



RANDOM HOUSE
WEBSTER'S
UNABRIDGED
DICTIONARY

FOREIGN ALPHABETS

ARABIC			GERMAN ¹		GREEK			HEBREW			RUSSIAN	
Letter	Name	Transliteration	Letter	Transliteration	Letter	Name	Transliteration	Letter	Name	Transliteration	Letter	Transliteration
ا	alif	¹ , a	Ɑ	a a	Α α	alpha	a	א	aleph	- or '	А а	a a
ب	bā	b	Ɱ	ā ae, ä	Β β	beta	b	ב	beth	b, bh, v	Б б	b b
ت	tā	t	Ɐ	b b	Γ γ	gamma	g	ג	gimel	g, gh	В в	v v
ث	thā	th	Ɒ	c c	Δ δ	delta	d	ד	daleth	d, dh	Г г	g g
ج	jīm	j	ⱱ	d d	Ε ε	epsilon	e	ד	he	h	Д д	d d
ح	hā	h ²	Ⱳ	e e	Ζ ζ	zeta	z	ה	he	h	Е е	e, ye
خ	khā	kh	ⱳ	f f	Η η	eta	e (or ē)	ו	vav	v, w	Ж ж	zh, ž
د	dāl	d	ⱴ	g g	Θ θ	theta	th	ז	zayin	z	З з	z z
ذ	dhāl	dh	Ⱶ	i i	Ι ι	iota	i	ח	cheth	ḥ	И и	i i
ر	rā	r	ⱶ	j j	Κ κ	kappa	k	ט	teth	t	Й й	ī, y, j, i
ز	zā	z	ⱷ	k k	Λ λ	lambda	l	י	yod	y, j, i	К к	k k
س	sīn	s	ⱸ	l l	Μ μ	mu	m	כ	¹ kaph	k, kh	Л л	l l
ش	shīn	sh	ⱹ	m m	Ν ν	nu	n	ל	lamed	l	М м	m m
ص	ṣād	ṣ	ⱺ	n n	Ξ ξ	xi	x	מ	¹ mem	m	Н н	n n
ض	dād	d	ⱻ	o o	Ο ο	omicron	o	נ	¹ nun	n	О о	o o
ط	ṭā	ṭ	ⱼ	ō oe, ö	Π π	pi	p	ס	samekh	s	П п	p p
ظ	zā	z	ⱽ	p p	Ρ ρ	rho	r	ע	ayin	'	Р р	r r
ع	'ain	' ³	Ȿ	q q	Σ σ, ς ¹	sigma	s	פ	¹ pe	p, ph, f	С с	s s
غ	ghain	gh	Ɀ	q q ²	Τ τ	tau	t	צ	¹ sadhe	ṣ	Т т	t t
ف	fā	f	Ɀ	r r	Υ υ	upsilon	y	ק	koph	q	У у	u u
ق	qāf	q ⁴	Ɀ	s s	Φ φ	phi	ph	ך	resh	r	Ф ф	f f
ك	kāf	k	Ɀ	t t	Χ χ	chi	ch, kh	ש	shin	sh, š	Х х	kh, x
ل	lām	l	Ɀ	u u	Ψ ψ	psi	ps	ׁ	sin	ś	Ц ц	ts, c
م	mīm	m	Ɀ	ū ue, ü	Ω ω	omega	o (or ō)	ׂ	koph	q	Ч ч	ch, č
ن	nūn	n	Ɀ	v v				׃	resh	r	Ш ш	sh, š
و	wāw	w, ū	Ɀ	w w				ׄ	shin	sh, š	Щ щ	shch, šč
ه	hā	h	Ɀ	x x				ׅ	tav	t	Ъ ъ ¹	"
و	wāw	w, ū	Ɀ	y y							Ы ы	y, i
ي	yā	y, ī	Ɀ	z z							Ь ь ²	'

¹Glottal stop.
²A voiceless pharyngeal fricative.
³A voiced pharyngeal fricative.
⁴A voiceless uvular stop.

¹This type style, known as Fraktur or Gothic, was dropped in favor of conventional European type by government decree in 1941.
²At end of syllable.

¹At end of word.

¹At end of word.

¹Represents the sound (y) between an unpalatalized consonant and a vowel.
²Indicates that the preceding consonant is palatalized, or represents (y) between a palatalized consonant and a vowel.

PRONUNCIATION KEY

Stress. The symbol (ˈ), as in **mother** (mʌt̩hər), and **red' wine'**, marks primary stress; any syllable immediately followed by (ˈ) is pronounced with greater emphasis than syllables not marked (ˈ). The symbol (ˌ), as used following the

second syllables of **grandmother** (grændˈmʌt̩hər), and **ice' wa'ter**, marks secondary stress; a syllable marked for secondary stress is pronounced with less emphasis than one marked (ˈ) but with more than those bearing no stress mark.

a act, bat, marry ā age, paid, say ā(r) air, dare, Mary ā ah, part, balm	ē ear, mere	j just, tragic, fudge	ō order, ball, raw oi oil, joint, joy ōō book, tour ōō ooze, fool, too ou out, loud, cow	th that, either, smooth	cented syllables to indicate the sound of the reduced vowel in alone system easily gallop circus * occurs between i and r and between ou and r to show triphthongal quality, as in fire (fɪər), hour (ouər)
b back, cabin, cab	f fit, differ, puff	k keep, token, make	p pot, supper, stop	u up, sun û(r) urge, burn, cur	
ch child, teacher, beach	g give, trigger, beg	l low, mellow, all, bottle (bot'l)	r read, hurry, near	v voice, river, live	
d do, madder, bed	h hit, behave, hear	m my, summer, him	s see, passing, miss sh shoe, fashion, push	w witch, away	
e edge, set, merry ē equal, seat, bee, mighty	hw which, nowhere	n now, sinner, on, button (but'n) ng sing, Washington	t ten, matter, bit th thin, ether, path	y yes, onion	
	i if, big, mirror, furniture ī ice, bite, pirate, deny	o ox, bomb, wasp ō over, boat, no		z zoo, lazy, those zh treasure, mirage ə occurs in unac-	

FOREIGN SOUNDS

A as in French ami (A-mē) [a vowel intermediate in quality between the a of <i>cat</i> and the ā of <i>calm</i> , but closer to the former]	consonant made by bringing the tongue into the position for k as in <i>coo</i> or k as in <i>key</i> , while pronouncing a strong, rasping h	vowel is nasalized. Four such vowels are found in French: un bon vin blanc (ɛ̃n bɔ̃n vɑ̃ blɑ̃̃)	in the position for ō as in <i>over</i> , while trying to say ā as in <i>able</i>	including a trill or flap in Italian and Spanish and a sound in French and German similar to kh but pronounced with voice]	[a vowel made with the lips rounded in position for ōō as in <i>ooze</i> , while trying to say ē as in <i>east</i>]
KH as in Scottish loch (lɔ̃kh); German ach (ɔ̃kh) or ich (ɪkh) [a	N as in French bon (bɔ̃n) [used to indicate that the preceding	Œ as in French feu (fœ); German schön (ʃœn) [a vowel made with the lips rounded	R as in French rouge (ʀoʒh); German rot (rɔ̃t); Italian mare (mā're); Spanish pero (pe'rɔ̃) [a symbol for any non-English r,	Y as in French tu (ty); German über (y'vɛr)	* as in French Bastogne (bɑ stɔ̃ny) [a faint prolongation of the preceding voiced consonant or glide]

ETYMOLOGY KEY

‡ probably earlier than descended from, borrowed from	acc. accusative adj. adjective, adjectival adv. adverb, adverbial alter. alteration Amer. Americanism aph. aphetic appar. apparently assoc. association aug. augmentative b. blend of, blended c. cognate with cf. compare comb. combining form form combining form	comp. comparative contr. contraction d. died dat. dative deriv. derivative dial. dialect, dialectal dim. diminutive E east, eastern equiv. equivalent etym. etymology, etymological fem. feminine fig. figurative freq. frequentative fut. future gen. genitive ger. gerund, gerundive	imit. imitative impv. imperative indic. indicative inf. infinitive intransit. intransitive irreg. irregularly lit. literally masc. masculine mod. modern N north, northern n. noun, nominal neut. neuter nom. nominative n.s. noun stem obl. oblique obs. obsolete	orig. origin, originally pass. passive perh. perhaps pl. plural prep. preposition pres. present prob. probably pron. pronunciation, pronounced prp. present participle ptp. past participle re replacing redupl. reduplication repr. representing resp. respelling, respelled	S south, southern s. stem sing. singular sp. spelling, spelled subj. subjunctive superl. superlative syll. syllable trans. translation transit. transitive ult. ultimately uncert. uncertain v. verb, verbal var. variant voc. vocative v.s. verb stem W west, western
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LANGUAGES

AF Anglo-French Afr African Afri Afrikaans AL Anglo-Latin Amer American AmerInd American Indian AmerSp American Spanish Ar Arabic Aram Aramaic Austral Australian Bulg Bulgarian CanF Canadian Celt Celtic Chn Chinese D Dutch Dan Danish E English	EGmc East Germanic F French Fris Frisian G German Gallo-Rom Gallo-Romance Gk Greek Gmc Germanic Goth Gothic Heb Hebrew Icel Icelandic IE Indo-European Ir Irish It Italian Japn Japanese Kor Korean L Latin	LaF Louisiana French LG Low German LGk Late Greek Lith Lithuanian LL Late Latin MChin Middle Chinese MD Middle Dutch ME Middle English MexSp Mexican Spanish MF Middle French MGk Medieval Greek MHG Middle High German MIr Middle Irish	ML Medieval Latin MLG Middle Low German ModGk Modern Greek ModHeb Modern Hebrew MPers Middle Persian NL Neo-Latin Norw Norwegian OCS Old Church Slavonic ODan Old Danish OE Old English OF Old French OFris Old Frisian OHG Old High German	OIr Old Irish OIt Old Italian OL Old Latin ON Old Norse ONF Old North French OPers Old Persian OPr Old Provençal OPruss Old Prussian ORuss Old Russian OS Old Saxon OSp Old Spanish OSw Old Swedish PaG Pennsylvania German Pers Persian Pg Portuguese Pol Polish Pr Provençal	Rom Romance Rum Rumanian Russ Russian Scand Scandinavian Scot Scottish ScotGael Scots Gaelic Sem Semitic Skt Sanskrit Slav Slavic Sp Spanish SpAr Spanish Arabic Sw Swedish SwissF Swiss French Turk Turkish VL Vulgar Latin W Afr West African WGmc West Germanic
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