n	Ɔ	v							Ш	ш	sh, š
ه	hā	h	Ɔ	w							Щ	щ	shch, šč
و	wāw	w, ū	Ɔ	x							Ъ	ъ ¹	"
ي	yā	y, ī	Ɔ	x							Ы	ы	y, i
			Ɔ	x							Ь	ь ²	'
			Ɔ	y							Э	э	e, eh, e
			Ɔ	z							Ю	ю	yu, ju
			Ɔ	z							Я	я	ya, ja

¹Glottal stop.
²A voiceless pharyngeal fricative.
³A voiced pharyngeal fricative.
⁴A voiceless uvular stop.

¹This type style, known as Fraktur or Gothic, was dropped in favor of conventional European type by government decree in 1941.
²At end of syllable.

¹At end of word.

¹At end of word.

¹Represents the sound (y) between an unpalatalized consonant and a vowel.
²Indicates that the preceding consonant is palatalized, or represents (y) between a palatalized consonant and a vowel.

PRONUNCIATION KEY

Stress. The symbol (ˈ), as in **mother** (mʌt̩hər), and **red' wine'**, marks primary stress; any syllable immediately followed by (ˈ) is pronounced with greater emphasis than syllables not marked (ˈ). The symbol (ˌ), as used following the

second syllables of **grandmother** (grændˈmʌt̩hər), and **ice' wa'ter**, marks secondary stress; a syllable marked for secondary stress is pronounced with less emphasis than one marked (ˈ) but with more than those bearing no stress mark.

a act, bat, marry ā age, paid, say ā(r) air, dare, Mary ā ah, part, balm	ēr ear, mere	j just, tragic, fudge	ô order, ball, raw	th that, either, smooth	cented syllables to indicate the sound of the reduced vowel in alone system easily gallop circus * occurs between i and r and between ou and r to show triphthongal quality, as in fire (fɪər), hour (ouər)
b back, cabin, cab	f fit, differ, puff	k keep, token, make	oi oil, joint, joy	u up, sun	
ch child, teacher, beach	g give, trigger, beg	l low, mellow, all, bottle (bɒt'l)	oo book, tour	û(r) urge, burn, cur	
d do, madder, bed	h hit, behave, hear	m my, summer, him	ou out, loud, cow	v voice, river, live	
e edge, set, merry	hw which, nowhere	n now, sinner, on, button (bʌt'n)	p pot, supper, stop	w witch, away	
ē equal, seat, bee, mighty	i if, big, mirror, furniture	ng sing, Washington	r read, hurry, near	y yes, onion	
	ī ice, bite, pirate, deny	o ox, bomb, wasp	s see, passing, miss	z zoo, lazy, those	
		ô over, boat, no	sh shoe, fashion, push	zh treasure, mirage	
			t ten, matter, bit	ə occurs in unac-	
			th thin, ether, path		

FOREIGN SOUNDS

A as in French ami (A-mē) [a vowel intermediate in quality between the a of <i>cat</i> and the ā of <i>calm</i> , but closer to the former]	consonant made by bringing the tongue into the position for k as in <i>coo</i> or k as in <i>key</i> , while pronouncing a strong, rasping h	vowel is nasalized. Four such vowels are found in French: un bon vin blanc (bɔ̃ van blɑ̃)	in the position for o as in <i>over</i> , while trying to say ā as in <i>able</i>	including a trill or flap in Italian and Spanish and a sound in French and German similar to kh but pronounced with voice	[a vowel made with the lips rounded in position for oo as in <i>ooze</i> , while trying to say ē as in <i>east</i>]
KH as in Scottish loch (lɔ̃kh); German ach (ɔ̃kh) or ich (ɪkh) [a	N as in French bon (bɔ̃n) (used to indicate that the preceding	œ as in French feu (fø); German schön (shœn) [a vowel made with the lips rounded	R as in French rouge (rʊʒh); German rot (rɔt); Italian mare (mā're); Spanish pero (pe'rɔ) [a symbol for any non-English r,	Y as in French tu (ty); German über (y'bær)	* as in French Bastogne (ba stɔ̃ny) [a faint prolongation of the preceding voiced consonant or glide]

ETYMOLOGY KEY

‡ probably earlier than descended from, borrowed from	acc. adj. accusative adjective, adverb	comp. contr. comparative contraction	imit. impv. imitative imperative	orig. origin, originally	S south, southern
< descended from, borrowed from	adv. adverb, adverbial alteration	d. dative	indic. indicative	pass. passive	s. stem
<< descended from, borrowed from through intermediate stages not shown	alter. Amer. aph. Americanism	deriv. dial. derivative dialect, dialectal	inf. infinitive	perh. perhaps	sing. singular
> whence	appar. assoc. apparently association	dim. diminutive	intransit. irreg. intransitive irregularly	pl. plural	sp. spelled
? origin unknown	b. blend of, blended	E east, eastern	lit. literally	prep. preposition	subj. subjunctive
* unattested, reconstructed	c. cognate with	equiv. etym. equivalent etymology, etymological	masc. mod. masculine modern	pres. present	superl. superlative
abbr. abbreviation	cf. compare	fem. fig. feminine figurative	N north, northern	prob. probably pronunciation, pronounced	syll. syllable
abl. ablative	comb. form combining form	freq. fut. frequentative future	n. noun, nominal	pron. pronunciation, pronounced	trans. translation
		gen. ger. genitive gerund, gerundive	neut. nom. neuter nominative	prp. present participle	transit. ult. transitive ultimately
			n.s. noun stem	ptp. past participle	uncert. v. uncertain verb, verbal
			obl. oblique	redupl. repr. reduplication representing	var. voc. variant vocative
			obs. obsolete	resp. respelling, respelled	v.s. W verb stem west, western

LANGUAGES

AF Anglo-French	EGmc East Germanic	LaF Louisiana French	ML Medieval Latin	OIr Old Irish	Rom Romance
Afr African	F French	LG Low German	MLG Middle Low German	OIt Old Italian	Rum Rumanian
Afrk Afrikaans	Fris Frisian	LGk Late Greek	ModGk Modern Greek	OL Old Latin	Russ Russian
AL Anglo-Latin	G German	Lith Lithuanian	ModHeb Modern Hebrew	ON Old Norse	Scand Scandinavian
Amer American	Gallo-Rom Gallo-Romance	LL Late Latin	MPers Middle Persian	ONF Old North French	Scot Scottish
AmerInd American Indian	Gk Greek	MChin Middle Chinese	MPers Middle Persian	OPers Old Persian	ScotGael Scots Gaelic
AmerSp American Spanish	Gmc Germanic	MD Middle Dutch	MPers Middle Persian	OPr Old Provençal	Sem Semitic
Ar Arabic	Goth Gothic	ME Middle English	NL Neo-Latin	OPruss Old Prussian	Skt Sanskrit
Aram Aramaic	Heb Hebrew	MexSp Mexican Spanish	Norw Norwegian	ORuss Old Russian	Slav Slavic
Austral Australian	Icel Icelandic	MF Middle French	OCS Old Church Slavonic	OS Old Saxon	Sp Spanish
Bulg Bulgarian	IE Indo-European	MGk Medieval Greek	ODan Old Danish	OSp Old Spanish	SpAr Spanish Arabic
CanF Canadian French	Ir Irish	MHG Middle High German	OE Old English	OSw Old Swedish	Sw Swedish
Celt Celtic	It Italian	MIR Middle Irish	OF Old French	PaG Pennsylvania German	SwissF Swiss French
Chn Chinese	Japn Japanese		OFris Old Frisian	Pers Persian	Turk Turkish
D Dutch	Kor Korean		OHG Old High German	Pg Portuguese	VL Vulgar Latin
Dan Danish	L Latin			Pol Polish	W Afr West African
E English				Pr Provençal	WGmc West Germanic

COOLEY GODWARD LLP

JAN 03 2005

5 PALO ALTO SQUARE
PALO ALTO, CA 94306



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